



THE STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

**ENDANGERED SPECIES
(IMPORT AND EXPORT) ACT 2006**

2020 REVISED EDITION

This revised edition incorporates all amendments up to and including 1 December 2021 and comes into operation on 31 December 2021.

Prepared and Published by

THE LAW REVISION COMMISSION
UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF
THE REVISED EDITION OF THE LAWS ACT 1983

Informal Consolidation – version in force from 23/2/2023

Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 2006

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

PART 1

PRELIMINARY

Section

1. Short title
2. Interpretation
- 2A. Meaning of transit in Singapore
3. Appointment of Director-General and authorised officers

PART 2

CONTROL OF IMPORT, EXPORT, ETC., OF SCHEDULED SPECIES

4. Restriction on import, export, etc., of scheduled species
5. Control of scheduled species in transit
- 5A. Penalty for corporate offenders, etc., for offence under section 4 or 5
6. Defence to offence under section 4 or 5
7. Permit for import, export, etc., of scheduled species
8. Cancellation of permit

PART 3

ENFORCEMENT POWERS AND PROCEEDINGS

9. Power of inspection
10. Power to investigate and require information
11. Power of entry, search and seizure
12. Powers ancillary to inspections and searches
- 12A. Authorised officer's assistants
13. Power to require scheduled species to be marked, etc.
14. Power of arrest
15. Seized items liable or not liable to forfeiture
- 15A. Forfeiture, etc., of seized items by court in criminal proceedings

Section

- 15B. Forfeiture, etc., of seized items (except conveyance) in other circumstances
- 15C. Release of seized conveyance in other circumstances
- 15D. Director-General's powers after forfeiture
- 15E. Expenses
- 16. Obstruction
- 17. Penalty for false declarations, etc.
- 18. General penalty
- 19. Abetment of offences
- 20. Offences by corporations
- 20A. Offences by unincorporated associations or partnerships

PART 4

MISCELLANEOUS

- 21. Advisory Committee
- 22. Fees, etc., payable to Board
- 22A. Evidence
- 22B. Protection of informers
- 22C. Protection from personal liability
- 23. Board not liable for damage caused to goods or property as result of search, etc.
- 24. Jurisdiction of court, etc.
- 25. Composition of offences
- 26. Exemption
- 27. Service of documents
- 28. Amendment of Schedule
- 29. Rules
- 30. Saving and transitional provision
The Schedule — Scheduled species

An Act to give effect to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora by controlling the import, export, re-export and introduction from the sea of certain animals and plants, and parts and derivatives of such animals and plants, and for matters connected therewith.

[1 March 2006]

PART 1

PRELIMINARY

Short title

1. This Act is the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 2006.

Interpretation

2.—(1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires —

“advertise”, in relation to a scheduled species, means to describe, make reference to or allude in any way, by any means or in any form, to that scheduled species —

- (a) whether directly or indirectly;
- (b) whether orally, in writing in any language, diagrammatically, pictorially, by the use of symbols or photographs, or in any combination thereof; and
- (c) whether by the common name or the scientific name of that scheduled species or otherwise;

“animal” means any member of the Animal Kingdom, and includes —

- (a) any mammal (other than man), bird, reptile, amphibian, fish, mollusc, arthropod, or other vertebrate or invertebrate, whether alive or dead, and the egg, young or immature form thereof; and
- (b) any readily recognisable part or derivative of an animal;

“authorised officer” means —

- (a) any police officer;
- (b) any officer of customs within the meaning of the Customs Act 1960; or
- (c) any person appointed as an authorised officer by the Director-General under section 3(2);

“Board” means the National Parks Board established by the repealed National Parks Act (Cap. 198A, 1991 Revised Edition) as in force before 1 July 1996 and continued by section 3 of the National Parks Board Act 1996;

“CITES” means the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora signed in Washington, D. C., on 3 March 1973, and any amendment to, or substitution of, the Convention that is binding on Singapore;

“conveyance” includes any vessel, aircraft, vehicle or mode of transport;

“corporation” includes a limited liability partnership within the meaning of section 2(1) of the Limited Liability Partnerships Act 2005;

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

“Director-General” means the Director-General, Wildlife Trade Control appointed under section 3(1);

“export” means to take or cause to be taken out of Singapore by land, sea or air any scheduled species other than any scheduled species in transit in Singapore, but does not include re-export;

“import” means to bring or cause to be brought into Singapore by land, sea or air any scheduled species other than any scheduled species in transit in Singapore;

“information” includes data, text, images, sound, codes, computer programmes, software and databases;

“introduction from the sea” means transportation into Singapore of any scheduled species which was taken in the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any State;

“owner” includes any person for the time being in charge of any scheduled species and any person for the time being in occupation of any premises;

“permit” means a permit or certificate issued by the Director-General under section 7(3) or deemed (by section 30) to have been issued under this Act;

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

“plant” means any member of the Plant Kingdom, whether live or dead, and any readily recognisable part or derivative of a plant;

“premises” includes any house, hut, shed, structure, platform, path, bridge, open space, building or enclosure whether roofed or not;

[Deleted by Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

[Deleted by Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

“readily recognisable part or derivative” —

(a) for an animal, means any substantially complete animal, or any part or derivative of an animal, in natural form, stuffed, chilled, preserved, dried or otherwise treated or prepared (which may or may not be contained in preparations), and includes —

(i) any meat, bone, hide, skin, leather, tusk, horn, antler, gland, feather, hair, tooth, claw, shell, scale or egg of an animal; or

(ii) any thing which is claimed by any person, or which appears from any accompanying document, or any packaging, label or mark, or any other circumstances, to contain any part or derivative of an animal,

but does not include any urine, faeces or ambergris that has been naturally excreted; and

(b) for a plant, means any substantially complete plant, or any part or derivative of a plant, in natural form, preserved, dried or otherwise treated or prepared (which may or may not be contained in preparations), and includes —

- (i) any seed, stem, leaf, bark, root, log, flower, fruit or pod of a plant; or
- (ii) any thing which is claimed by any person, or which appears from any accompanying document, or any packaging, label or mark, or any other circumstances, to contain any part or derivative of a plant;

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

“recent lineage”, in relation to a hybrid animal, means 4 generations in the lineage of the hybrid animal that immediately precede the hybrid animal;

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

“re-export” means the export of any scheduled species that has previously been imported;

“sale” or “sell” includes barter or exchange;

“sample”, in relation to a scheduled species, means the scheduled species or any part thereof;

“scheduled species” means —

- (a) any animal specified in the Schedule, including any readily recognisable part or derivative of the animal;
- (b) any hybrid animal that has in its recent lineage any animal specified in Appendix I or II of the Schedule, including any readily recognisable part or derivative of the hybrid animal; or
- (c) any plant specified in the Schedule, including any readily recognisable part or derivative of the plant;

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

“seized item” means any scheduled species, article, conveyance, receptacle, package or other thing seized by an authorised officer under this Act.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(2) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, a reference to —

- (a) an animal specified in Appendix I of the Schedule includes a reference to a hybrid animal that has the firstmentioned animal in the recent lineage of the hybrid animal; or
- (b) an animal specified in Appendix II of the Schedule includes a reference to a hybrid animal (not being a hybrid animal mentioned in paragraph (a)) that has the firstmentioned animal in the recent lineage of the hybrid animal.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Meaning of transit in Singapore

2A. For the purposes of this Act, a scheduled species is in transit in Singapore only if —

- (a) the scheduled species is supported by a prescribed document that —
 - (i) is issued on or before, or within 14 days after, the date on which the scheduled species is brought into Singapore; and
 - (ii) specifies a port, an airport or any other place outside Singapore as the destination for the scheduled species; and
- (b) one of the following conditions is satisfied:
 - (i) the scheduled species remains at all times in or on the conveyance in or on which it is brought into Singapore, pending transport of the scheduled species to the port, airport or other place outside Singapore;
 - (ii) the scheduled species is removed from the conveyance in or on which it is brought into Singapore and is either returned to the same conveyance or transferred directly to another conveyance, pending transport of the scheduled species to the port, airport or other place outside Singapore, and is kept under the control of the

Director-General or an authorised officer while being so removed, returned or transferred;

- (iii) the scheduled species is removed from the conveyance in or on which it is brought into Singapore and kept under the control of the Director-General or an authorised officer for a period not exceeding 14 days, or such longer period as the Director-General may approve, pending transport of the scheduled species to the port, airport or other place outside Singapore.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Appointment of Director-General and authorised officers

3.—(1) The Board is responsible for the administration of this Act, and to that end, the Board must appoint an officer of the Board to be the Director-General, Wildlife Trade Control.

[10/2019]

(2) The Director-General may, subject to the directions of the Board, appoint any of the following persons to be an authorised officer for the purpose of assisting the Director-General in administering and carrying out the provisions of this Act or any other written law which confers powers on the Director-General:

- (a) an employee of the Board;
- (b) an employee of another statutory authority;
- (c) a public officer who is not a police officer or an officer of customs within the meaning of the Customs Act 1960;
- (d) an auxiliary police officer appointed under the Police Force Act 2004.

[10/2019]

(3) The Director-General may delegate the exercise of all or any of the powers conferred or duties imposed upon the Director-General by any provision of this Act or any other written law (except the power of delegation conferred by this subsection) to an authorised officer; and any reference in the provision of this Act or any other written law

to the Director-General includes a reference to such an authorised officer.

[10/2019]

(4) Any delegation under subsection (3) may be general or in a particular case and may be subject to such conditions or limitations as set out in this Act or as the Board may specify.

[10/2019]

(5) The Director-General may, for any reason that appears to the Director-General to be sufficient, at any time revoke a person's appointment as an authorised officer.

[10/2019]

(6) A person mentioned in subsection (2)(d) who is appointed as an authorised officer does not, by virtue only of the appointment, become an employee or agent of the Board.

[10/2019]

PART 2

CONTROL OF IMPORT, EXPORT, ETC., OF SCHEDULED SPECIES

Restriction on import, export, etc., of scheduled species

4.—(1) Any person who —

- (a) imports, introduces from the sea, exports or re-exports any scheduled species without a valid permit;
- (b) has in the person's possession or under the person's control, or sells, or offers, exposes or advertises for sale, or displays to the public, any scheduled species that is imported, or introduced from the sea, without a valid permit; or
- (c) sells, or offers, exposes or advertises for sale, or displays to the public, any scheduled species that is specified by the Minister by notification in the *Gazette*,

shall be guilty of an offence.

(2) Any person (except a person mentioned in section 5A(1) or (2)) who is guilty of an offence under subsection (1)(a), (b) or (c) shall be liable on conviction —

- (a) in the case where the offence is committed in respect of one or more specimens of any scheduled species specified in Appendix I of the Schedule — to a fine not exceeding \$100,000 for each specimen of that scheduled species (but not exceeding \$500,000 for, or the market value (at the material time of the offence) of, all the specimens of that scheduled species comprised in the offence, whichever is higher) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 years or to both; and
- (b) in the case where the offence is committed in respect of one or more specimens of any scheduled species specified in Appendix II or III of the Schedule — to a fine not exceeding \$50,000 for each specimen of that scheduled species (but not exceeding \$500,000 for, or the market value (at the material time of the offence) of, all the specimens of that scheduled species comprised in the offence, whichever is higher) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 4 years or to both.

(3) In this section and sections 5 and 5A —

“material time”, for an offence, means the time of commission of the offence;

“specimen” means an animal or a plant.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Control of scheduled species in transit

5.—(1) Every scheduled species in transit in Singapore must be accompanied by —

- (a) a valid CITES permit or certificate, or any other similar document, that is issued by the competent authority of the country of export or re-export of the scheduled species for the export or re-export of the scheduled species, and contains the prescribed information; and

- (b) where required by the country of import or final destination of the scheduled species — a valid CITES permit or certificate, or any other similar document, that is issued by the competent authority of that country or destination for the import of the scheduled species, and contains the prescribed information.
- (2) Different information may be prescribed under subsection (1)(a) or (b) for different classes of cases.
- (3) Without limiting the expression “valid” in subsection (1)(a) or (b) —
- (a) any document mentioned in subsection (1)(a) that is issued or purported to be issued by a competent authority for the export or re-export of any scheduled species after the date of the export or re-export (as the case may be) is not valid for the purposes of that provision unless —
- (i) the scheduled species is a scheduled species specified in Appendix II or III of the Schedule; and
 - (ii) the circumstances that led to the retrospective issue of the document were not caused or contributed to by the exporter or re-exporter (as the case may be), or the importer, of the scheduled species; and
- (b) any document mentioned in subsection (1)(a) or (b) that is issued or purported to be issued by a competent authority and contains any alteration is not valid for the purposes of that provision unless the alteration is —
- (i) endorsed with the seal or stamp of the competent authority; and
 - (ii) authenticated by the signature (or signatures) of the person (or persons) who is (or are) authorised to authenticate the alteration for the competent authority.
- (4) Any owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter of the scheduled species who contravenes subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

(5) Any person (except a person mentioned in section 5A(1) or (2)) who is guilty of an offence under subsection (4) shall be liable on conviction —

- (a) in the case where the offence is committed in respect of one or more specimens of any scheduled species specified in Appendix I of the Schedule — to a fine not exceeding \$100,000 for each specimen of that scheduled species (but not exceeding \$500,000 for, or the market value (at the material time of the offence) of, all the specimens of that scheduled species comprised in the offence, whichever is higher) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 years or to both; and
- (b) in the case where the offence is committed in respect of one or more specimens of any scheduled species specified in Appendix II or III of the Schedule — to a fine not exceeding \$50,000 for each specimen of that scheduled species (but not exceeding \$500,000 for, or the market value (at the material time of the offence) of, all the specimens of that scheduled species comprised in the offence, whichever is higher) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 4 years or to both.

(6) In this section, “alteration”, for a document, includes deletion or erasure of anything in the document.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Penalty for corporate offenders, etc., for offence under section 4 or 5

5A.—(1) Any corporation, unincorporated association or partnership that is guilty of an offence under section 4(1)(a), (b) or (c) or 5(4) shall be liable on conviction —

- (a) in the case where the offence is committed in respect of one or more specimens of any scheduled species specified in Appendix I of the Schedule — to a fine not exceeding \$200,000 for each specimen of that scheduled species (but not exceeding \$1 million for, or the market value (at the material time of the offence) of, all the specimens of that

scheduled species comprised in the offence, whichever is higher); and

- (b) in the case where the offence is committed in respect of one or more specimens of any scheduled species specified in Appendix II or III of the Schedule — to a fine not exceeding \$100,000 for each specimen of that scheduled species (but not exceeding \$1 million for, or the market value (at the material time of the offence) of, all the specimens of that scheduled species comprised in the offence, whichever is higher).

(2) Where a person mentioned in section 20(2) or 20A(2) in relation to a corporation, an unincorporated association or a partnership is guilty of the same offence mentioned in subsection (1) as is the corporation, unincorporated association or partnership, the person shall be liable on conviction —

- (a) in the case where the offence is committed in respect of one or more specimens of any scheduled species specified in Appendix I of the Schedule — to a fine not exceeding the amount specified in subsection (1)(a) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 8 years or to both; and
- (b) in the case where the offence is committed in respect of one or more specimens of any scheduled species specified in Appendix II or III of the Schedule — to a fine not exceeding the amount specified in subsection (1)(b) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 years or to both.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Defence to offence under section 4 or 5

6.—(1) Subject to subsection (2), in any proceedings for an offence under section 4 or 5, it is a defence for the person charged to prove —

- (a) that the commission of the offence was due to the act or default of another person or to some other cause beyond the control of the person charged; and
- (b) that the person charged took all reasonable precautions and exercised all due diligence to avoid the commission of such

an offence by the person charged or by any person under the control of the person charged.

(2) If in any case the defence provided by subsection (1) involves the allegation that the commission of the offence was due to the act or default of another person, the person charged is not, without the permission of the court, entitled to rely on that defence unless, within a period ending 7 clear days before the hearing, the person charged has served on the prosecutor a written notice giving such information as was then in the possession of the person charged identifying or assisting in the identification of that other person.

[Act 25 of 2021 wef 01/04/2022]

Permit for import, export, etc., of scheduled species

7.—(1) Any person who wishes to import, introduce from the sea, export or re-export any scheduled species must apply to the Director-General for a permit.

(2) Every application under subsection (1) must —

- (a) be made in the form and manner that the Director-General requires; and
- (b) be supported by the documents and information that the Director-General requires to decide on the application.

(3) Subject to subsection (4), the Director-General may do either of the following on an application made in respect of any scheduled species under subsection (1):

- (a) issue to the applicant a permit or certificate to import, introduce from the sea, export or re-export (as the case may be) the scheduled species, subject to any condition or restriction the Director-General thinks fit;
- (b) refuse the application.

(4) The Director-General must refuse an application in respect of any scheduled species made under subsection (1) that is accompanied or supported by any CITES permit or certificate, or any other similar document (called in this subsection the document), if —

- (a) the document is issued or purported to be issued by the competent authority of a country for the export or re-export

of the scheduled species after the date of the export or re-export (as the case may be) and —

- (i) the scheduled species is a scheduled species specified in Appendix I of the Schedule; or
 - (ii) the circumstances that led to the retrospective issue of the document were caused by or contributed to by the exporter or re-exporter (as the case may be), or the importer, of the scheduled species; or
- (b) the document is issued or purported to be issued by the competent authority of a country for the import, export or re-export of the scheduled species and contains any alteration, unless the alteration is —
- (i) endorsed with the seal or stamp of the competent authority; and
 - (ii) authenticated by the signature (or signatures) of the person (or persons) who is (or are) authorised to authenticate the alteration for the competent authority.

(5) In this section, “alteration”, for a document, includes deletion or erasure of anything in the document.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Cancellation of permit

8.—(1) The Director-General may at any time cancel a permit if —

- (a) any condition or restriction of the permit is contravened; or
- (b) the Director-General is satisfied that the permit was issued as a result of a misleading statement or a misrepresentation of a material fact.

(2) Where the Director-General cancels a permit under subsection (1), the Director-General must immediately notify the holder of the permit.

(3) Where the Director-General has notified the holder of a permit under subsection (2) of the cancellation of the holder’s permit, the

holder of the permit must immediately surrender the permit to the Director-General.

(4) Any holder of a permit who, without reasonable excuse, contravenes subsection (3) shall be guilty of an offence.

PART 3

ENFORCEMENT POWERS AND PROCEEDINGS

Power of inspection

9. An authorised officer may, for the purpose of ensuring compliance with this Act, do all or any of the following:

- (a) at any reasonable time enter and inspect any premises or conveyance in which the officer reasonably believes there is any item to which this Act applies or any document relating to the administration of this Act;
- (b) open or cause to be opened any door, window, lock, fastener, compartment, box, container or any other thing that the officer reasonably believes contains any such item or document;
- (c) inspect any such item, and take such item or any sample thereof free of charge;
- (d) inspect or copy, in whole or in part, any such document;
- (e) make such examination or inquiry as may be necessary to ascertain whether the provisions of this Act have been complied with;
- (f) exercise such other powers as may be reasonable and necessary for giving effect to the provisions of this Act.

Power to investigate and require information

10.—(1) Where the Director-General has reason to believe that any person has contravened any provision of this Act, the Director-General may investigate the matter and, for the purposes of any such investigation, the Director-General may —

- (a) call upon any authorised officer to make whatever preliminary investigation the Director-General considers necessary;
- (b) require the production for inspection by the Director-General or any authorised officer of any book, document or paper which may relate to or be connected with the subject matter of the investigation;
- (c) require any person to give all information in relation to any such book, document or paper which may be reasonably required by the Director-General or the authorised officer;
- (d) require any person to furnish any other information as the Director-General or the authorised officer may require; and
- (e) by written order require any person in Singapore whom the Director-General or authorised officer has reason to believe to be acquainted with any fact or circumstance relevant to that purpose to attend before the Director-General or authorised officer to answer any question (to the best of that person's knowledge, information and belief) and to furnish any document or information.

[10/2019]

(2) If the Director-General has reason to suspect that any scheduled species found in any premises or conveyance or in the possession of any person has been imported or introduced from the sea, the Director-General may require any person who has in the person's possession or custody or under the person's control the scheduled species —

- (a) to declare its scientific name; and
- (b) to furnish to the Director-General such other information as the Director-General may require.

(3) The Director-General or an authorised officer may record any information furnished by any person under subsection (1) or (2) as a statement which is admissible as evidence in any proceedings in connection with any offence under this Act.

(4) The person mentioned in subsection (1)(e) is bound to state truly the facts and circumstances with which the person is acquainted concerning the case except only that the person may decline to make, with regard to any fact or circumstance, a statement which would have a tendency to expose the person to a criminal charge or to penalty or forfeiture.

[10/2019]

(5) A statement made by any person examined under subsection (1)(e) must —

- (a) be reduced to writing;
- (b) be read over to the person;
- (c) if the person does not understand English, be interpreted in a language that the person understands; and
- (d) after correction (if necessary), be signed by the person.

[10/2019]

(6) If any person fails to attend before the Director-General or an authorised officer as required by an order under subsection (1)(e), the Director-General or authorised officer may report the failure to a Magistrate who may issue a warrant to secure the attendance of that person as required by the order.

[10/2019]

Power of entry, search and seizure

11.—(1) An authorised officer may —

- (a) without warrant enter and search any premises and stop, board and search any conveyance in or on which the authorised officer reasonably suspects that there is to be found any scheduled species in contravention of this Act; and

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

- (b) search any person found in such premises or conveyance.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

- (c) [Deleted by Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(2) For the purpose of exercising his or her power under this Act, an authorised officer may, with such assistance as he or she thinks

necessary, break open any door, window, lock, fastener, compartment, box, container or any other thing.

(3) An authorised officer may seize the following:

- (a) any scheduled species liable to seizure;
- (b) any receptacle or package in which the scheduled species mentioned in paragraph (a) is found, and any handling or other device used for or in connection with the scheduled species;
- (c) any thing (including any animal or plant that is not a scheduled species) that is used to conceal the scheduled species mentioned in paragraph (a);
- (d) any article or conveyance with which, or by means of which, an offence under section 4 or 5 is reasonably suspected to be, or has been, committed;
- (e) any food or drink which accompanies the scheduled species mentioned in paragraph (a);
- (f) any other thing which appears to be or to contain evidence of an offence under section 4 or 5.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(3A) Where any thing seized under subsection (3) is perishable, the Director-General or an authorised officer may dispose of it in any manner that the Director-General or authorised officer thinks fit.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(4) For the purposes of this section, any animal or plant is liable to seizure if an authorised officer has reason to suspect that it is a scheduled species —

- (a) which is being or has been imported, introduced from the sea, exported or re-exported in contravention of section 4(1)(a);
- (b) which is possessed by or under the control of or being sold or offered or exposed or advertised for sale, or being displayed in contravention of section 4(1)(b);

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(c) which is being sold or offered or exposed or advertised for sale, or being displayed in contravention of section 4(1)(c);
or

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(d) which is in transit in Singapore in contravention of section 5(1).

Powers ancillary to inspections and searches

12.—(1) For the purpose of carrying out an inspection under section 9 or a search under section 11, an authorised officer may stop a conveyance or direct that it be moved to a place where the inspection or search may be carried out.

(2) Any item (including any sample thereof) taken under section 9, or any animal, plant or item seized under section 11(3), may be kept or stored in the premises or conveyance where it was taken or seized (as the case may be) or may, at the direction of the Director-General or an authorised officer, be removed to any other place to be kept or stored thereat.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(3) The Director-General or an authorised officer may subject any animal, plant or item referred to in subsection (2) to such examination or analysis as the Director-General or authorised officer may consider necessary for the purposes of the administration of this Act.

(4) No compensation is payable in respect of any animal, plant or item which is damaged or otherwise destroyed by virtue of any examination or analysis under subsection (3), unless the damage or destruction is directly attributable to the negligence or default of the Director-General or the authorised officer.

(5) The Director-General or an authorised officer may mark, seal or label any animal, plant or item referred to in subsection (2) in any manner that the Director-General or authorised officer thinks fit and may lock or seal the premises, conveyance or other place in which it is being kept or stored.

(6) Any person who, without the authority of the Director-General or an authorised officer —

- (a) interferes or tampers with, removes, distributes, sells or otherwise disposes of any animal, plant or item referred to in subsection (2);
- (b) opens, breaks or otherwise tampers with the lock or seal placed by the Director-General or an authorised officer on any premises or conveyance or part thereof under subsection (5); or
- (c) alters, counterfeits, defaces, destroys, erases or removes any mark, seal or label placed by the Director-General or an authorised officer on any animal, plant or item under subsection (5),

shall be guilty of an offence.

Authorised officer's assistants

12A. An authorised officer may be accompanied or assisted by persons necessary for the exercise of the authorised officer's powers under section 9, 11 or 12.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Power to require scheduled species to be marked, etc.

13.—(1) The Director-General may require any owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter of scheduled species to brand, label or otherwise mark the scheduled species to the satisfaction of the Director-General.

(2) Despite subsection (1), the Director-General may brand, label or mark any such scheduled species.

(3) Any person who contravenes any requirement of the Director-General under subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

(4) Any person who alters, counterfeits, defaces, destroys, erases or removes any brand, label or mark referred to in subsection (1) or (2) without the prior approval of the Director-General shall be guilty of an offence.

(5) In this section, a reference to the labelling or marking of scheduled species includes a reference to the following:

- (a) in the case of a plant —
 - (i) the labelling or marking of a container in which the plant is kept or in which the plant is growing; or
 - (ii) the placement of a label or tag on the plant; and
- (b) in the case of an animal —
 - (i) the implantation of a scannable device in the animal;
 - (ii) the placement of a band on any part of the animal;
 - (iii) the placement (whether by piercing or otherwise) of a tag, tattoo or ring on any part of the animal; or
 - (iv) the labelling or marking of a container in which the animal is kept.

Power of arrest

14.—(1) The Director-General or any authorised officer may arrest without warrant any person committing or attempting to commit or whom the Director-General or authorised officer reasonably suspects of being engaged in committing or attempting to commit any offence under this Act.

(2) The Director-General or any authorised officer making an arrest without warrant must, subject to subsection (3), without unnecessary delay bring the person arrested before a Magistrate’s Court or a District Court.

(3) No person who has been arrested by the Director-General or any authorised officer is to be released, except on the person’s own bond or on bail or on the special order in writing of the Magistrate, the District Judge or the Director-General.

Seized items liable or not liable to forfeiture

15. All seized items are liable to forfeiture under section 15A or 15B, except a conveyance which —

- (a) is of more than 200 tons net; or

- (b) is an aircraft or a train belonging to a person carrying on a regular passenger service to and from Singapore by means of that aircraft or train.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Forfeiture, etc., of seized items by court in criminal proceedings

15A.—(1) A court may, in any criminal proceeding against a person for an offence under this Act, order that a seized item in connection with the offence be forfeited to the Director-General if —

- (a) where the seized item is a conveyance — the person is convicted of the offence and the conveyance is proved to have been used in the commission of the offence; or
- (b) where the seized item is not a conveyance — the court is satisfied that an offence under this Act has been committed and that the seized item was the subject matter, or used (or intended to have been used) in the commission, or constitutes evidence, of the offence.

(2) The court may consider the question of forfeiture under subsection (1) on its own motion if no party raises the question in the proceedings before the court.

(3) A conveyance mentioned in subsection (1)(a) must not be forfeited under that provision if its owner establishes that the conveyance was unlawfully in the possession of another person without the consent of the owner.

(4) The court may make an order under subsection (1)(b) for the forfeiture of any seized item even though no person is convicted of an offence.

(5) If the court does not order the forfeiture of a seized item under subsection (1), the court may —

- (a) order the release of the seized item to the owner of or the person entitled to the seized item; or
- (b) where the owner of or the person entitled to the seized item cannot be ascertained or found — make any order or give

any direction that the court thinks fit in relation to the disposal of the seized item.

(6) The court must not order the release of a seized item under subsection (5) if the court is satisfied that the seized item is relevant for the purposes of any investigation or criminal proceeding for an offence under this Act.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Forfeiture, etc., of seized items (except conveyance) in other circumstances

15B.—(1) The Director-General must, in respect of a seized item, give its owner (if known) and the person from whom it was seized a written notice requiring any claim for the seized item to be made in accordance with subsection (2) within the time specified in the notice, if —

- (a) no criminal proceeding is instituted against any person for an offence under this Act in relation to the seized item; and
- (b) the Director-General is satisfied that the seized item is not relevant for the purposes of any investigation under this Act.

(2) A person who wishes to claim the seized item (called in this section the claimant) must submit, either personally or through an authorised agent, a written claim (containing the basis of the claimant's claim) to the Director-General.

(3) The seized item is forfeited to the Director-General if —

- (a) no claim is received for the seized item within the period stated in the written notice mentioned in subsection (1); or
- (b) the owner of the seized item consents to its disposal by the Director-General.

(4) If the Director-General receives a written claim for the seized item under subsection (2) within the period stated in the written notice mentioned in subsection (1), the Director-General may release the seized item to the claimant or refer the matter to a District Judge or Magistrate for decision.

(5) Where the Director-General refers the matter to a District Judge or Magistrate for decision under subsection (4), the District Judge or Magistrate may issue a summons requiring the claimant or any other person to appear before the District Judge or Magistrate to be examined or give evidence on the matter.

(6) The District Judge or Magistrate may order that the seized item be forfeited to the Director-General, if the District Judge or Magistrate is satisfied that an offence under this Act has been committed and that the seized item was the subject matter, or used (or intended to have been used) in the commission, or constitutes evidence, of the offence.

(7) If the District Judge or Magistrate does not order the forfeiture of a seized item under subsection (6), the District Judge or Magistrate may —

- (a) order the release of the seized item to the owner of or the person entitled to the seized item; or
- (b) where the owner of or the person entitled to the seized item cannot be ascertained or found — make any order or give any direction that the District Judge or Magistrate thinks fit in relation to the disposal of the seized item.

(8) In this section and section 15C, “authorised agent”, for a claimant, means a person who is designated in writing by the claimant as the claimant’s authorised agent for the purposes of the applicable section.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Release of seized conveyance in other circumstances

15C.—(1) Where a conveyance is seized under this Act, the Director-General must give its owner (if known) and the person from whom it was seized a written notice requiring any claim for the conveyance to be made in accordance with subsection (2) within the time specified in the notice, if —

- (a) no criminal proceeding is instituted against any person for an offence under this Act in relation to the conveyance; and

(b) the Director-General is satisfied that the conveyance is not relevant for the purposes of any investigation under this Act.

(2) A person who wishes to claim the conveyance (called in this section the claimant) must submit, either personally or through an authorised agent, a written claim (containing the basis of the claimant's claim) to the Director-General.

(3) Subject to subsection (4), if the Director-General receives a written claim for the conveyance under subsection (2) within the period stated in the written notice mentioned in subsection (1), the Director-General must release the conveyance to the claimant.

(4) The Director-General may refer the matter to a District Judge or Magistrate for decision if —

(a) no claim is received for the conveyance within the period stated in the written notice mentioned in subsection (1); or

(b) the Director-General is unable to ascertain the owner of or the person entitled to the conveyance.

(5) Where the Director-General refers the matter to a District Judge or Magistrate for decision under subsection (4), the District Judge or Magistrate may issue a summons requiring the claimant or any other person to appear before the District Judge or Magistrate to be examined or give evidence on the matter.

(6) After considering the matter, the District Judge or Magistrate may —

(a) order the release of the conveyance to the owner of or the person entitled to the conveyance; or

(b) where the owner of or the person entitled to the conveyance cannot be ascertained or found — make any order or give any direction that the District Judge or Magistrate thinks fit in relation to the disposal of the conveyance.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Director-General's powers after forfeiture

15D.—(1) Where any item is forfeited to the Director-General under or pursuant to section 15A or 15B, the Director-General may —

- (a) in the case where the item is a scheduled species which was brought into Singapore in or on a conveyance in contravention of this Act — direct the owner of the conveyance to repatriate the scheduled species to the place from which the scheduled species was brought into Singapore or any other place designated by the Director-General; or
- (b) in any case — dispose of the item in any manner that the Director-General thinks fit.

(2) The owner of a conveyance who is directed to repatriate any scheduled species under subsection (1)(a) must, at the owner's expense, arrange for —

- (a) the repatriation of the scheduled species in accordance with the direction; and
- (b) the proper care and maintenance of the scheduled species during the repatriation.

(3) A person is not required to comply with subsection (2) in respect of a direction made under subsection (1)(a) unless the direction is made within —

- (a) 12 months after the date on which the scheduled species mentioned in the direction was brought into Singapore; or
- (b) 6 months after the date on which criminal proceedings for the offence in connection with the contravention mentioned in subsection (1)(a) are concluded or the date on which the offence is compounded,

whichever is the later.

(4) Any person who, without reasonable excuse, contravenes subsection (2) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on

conviction to a fine not exceeding \$10,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Expenses

15E.—(1) The following persons are responsible for any expenses incurred by the Director-General or any authorised officer for the seizure, detention, storage, housing, care, maintenance, testing, transport, repatriation or disposal of any seized item:

- (a) in the case where the item is a scheduled species which was brought into Singapore in contravention of this Act — the owner of the scheduled species and the person who brought the scheduled species, or caused the scheduled species to be brought, into Singapore (jointly and severally);
- (b) in the case where the item is a scheduled species which was being exported or re-exported from Singapore in contravention of this Act — the owner, and the exporter or re-exporter (as the case may be), of the scheduled species (jointly and severally);
- (c) in the case where the item is seized in connection with —
 - (i) any scheduled species mentioned in paragraph (a) — the persons mentioned in that paragraph, jointly and severally; or
 - (ii) any scheduled species mentioned in paragraph (b) — the persons mentioned in that paragraph, jointly and severally;
- (d) in any other case — the owner of the item.

(2) If the amount of the expenses mentioned in subsection (1) is not paid by the person responsible for the expenses under that subsection within 14 days after demand, the amount may be reported to a Magistrate's Court or a District Court and recovered in the same manner as if it were a fine imposed by a Magistrate's Court or a District Court.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Obstruction

16. Any person who —

- (a) obstructs or impedes the Director-General or any authorised officer in the execution of the Director-General's or authorised officer's duty under this Act; or
- (b) without reasonable excuse, refuses or fails to produce or furnish any book, document, paper or information or render all necessary assistance as may be required or directed by the Director-General or an authorised officer,

shall be guilty of an offence.

Penalty for false declarations, etc.

17.—(1) Any person who, being required by this Act to make or furnish any declaration, statement, representation or information or to produce any document or who, for the purpose of obtaining any permit under this Act —

- (a) makes or furnishes any declaration, statement, representation or information which is false or misleading in a material particular; or

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

- (b) produces any document which the person knows or has reason to believe —

- (i) is false or misleading in any material particular;
- (ii) has not been given by the person by whom it is purported to have been given; or
- (iii) contains any unauthorised alteration or has been tampered with in any way,

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

shall be guilty of an offence.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(2) Any person who —

- (a) without lawful authority alters, forges, mutilates or defaces any permit; or

(b) knowingly makes use of any permit which has been so altered, forged, mutilated or defaced,
shall be guilty of an offence.

General penalty

18. Any person guilty of an offence under this Act for which no penalty is expressly provided shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$10,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both.

Abetment of offences

19. Any person who abets the commission of, or who attempts to commit, any offence under this Act shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to be punished with the punishment provided for the offence.

Offences by corporations

20.—(1) Where, in a proceeding for an offence under this Act, it is necessary to prove the state of mind of a corporation in relation to a particular conduct, evidence that —

- (a) an officer, employee or agent of the corporation engaged in that conduct within the scope of his or her actual or apparent authority; and
- (b) the officer, employee or agent had that state of mind,

is evidence that the corporation had that state of mind.

(2) Where a corporation commits an offence under this Act, a person —

- (a) who is —
 - (i) an officer of the corporation; or
 - (ii) an individual involved in the management of the corporation and in a position to influence the conduct of the corporation in relation to the commission of the offence; and

(b) who —

- (i) consented or connived, or conspired with others, to effect the commission of the offence;
- (ii) is in any other way, whether by act or omission, knowingly concerned in, or is party to, the commission of the offence by the corporation; or
- (iii) knew or ought reasonably to have known that the offence by the corporation (or an offence of the same type) would be or is being committed, and failed to take all reasonable steps to prevent or stop the commission of that offence,

shall be guilty of that same offence as is the corporation, and shall be liable on conviction to be punished accordingly.

(3) A person mentioned in subsection (2) may rely on a defence that would be available to the corporation if it were charged with the offence with which the person is charged and, in doing so, the person bears the same burden of proof that the corporation would bear.

(4) To avoid doubt, this section does not affect the application of —

- (a) Chapters 5 and 5A of the Penal Code 1871; or
- (b) the Evidence Act 1893 or any other law or practice regarding the admissibility of evidence.

(5) To avoid doubt, subsection (2) does not affect the liability of the corporation for an offence under this Act, and applies whether or not the corporation is convicted of the offence.

(6) In this section —

“officer”, in relation to a corporation, means any director, partner, chief executive, manager, secretary or other similar officer of the corporation, and includes —

- (a) any person purporting to act in any such capacity; and
- (b) for a corporation whose affairs are managed by its members, any of those members as if the member were a director of the corporation;

“state of mind” of a person includes —

- (a) the knowledge, intention, opinion, belief or purpose of the person; and
- (b) the person’s reasons for the intention, opinion, belief or purpose.

(7) The Minister may make rules to provide for the application of any provision of this section, with any modification that the Minister considers appropriate, to any corporation formed or recognised under the law of a territory outside Singapore.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Offences by unincorporated associations or partnerships

20A.—(1) Where, in a proceeding for an offence under this Act, it is necessary to prove the state of mind of an unincorporated association or a partnership in relation to a particular conduct, evidence that —

- (a) an employee or agent of the unincorporated association or partnership engaged in that conduct within the scope of his or her actual or apparent authority; and
- (b) the employee or agent had that state of mind,

is evidence that the unincorporated association or partnership had that state of mind.

(2) Where an unincorporated association or a partnership commits an offence under this Act, a person —

- (a) who is —
 - (i) an officer of the unincorporated association or a member of its governing body;
 - (ii) a partner in the partnership; or
 - (iii) an individual involved in the management of the unincorporated association or partnership and in a position to influence the conduct of the unincorporated association or partnership (as the

case may be) in relation to the commission of the offence; and

(b) who —

- (i) consented or connived, or conspired with others, to effect the commission of the offence;
- (ii) is in any other way, whether by act or omission, knowingly concerned in, or is party to, the commission of the offence by the unincorporated association or partnership; or
- (iii) knew or ought reasonably to have known that the offence by the unincorporated association or partnership (or an offence of the same type) would be or is being committed, and failed to take all reasonable steps to prevent or stop the commission of that offence,

shall be guilty of that same offence as is the unincorporated association or partnership (as the case may be), and shall be liable on conviction to be punished accordingly.

(3) A person mentioned in subsection (2) may rely on a defence that would be available to the unincorporated association or partnership if it were charged with the offence with which the person is charged and, in doing so, the person bears the same burden of proof as the unincorporated association or partnership would bear.

(4) To avoid doubt, this section does not affect the application of —

- (a) Chapters 5 and 5A of the Penal Code 1871; or
- (b) the Evidence Act 1893 or any other law or practice regarding the admissibility of evidence.

(5) To avoid doubt, subsection (2) does not affect the liability of an unincorporated association or a partnership for an offence under this Act, and applies whether or not the unincorporated association or partnership is convicted of the offence.

(6) In this section —

“officer”, in relation to an unincorporated association (other than a partnership), means the president, the secretary, or any member of the committee of the unincorporated association, and includes —

(a) any person holding a position analogous to that of president, secretary or member of a committee of the unincorporated association; and

(b) any person purporting to act in any such capacity;

“partner” includes a person purporting to act as a partner;

“state of mind” of a person includes —

(a) the knowledge, intention, opinion, belief or purpose of the person; and

(b) the person’s reasons for the intention, opinion, belief or purpose.

(7) The Minister may make rules to provide for the application of any provision of this section, with any modification that the Minister considers appropriate, to any unincorporated association or partnership formed or recognised under the law of a territory outside Singapore.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

PART 4

MISCELLANEOUS

Advisory Committee

21.—(1) The Minister may establish an Advisory Committee consisting of such members as the Minister may appoint.

(2) The Advisory Committee is to advise the Director-General upon any question which the Director-General may refer to it in connection with the administration of this Act.

Fees, etc., payable to Board

22. All fees, charges and moneys collected under this Act or any rules made under this Act (except composition sums) must be paid to the Board.

[10/2019]

Evidence

22A. A document purporting to be under the hand of the Director-General or an authorised officer on any matter or thing in connection with the administration or enforcement of, or any investigation carried out under, this Act is admissible as evidence in any proceedings under this Act and is prima facie evidence of the facts stated in the document.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Protection of informers

22B.—(1) Except as provided in subsection (3), no witness in any civil or criminal proceedings is obliged or permitted —

- (a) to disclose the name, address or other particulars of an informer who has given information with respect to an offence under this Act, or the substance of the information received from the informer; or
- (b) to answer any question if the answer would lead, or would tend to lead, to the discovery of the name, address or other particulars of the informer.

(2) If any document which is in evidence or liable to inspection in any civil or criminal proceedings, contains any entry in which the informer is named or described or which might lead to the discovery of the informer's identity, the court must cause the entry to be concealed from view or to be obliterated so far only as may be necessary to protect the informer from discovery.

(3) If, during any civil or criminal proceedings —

- (a) the court, after full inquiry into the case, believes that the informer wilfully made a material statement which the informer knew or believed to be false or did not believe to be true; or

- (b) the court is of the opinion that justice cannot be fully done in the proceedings without discovery of the identity of the informer,

it is lawful for the court to require the production of the original information, in such form as the court may accept, and to permit inquiry and require full disclosure of the informer.

(4) In this section, “informer” includes every person who is not called as a witness for the prosecution in a criminal case and who has made any complaint or report or given any information in respect of any offence under this Act alleged to have been committed by any person.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Protection from personal liability

22C. No liability shall lie against the Director-General or an authorised officer, or any person acting under the direction of the Director-General or an authorised officer, for anything which is done or purported to be done, or omitted to be done, in good faith and with reasonable care in —

- (a) the exercise or purported exercise of any power under this Act; or
- (b) the performance or purported performance of any function under this Act.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Board not liable for damage caused to goods or property as result of search, etc.

23. Subject to this Act, the Board is not liable to make good any damage caused to or any loss of goods or property (including any animal or plant) as a result of any entry, search, detention or anything which is done under this Act.

[10/2019]

Jurisdiction of court, etc.

24.—(1) Despite any provision to the contrary in the Criminal Procedure Code 2010, a District Court has jurisdiction to try any

offence under this Act and has power to impose the full penalty or punishment in respect of the offence.

(2) For the purpose of section 151 of the Criminal Procedure Code 2010, on receiving the written complaint signed by the Director-General or an authorised officer, the Magistrate must proceed to issue a summons or warrant in accordance with section 153 of the Criminal Procedure Code 2010.

[15/2010]

Composition of offences

25.—(1) The Director-General may compound any offence under this Act that is prescribed as a compoundable offence by collecting from a person reasonably suspected of having committed the offence a sum not exceeding \$5,000.

(2) If an offence is compounded under this Act, any seized item (except a conveyance) in connection with the offence is liable to forfeiture under section 15A or 15B.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

(3) Subject to subsection (2), on payment of the sum of money, no further proceedings may be taken against that person in respect of the offence.

(4) All composition sums collected under this section must be paid into the Consolidated Fund.

[10/2019]

Exemption

26.—(1) The Minister may, by order in the *Gazette*, exempt any person or scheduled species or any class or description of persons or scheduled species from all or any of the provisions of this Act, subject to such terms or conditions as may be prescribed.

(2) The Director-General may on the application of any person, by written notice, exempt the person from all or any of the provisions of this Act if the Director-General considers it appropriate to do so in the circumstances of the case.

- (3) An exemption under subsection (2) —
- (a) may be granted subject to such terms or conditions as the Director-General may specify by written notice;
 - (b) need not be published in the *Gazette*; and
 - (c) may be withdrawn at any time by the Director-General.

Service of documents

27.—(1) A document that is permitted or required by this Act to be served on a person may be served as described in this section.

(2) A document permitted or required by this Act to be served on an individual may be served —

- (a) by giving it to the individual personally;
- (b) by sending it by prepaid registered post to the address specified by the individual for the service of documents or, if no address is so specified, the individual's residential address or business address;
- (c) by leaving it at the individual's residential address with an adult apparently resident there, or at the individual's business address with an adult apparently employed there;
- (d) by affixing a copy of the document in a conspicuous place at the individual's residential address or business address;
- (e) by sending it by fax to the fax number last known to the person giving or serving the document as the fax number for the service of documents on the individual; or
- (f) by sending it by email to the individual's last email address.

(3) A document permitted or required by this Act to be served on a partnership (other than a limited liability partnership) may be served —

- (a) by giving it to any partner or other similar officer of the partnership;
- (b) by leaving it at, or by sending it by prepaid registered post to, the partnership's business address;

- (c) by sending it by fax to the fax number used at the partnership's business address; or
 - (d) by sending it by email to the partnership's last email address.
- (4) A document permitted or required by this Act to be served on a body corporate (including a limited liability partnership) or an unincorporated association may be served —
 - (a) by giving it to the secretary or other similar officer of the body corporate or unincorporated association, or the limited liability partnership's manager;
 - (b) by leaving it at, or by sending it by prepaid registered post to, the body corporate's or unincorporated association's registered office or principal office in Singapore;
 - (c) by sending it by fax to the fax number used at the body corporate's or unincorporated association's registered office or principal office in Singapore; or
 - (d) by sending it by email to the body corporate's or unincorporated association's last email address.
- (5) Service of a document under this section takes effect —
 - (a) if the document is sent by fax and a notification of successful transmission is received, on the day of transmission;
 - (b) if the document is sent by email, at the time that the email becomes capable of being retrieved by the person to whom it is sent; and
 - (c) if the document is sent by prepaid registered post, 2 days after the day the document was posted (even if it is returned undelivered).
- (6) A document may be served on a person under this Act by email only with that person's prior written consent.
- (7) This section does not apply to documents to be served in proceedings in court.

(8) In this section —

“business address” means —

- (a) in the case of an individual, the individual’s usual or last known place of business in Singapore; or
- (b) in the case of a partnership (other than a limited liability partnership), the partnership’s principal or last known place of business in Singapore;

“document” includes a notice permitted or required by this Act to be served;

“last email address” means the last email address given by the addressee concerned to the person giving or serving the document as the email address for the service of documents under this Act;

“residential address” means an individual’s usual or last known place of residence in Singapore.

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

Amendment of Schedule

28. The Minister may, by notification in the *Gazette*, add to, alter or amend the Schedule.

Rules

29.—(1) The Minister may make rules —

- (a) providing for the issue of permits for the import, introduction from the sea, export or re-export of scheduled species;

[Act 21 of 2022 wef 01/11/2022]

- (b) prescribing the form, duration, terms, conditions and restrictions of any permit and the fees payable for the permit, and providing for the cancellation and suspension thereof;
- (c) providing for the imposition of a levy on the import, export or re-export of any scheduled species;

- (d) authorising the sale or possession or control of or other dealing in scheduled species and prescribing the circumstances and conditions under which a person may be in possession or in control of or sell or otherwise deal with any scheduled species;
 - (e) relating to the branding, packaging, marking either permanently or temporarily and labelling of scheduled species for the purpose of identification;
 - (f) prescribing the fees to be charged in respect of anything done under or by virtue of this Act;
 - (g) prescribing any other matter or thing required or permitted to be prescribed or necessary to be prescribed to give effect to this Act.
- (2) Rules made under this Act —
- (a) may provide that a contravention of any provision of the rules shall be an offence;
 - (b) may provide for penalties not exceeding a fine of \$50,000 or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or both for each offence.

Saving and transitional provision

30. Any application for a permit, and any permit, approval, notice, order or other document, made, issued or given under the repealed Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Cap. 92A, 2000 Revised Edition) is, so far as it is not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, deemed to have been made, issued or given under this Act.

THE SCHEDULE

Sections 2(1) and 28

SCHEDULED SPECIES

Interpretation of the Appendices

1. Appendix I includes all species threatened with extinction which are or may be affected by trade. Trade in specimens of these species is subject to particularly

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

strict regulation in order not to endanger further their survival and is only authorised in exceptional circumstances.

2. Appendix II includes —

- (a) all species which may become threatened with extinction unless trade in specimens of such species is subject to strict regulation in order to avoid utilisation incompatible with their survival; and
- (b) other species which are subject to regulation in order that trade in specimens of certain species referred to in sub-paragraph (a) may be brought under effective control.

3. Appendix III includes all species which any contracting State or Party to CITES (also called in this Schedule the Convention) identifies as being subject to regulation within its jurisdiction for the purpose of preventing or restricting exploitation, and as needing the cooperation of other Parties in the control of trade.

4. In these Appendices, unless the context otherwise requires —

- “Conference of the Parties” means the Conference of the Parties to CITES;
- “Secretariat” means the Secretariat established under Article XII of CITES;
- “Standing Committee” means the Standing Committee of the Conference of the Parties established under Annex 1 of Resolution Conf. 11.1 (Rev. CoP16) adopted by the Conference of the Parties.

5. Species included in these Appendices are referred to —

- (a) by the name of the species; or
- (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.

6. The abbreviation “spp.” is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.

7. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in the Appendices. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.

8. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:

- (a) “ssp.” is used to denote subspecies; and
- (b) “var(s).” is used to denote variety (varieties).

9. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Appendix I is annotated to the effect that its hybrids are to be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article III of the Convention, this means that artificially propagated

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

[S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]

10. The names of the countries in parentheses placed against the names of species in Appendix III are those of the Parties submitting these species for inclusion in this Appendix.

11. When a species is included in one of the Appendices, the whole, live or dead, animal or plant is included. In addition, for animal species listed in Appendix III and plant species listed in Appendix II or III, all parts and derivatives of the species are also included in the same Appendix unless the species is annotated to indicate that only specific parts and derivatives are included. The symbol # followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Appendix II or III refers to a footnote that indicates the parts or derivatives of animals or plants that are designated as “specimens” subject to the provisions of the Convention in accordance with Article I, paragraph (b), sub-paragraph (ii) or (iii).

12. The terms and expressions below, used in annotations in these Appendices, are defined as follows:

(a) Extract

Any substance obtained directly from plant material by physical or chemical means regardless of the manufacturing process. An extract may be solid (e.g. crystals, resin, fine or coarse particles), semisolid (e.g. gums, waxes) or liquid (e.g. solutions, tinctures, oil and essential oils).

(b) Finished musical instruments

A musical instrument (as referenced by the Harmonized System of the World Customs Organization, Chapter 92; musical instruments, parts and accessories of such articles) that is ready to play or needs only the installation of parts to make it playable. This term includes antique instruments (as defined by the Harmonized System codes 97.05 and 97.06; Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques).

(c) Finished musical instrument accessories

A musical instrument accessory (as referenced by the Harmonized System of the World Customs Organization, Chapter 92; musical instruments, parts and accessories of such articles) that is separate from the musical instrument, and

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

is specifically designed or shaped to be used explicitly in association with an instrument, and that requires no further modification to be used.

(d) Finished musical instrument parts

A part (as referenced by the Harmonized System of the World Customs Organization, Chapter 92; musical instruments, parts and accessories of such articles) of a musical instrument that is ready to install and is specifically designed and shaped to be used explicitly in association with the instrument to make it playable.

(e) Finished products packaged and ready for retail trade

Products, shipped singly or in bulk, requiring no further processing, packaged, labelled for final use or the retail trade in a state fit for being sold to or used by the general public.

(f) Powder

A dry, solid substance in the form of fine or coarse particles.

(g) Shipment

Cargo transported under the terms of a single bill of lading or air waybill, irrespective of the quantity or number of containers, packages, or pieces worn, carried or included in personal baggage.

(h) Ten (10) kg per shipment

*For the term “10 kg per shipment”, the 10 kg limit should be interpreted as referring to the weight of wood of each individual annotated species of genus *Dalbergia* or *Guibourtia* present in the items in the shipment. The 10 kg limit is to be assessed only against the individual weights of the portions of wood of each individual annotated species contained in each item of the shipment, and not against the total weight of the shipment. The total weights present of each individual annotated species are considered individually to determine whether a CITES permit or certificate is required for each individual annotated species, and weights of different individual annotated species are not added together for this purpose.*

[S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]

(i) Transformed wood

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Defined by Harmonized System code 44.09: Wood (including strips, friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled), continuously shaped (tongued, grooved, rebated, chamfered, v-jointed, beaded, moulded, rounded or the like) along any of its edges, ends or faces, whether or not planed, sanded or end-jointed.

[S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]

(j) Wood-chips

Wood that has been reduced to small pieces.

		Appendices		
		I	II	III
PART 1 FAUNA (ANIMALS) PHYLUM CHORDATA CLASS MAMMALIA (MAMMALS)				
I	ARTIODACTYLA			
A	Antilocapridae (Pronghorns)			
1.	<i>Antilocapra americana</i> (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)			
B	Bovidae (Antelopes, cattle, duikers, gazelles, goats, sheep, etc.)			
1.	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>			
2.		<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>		
3.			<i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (Nepal, Pakistan)	
4.	<i>Bos gaurus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos frontalis</i> , and is not subject to the			

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	provisions of the Convention)		
5.	<i>Bos mutus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos grunniens</i> , and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
6.	<i>Bos sauveli</i>		
7.			<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i> (Pakistan)
8.			<i>Bubalus arnee</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bubalus bubalis</i> and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention) (Nepal)
9.	<i>Bubalus depressicornis</i>		
10.	<i>Bubalus mindorensis</i>		
11.	<i>Bubalus quarlesi</i>		
12.		<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i>	
13.		<i>Capra caucasica</i>	
14.	<i>Capra falconeri</i>		
15.			<i>Capra hircus aegagrus</i> (Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention) (Pakistan)
16.			<i>Capra sibirica</i> (Pakistan)
17.	<i>Capricornis milneedwardsii</i>		
18.	<i>Capricornis rubidus</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
19.	<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i>		
20.	<i>Capricornis thar</i>		
21.		<i>Cephalophus brookei</i>	
22.		<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i>	
23.	<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i>		
24.		<i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i>	
25.		<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>	
26.		<i>Cephalophus zebra</i>	
27.		<i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i>	
28.			<i>Gazella bennettii</i> (Pakistan)
29.	<i>Gazella cuvieri</i>		
30.			<i>Gazella dorcas</i> (Algeria, Tunisia)
31.	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i>		
32.	<i>Hippotragus niger variani</i>		
33.		<i>Kobus leche</i>	
34.	<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i>		
35.	<i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i>		
36.	<i>Naemorhedus goral</i>		
37.	<i>Naemorhedus griseus</i>		
38.	<i>Nanger dama</i>		
39.	<i>Oryx dammah</i>		
40.	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
41.		<i>Ovis ammon</i>	
42.		<i>Ovis arabica</i>	
43.		<i>Ovis bochariensis</i>	
44.		<i>Ovis canadensis</i> (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
45.		<i>Ovis collium</i>	
46.		<i>Ovis cycloceros</i>	
47.		<i>Ovis darwini</i>	
47A.	<i>Ovis gmelini</i> (Only the population of Cyprus; no other population is included in the Appendices)		
47B.	<i>Ovis hodgsonii</i>		
47C.		<i>Ovis jubata</i>	
47D.		<i>Ovis karelini</i>	
47E.	<i>Ovis nigrimontana</i>		
47F.		<i>Ovis polii</i>	
47G.		<i>Ovis punjabiensis</i>	
47H.		<i>Ovis severtzovi</i>	
47I.	<i>Ovis vignei</i>		
48.	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i>		
48A.		<i>Philantomba maxwelli</i>	
49.		<i>Philantomba monticola</i>	
50.			<i>Pseudois nayaur</i> (Pakistan)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
51.	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i>		
52.		<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i>	
53.		<i>Saiga borealis</i> (A zero export quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes)	
54.		<i>Saiga tatarica</i> (A zero export quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes)	
55.			<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (Nepal)
C	Camelidae (Camels, guanacos, vicunas)		
1.	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> [Except the populations of: Argentina (the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Catamarca and Salta, and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan), Chile (populations of the region of Tarapacá and of the region of Arica and Parinacota), Ecuador (the whole population), Peru (the whole population) and the Plurinational State of Bolivia (the whole population), which	<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	
2.			

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
3.	are included in Appendix II]	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> [Only the populations of Argentina (the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Catamarca and Salta, and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan), Chile (populations of the region of Tarapacá and of the region of Arica and Parinacota), Ecuador (the whole population), Peru (the whole population) and the Plurinational State of Bolivia (the whole population); all other populations are included in Appendix I] ¹	
D	Cervidae (Deer, huemuls, muntjacs, pudus)		
1.	<i>Axis calamianensis</i>		
2.	<i>Axis kuhlii</i>		
3.			<i>Axis porcinus</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I) (Pakistan)
4.	<i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i>		
5.	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>		
6.		<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i>	
7.			<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i> (Algeria, Tunisia)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
8.	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i>		
9.	<i>Dama dama mesopotamica</i>		
10.	<i>Hippocamelus spp.</i>		
11.			<i>Mazama temama cerasina</i> (Guatemala)
12.	<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i>		
13.	<i>Muntiacus vuquangensis</i>		
14.			<i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i> (Guatemala)
15.	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>		
16.		<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i>	
17.	<i>Pudu puda</i>		
18.	<i>Rucervus duvaucelii</i>		
19.	<i>Rucervus eldii</i>		
D(1)	Giraffidae (Giraffes)		
1.		<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	
E	Hippopotamidae (Hippopotamuses)		
1.		<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	
2.		<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	
F	Moschidae (Musk deer)		
1.	<i>Moschus spp.</i> (Only the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan; all other		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.	populations are included in Appendix II)	<i>Moschus spp.</i> (Except the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I)	
G	Suidae (Babirusa, hogs, pigs)		
1.	<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i>		
2.	<i>Babyrousa bolabatuensis</i>		
3.	<i>Babyrousa celebensis</i>		
4.	<i>Babyrousa togeanensis</i>		
5.	<i>Sus salvanius</i>		
H	Tayassuidae (Peccaries)		
1.		Tayassuidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and the populations of <i>Pecari tajacu</i> of Mexico and the United States of America, which are not included in the Appendices)	
2.	<i>Catagonus wagneri</i>		
II	CARNIVORA		
A	Ailuridae (Red pandas)		
1.	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>		
B	Canidae (Dogs, foxes, wolves)		
1.			<i>Canis aureus</i> (India)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.	<p><i>Canis lupus</i> (Only the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix II. Excludes the domesticated form and the dingo which are referenced as <i>Canis lupus familiaris</i> and <i>Canis lupus dingo</i>, respectively, which are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p>		
3.		<p><i>Canis lupus</i> (Except the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I. Excludes the domesticated form and the dingo which are referenced as <i>Canis lupus familiaris</i> and <i>Canis lupus dingo</i>, respectively, which are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p>	
4.		<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	
5.		<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	
6.		<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	
7.		<i>Lycalopex culpaeus</i>	
8.		<i>Lycalopex fulvipes</i>	
9.		<i>Lycalopex griseus</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
10.	<i>Speothos venaticus</i>	<i>Lycalopex gymnocercus</i>	
11.			
12.			<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> (India)
13.		<i>Vulpes cana</i>	
14.			<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i> (India)
15.			<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i> (India)
16.			<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> (India)
17.			<i>Vulpes zerda</i>
C	Eupleridae (Fossa, falanouc, Malagasy civets)		
1.		<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i>	
2.		<i>Eupleres goudotii</i>	
3.		<i>Fossa fossana</i>	
D	Felidae (Cats)		
1.		Felidae spp. [Except the species included in Appendix I. Excludes specimens of the domesticated form, which are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. For <i>Panthera leo</i> (African populations): a zero annual export quota is established for specimens of bones, bone pieces, bone products, claws, skeletons, skulls and teeth removed from the wild and traded for commercial purposes. Annual export quotas	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		for trade in bones, bone pieces, bone products, claws, skeletons, skulls and teeth for commercial purposes, derived from captive breeding operations in South Africa, will be established and communicated annually to the CITES Secretariat.]	
2.	<p><i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article III of the Convention)</p>		
3.	<p><i>Caracal caracal</i> (Only the population of Asia; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p>		
4.	<p><i>Catopuma temminckii</i></p>		
5.	<p><i>Felis nigripes</i></p>		
5A.	<p><i>Herpailurus yagouaroundi</i> (Only the populations of Central and North America; all other populations are</p>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	included in Appendix II)		
6.	<i>Leopardus geoffroyi</i>		
6A.	<i>Leopardus guttulus</i>		
7.	<i>Leopardus jacobita</i>		
8.	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>		
9.	<i>Leopardus tigrinus</i>		
10.	<i>Leopardus wiedii</i>		
11.	<i>Lynx pardinus</i>		
11A.	<i>Neofelis diardi</i>		
12.	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>		
13.	<i>Panthera leo</i> (Only the populations of India; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
14.	<i>Panthera onca</i>		
15.	<i>Panthera pardus</i>		
16.	<i>Panthera tigris</i>		
16A.	<i>Panthera uncia</i>		
17.	<i>Pardofelis marmorata</i>		
18.	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis</i> (Only the populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
19.	<i>Prionailurus planiceps</i>		
20.	<i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i> (Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
21.	<i>Puma concolor</i> (Only the populations of Costa Rica and Panama; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
22.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
23.	<i>Uncia uncia</i>		
E	Herpestidae (Mongoose)		
1.			<i>Herpestes edwardsi</i> (India, Pakistan)
2.			<i>Herpestes fuscus</i> (India)
3.			<i>Herpestes javanicus</i> (Pakistan)
4.			<i>Herpestes javanicus auropunctatus</i> (India)
5.			<i>Herpestes smithii</i> (India)
6.			<i>Herpestes urva</i> (India)
7.			<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i> (India)
F	Hyaenidae (Aardwolf, hyenas)		
1.			<i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (Pakistan)
2.			<i>Proteles cristata</i> (Botswana)
G	Mephitidae (Skunks)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.		<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i>	
H	Mustelidae (Badgers, martens, otters, weasels, etc.)		
H(1)	Lutrinae (Otters)		
1.		Lutrinae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Aonyx capensis microdon</i> (Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
2A.	<i>Aonyx cinerea</i>		
3.	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i>		
4.	<i>Lontra felina</i>		
5.	<i>Lontra longicaudis</i>		
6.	<i>Lontra provocax</i>		
7.	<i>Lutra lutra</i>		
8.	<i>Lutra nippon</i>		
8A.	<i>Lutrogale perspicillata</i>		
9.	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>		
H(2)	Mustelinae (Grisons, honey badgers, martens, tayra, weasels)		
1.			<i>Eira barbara</i> (Honduras)
2.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
3.			<i>Martes flavigula</i> (India)
4.			<i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (India)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
5.			<i>Martes gwatkinsii</i> (India)
6.			<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Botswana)
7.			<i>Mustela altaica</i> (India)
8.			<i>Mustela erminea</i> <i>ferghanae</i> (India)
9.			<i>Mustela kathiah</i> (India)
10.	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>		
11.			<i>Mustela sibirica</i> (India)
I	Odobenidae (Walrus)		
1.			<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> (Canada)
J	Otariidae (Fur seals, sealions)		
1.		<i>Arctocephalus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>		
K	Phocidae (Seals)		
1.		<i>Mirounga leonina</i>	
2.	<i>Monachus</i> spp.		
L	Procyonidae (Coatis, kinkajous, olingos)		
1.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
2.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
3.			<i>Nasua narica</i> (Honduras)
4.			<i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i> (Uruguay)
5.			<i>Potos flavus</i> (Honduras)
M	Ursidae (Bears, giant pandas)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.		Ursidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>		
3.	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>		
4.	<i>Melursus ursinus</i>		
5.	<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i>		
6.	<i>Ursus arctos</i> (Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
7.	<i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i>		
8.	<i>Ursus thibetanus</i>		
N	Viverridae (Binturong, civets, linsangs, otter-civet, palm civets)		
1.			<i>Arctictis binturong</i> (India)
2.			<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Botswana)
3.		<i>Cynogale bennettii</i>	
4.		<i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i>	
5.			<i>Paguma larvata</i> (India)
6.			<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> (India)
7.			<i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i> (India)
8.		<i>Prionodon linsang</i>	
9.	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
10.			<i>Viverra civettina</i> (India)
11.			<i>Viverra zibetha</i> (India)
12.			<i>Viverricula indica</i> (India)
III	CETACEA (Dolphins, porpoises, whales)		
1.		CETACEA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
A	Balaenidae (Bowhead whale, right whales)		
1.	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>		
2.	<i>Eubalaena spp.</i>		
B	Balaenopteridae (Fin whales, humpback whales, orquals)		
1.	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> (Except the population of West Greenland, which is included in Appendix II)		
2.	<i>Balaenoptera bonaerensis</i>		
3.	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>		
4.	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>		
5.	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>		
6.	<i>Balaenoptera omurai</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
7.	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>		
8.	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>		
C	Delphinidae (Dolphins)		
1.	<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>		
2.	<i>Orcaella heinsohni</i>		
3.	<i>Sotalia spp.</i>		
4.	<i>Sousa spp.</i>		
D	Eschrichtiidae (Grey whale)		
1.	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>		
E	Iniidae (River dolphins)		
1.	<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>		
F	Neobalaenidae (Pygmy right whale)		
1.	<i>Caperea marginata</i>		
G	Phocoenidae (Porpoises)		
1.	<i>Neophocaena asiaorientalis</i>		
2.	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i>		
3.	<i>Phocoena sinus</i>		
H	Physeteridae (Sperm whales)		
1.	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>		
I	Platanistidae (River dolphins)		
1.	<i>Platanista spp.</i>		
J	Ziphiidae (Beaked whales, bottle-nosed whales)		
1.	<i>Berardius spp.</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.	<i>Hyperoodon spp.</i>		
IV	CHIROPTERA		
A	Phyllostomidae (Broad-nosed bats)		
1.			<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i> (Uruguay)
B	Pteropodidae (Fruit bats, flying foxes)		
1.		<i>Acerodon spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Acerodon jubatus</i>		
3.		<i>Pteropus spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Pteropus brunneus</i>)	
4.	<i>Pteropus insularis</i>		
5.	<i>Pteropus loochoensis</i>		
6.	<i>Pteropus mariannus</i>		
7.	<i>Pteropus molossinus</i>		
8.	<i>Pteropus pelewensis</i>		
9.	<i>Pteropus pilosus</i>		
10.	<i>Pteropus samoensis</i>		
11.	<i>Pteropus tonganus</i>		
12.	<i>Pteropus ualanus</i>		
13.	<i>Pteropus yapensis</i>		
V	CINGULATA		
A	Dasypodidae (Armadillos)		
1.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
2.			<i>Cabassous tatouay</i> (Uruguay)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
3.		<p><i>Chaetophractus nationi</i> (A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)</p>	
4.	<p><i>Priodontes maximus</i></p>		
VI	DASYUROMORPHIA		
A	Dasyuridae (Dunnarts)		
1.	<p><i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i></p>		
2.	<p><i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i></p>		
VII	DIPROTODONTIA		
A	Macropodidae (Kangaroos, wallabies)		
1.		<p><i>Dendrolagus inustus</i></p>	
2.		<p><i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i></p>	
3.	<p><i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i></p>		
4.	<p><i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i></p>		
5.	<p><i>Onychogalea fraenata</i></p>		
B	Phalangeridae (Cuscuses)		
1.		<p><i>Phalanger intercastellanus</i></p>	
2.		<p><i>Phalanger mimicus</i></p>	
3.		<p><i>Phalanger orientalis</i></p>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
4.		<i>Spilocuscus kraemeri</i>	
5.		<i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i>	
6.		<i>Spilocuscus papuensis</i>	
C	Potoroidae (Rat-kangaroos)		
1.	<i>Bettongia spp.</i>		
D	Vombatidae (Wombats)		
1.	<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i>		
VIII	LAGOMORPHA		
A	Leporidae (Hares, rabbits)		
1.	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>		
2.	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i>		
IX	MONOTREMATA		
A	Tachyglossidae (Echidnas, spiny anteaters)		
1.		<i>Zaglossus spp.</i>	
X	PERAMELEMORPHIA		
A	Peramelidae (Bandicoots, echymiperas)		
1.	<i>Perameles bougainville</i>		
B	Thylacomyidae (Bilbies)		
1.	<i>Macrotis lagotis</i>		
XI	PERISSODACTYLA		
A	Equidae (Horses, wild asses, zebras)		
1.	<i>Equus africanus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Equus asinus</i> , and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.	<i>Equus grevyi</i>	<i>Equus hemionus</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
3.			
4.	<i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i>		
5.	<i>Equus hemionus khur</i>		
5A.	<i>Equus hemionus luteus</i>		
6.			
7.	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>		
8.			
9.			
B	Rhinocerotidae (Rhinoceroses)		
1.	<i>Rhinocerotidae spp.</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix II)	<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> (Only the populations of Eswatini, Namibia and South Africa; all other populations are included in Appendix I. For the populations of Eswatini and South Africa: for the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and hunting trophies. For the population of Namibia: for the	
2.			

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals for <i>in-situ</i> conservation only, and only within the natural and historical range of <i>Ceratotherium simum</i> in Africa. All other specimens are deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them are to be regulated accordingly)	
C	Tapiridae (Tapirs)		
1.	<i>Tapiridae</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix II)		
2.		<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>	
XII	PHOLIDOTA		
A	Manidae (Pangolins)		
1.		<i>Manis</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>		
3.	<i>Manis culionensis</i>		
4.	<i>Manis gigantea</i>		
5.	<i>Manis javanica</i>		
6.	<i>Manis pentadactyla</i>		
7.	<i>Manis temminckii</i>		
8.	<i>Manis tetradactyla</i>		
9.	<i>Manis tricuspis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
XIII	PILOSA		
A	Bradypodidae (Three-toed sloths)		
1.		<i>Bradypus pygmaeus</i>	
2.		<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	
B	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
C	Myrmecophagidae (American anteaters)		
1.		<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	
2.			<i>Tamandua mexicana</i> (Guatemala)
XIV	PRIMATES (Apes, monkeys)		
1.		PRIMATES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
A	Atelidae (Howler monkeys, spider monkeys)		
1.	<i>Alouatta coibensis</i>		
2.	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>		
3.	<i>Alouatta pigra</i>		
4.	<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i>		
5.	<i>Ateles geoffroyi ornatus</i>		
6.	<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i>		
7.	<i>Brachyteles hypoxanthus</i>		
8.	<i>Oreonax flavicauda</i>		
B	Cebidae (Marmosets, tamarins, new-world monkeys)		
1.	<i>Callimico goeldii</i>		
2.	<i>Callithrix aurita</i>		
3.	<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
4.	<i>Leontopithecus spp.</i>		
5.	<i>Saguinus bicolor</i>		
6.	<i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i>		
7.	<i>Saguinus leucopus</i>		
8.	<i>Saguinus martinsi</i>		
9.	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		
10.	<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>		
C	Cercopithecoidea (Old-world monkeys)		
1.	<i>Cercocebus galeritus</i>		
2.	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>		
3.	<i>Cercopithecus roloway</i>		
4.	<i>Macaca silenus</i>		
5.	<i>Macaca sylvanus</i>		
6.	<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i>		
7.	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>		
8.	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>		
9.	<i>Ptilocolobus kirkii</i>		
10.	<i>Ptilocolobus rufomitratu</i>		
11.	<i>Presbytis potenziani</i>		
12.	<i>Pygathrix spp.</i>		
13.	<i>Rhinopithecus spp.</i>		
14.	<i>Semnopithecus ajax</i>		
15.	<i>Semnopithecus dussumieri</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
16.	<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i>		
17.	<i>Semnopithecus hector</i>		
18.	<i>Semnopithecus hypoleucos</i>		
19.	<i>Semnopithecus priam</i>		
20.	<i>Semnopithecus schistaceus</i>		
21.	<i>Simias concolor</i>		
22.	<i>Trachypithecus geei</i>		
23.	<i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i>		
24.	<i>Trachypithecus shortridgei</i>		
D	Cheirogaleidae (Dwarf lemurs)		
1.	<i>Cheirogaleidae spp.</i>		
E	Daubentoniidae (Aye-aye)		
1.	<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i>		
F	Hominidae (Apes, chimpanzees, gorillas, orang-utans)		
1.	<i>Gorilla beringei</i>		
2.	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>		
3.	<i>Pan spp.</i>		
4.	<i>Pongo abelii</i>		
5.	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>		
6.	<i>Pongo tapanuliensis</i>		
G	Hylobatidae (Gibbons)		
1.	<i>Hylobatidae spp.</i>		
H	Indriidae (Indris, sifakas, woolly lemurs)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.	<i>Indriidae spp.</i>		
I	Lemuridae (Large lemurs)		
1.	<i>Lemuridae spp.</i>		
J	Lepilemuridae (Sportive lemurs)		
1.	<i>Lepilemuridae spp.</i>		
K	Lorisidae (Lorises)		
1.	<i>Nycticebus spp.</i>		
L	Pitheciidae (Sakis, uakaris)		
1.	<i>Cacajao spp.</i>		
2.	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>		
XV	PROBOSCIDEA		
A	Elephantidae (Elephants)		
1.	<i>Elephas maximus</i>		
2.	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Except the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II subject to annotation 2)		
3.		<i>Loxodonta africana</i>² (Only the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe; all other populations are included in Appendix I)	
XVI	RODENTIA		
A	Chinchillidae (Chinchillas)		
1.	<i>Chinchilla spp.</i> (Specimens of the		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
B	Cuniculidae (Pacas)		
1.			<i>Cuniculus paca</i> (Honduras)
C	Dasyproctidae (Agoutis)		
1.			<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (Honduras)
D	Erethizontidae (New-world porcupines)		
1.			<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (Honduras)
2.			<i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (Uruguay)
E	Muridae (Mice, rats)		
1.		<i>Leporillus conditor</i>	
2.		<i>Pseudomys fieldi</i>	
3.		<i>Xeromys myoides</i>	
4.		<i>Zyzyomys pedunculatus</i>	
F	Sciuridae (Ground squirrels, tree squirrels)		
1.		<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i>	
2.			<i>Marmota caudata</i> (India)
3.			<i>Marmota himalayana</i> (India)
4.		<i>Ratufa spp.</i>	
5.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
XVII	SCANDENTIA (Tree shrews)		
1.		SCANDENTIA spp.	
XVIII	SIRENIA		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
A	Dugongidae (Dugong)		
1.	<i>Dugong dugon</i>		
B	Trichechidae (Manatees)		
1.	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i>		
2.	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>		
3.	<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>		

Notes:

¹ For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in fibre from vicuñas (*Vicugna vicugna*) and their derivative products, only if the fibre comes from the shearing of live vicuñas. Trade in products derived from the fibre may only take place in accordance with the following provisions:

- (a) Any person or entity processing vicuña fibre to manufacture cloth and garments must request authorisation from the relevant authorities of the country of origin (Countries of origin: The countries where the species occurs, that is, Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador and Peru) to use the “vicuñas country of origin” wording, mark or logo adopted by the range States of the species that are signatories to the Convention for the Conservation and Management of the Vicuña.
- (b) Marketed cloth or garments must be marked or identified in accordance with the following provisions:
 - (i) For international trade in cloth made from live-sheared vicuña fibre, whether the cloth was produced within or outside the range States of the species, the wording, mark or logo must be used so that the country of origin can be identified. The VICUÑA [COUNTRY OF ORIGIN] wording, mark or logo has the format as detailed below:



This wording, mark or logo must appear on the reverse side of the cloth. In addition, the selvages of the cloth must bear the words VICUÑAS [COUNTRY OF ORIGIN].

- (ii) For international trade in garments made from live-sheared vicuña fibre, whether the garments were produced within or outside of the range States of the species, the wording, mark or logo indicated in

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<p>paragraph (b)(i) must be used. This wording, mark or logo must appear on a label on the garment itself. If the garments are produced outside of the country of origin, the name of the country where the garment was produced should also be indicated, in addition to the wording, mark or logo referred to in paragraph (b)(i).</p> <p>(c) For international trade in handicraft products made from live-sheared vicuña fibre produced within the range States of the species, the VICUÑA [COUNTRY OF ORIGIN] ARTESANÍA wording, mark or logo must be used as detailed below:</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <p>(d) If live-sheared vicuña fibre from various countries of origin is used for the production of cloth and garments, the wording, mark or logo of each of the countries of origin of the fibre must be indicated, as detailed in paragraphs (b)(i) and (ii).</p> <p>(e) All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species listed in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.</p>	
	<p>² <u>Populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe (listed in Appendix II):</u></p> <p>For the exclusive purpose of allowing:</p> <p>(a) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes;</p> <p>(b) trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations, as defined in Resolution Conf. 11.20 (Rev. CoP17), for Botswana and Zimbabwe and for <i>in situ</i> conservation programmes for Namibia and South Africa;</p> <p>(c) trade in hides;</p> <p>(d) trade in hair;</p> <p>(e) trade in leather goods for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Botswana, Namibia and South Africa and for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe;</p> <p>(f) trade in individually marked and certified ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe;</p> <p>(g) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, whole tusks and pieces) subject to the following:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin);</p>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

		Appendices		
		I	II	III
		<p>(ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP17) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade;</p> <p>(iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries and the registered government-owned stocks;</p> <p>(iv) raw ivory pursuant to the conditional sale of registered government-owned ivory stocks agreed at CoP12, which are 20,000 kg (Botswana), 10,000 kg (Namibia) and 30,000 kg (South Africa);</p> <p>(v) in addition to the quantities agreed at CoP12, government-owned ivory from Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe registered by 31 January 2007 and verified by the Secretariat may be traded and despatched, with the ivory in paragraph (g)(iv) above, in a single sale per destination under strict supervision of the Secretariat;</p> <p>(vi) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and</p> <p>(vii) the additional quantities specified in paragraph (g)(v) above shall be traded only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met; and</p> <p>(h) no further proposals to allow trade in elephant ivory from populations already in Appendix II shall be submitted to the Conference of the Parties for the period from CoP14 and ending nine years from the date of the single sale of ivory that is to take place in accordance with provisions in paragraphs (g)(i), (g)(ii), (g)(iii), (g)(vi) and (g)(vii). In addition such further proposals shall be dealt with in accordance with Decisions 16.55 and 14.78 (Rev. CoP16).</p> <p>On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations.</p> <p>All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.</p>		
CLASS AVES (BIRDS)				
I	ANSERIFORMES			
A	Anatidae (Ducks, geese, swans, etc.)			
1.	<i>Anas aucklandica</i>			
2.		<i>Anas bernieri</i>		
3.	<i>Anas chlorotis</i>			

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
4.		<i>Anas formosa</i>	
5.	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>		
6.	<i>Anas nesiotis</i>		
7.	<i>Asarcornis scutulata</i>		
8.		<i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i>	
9.		<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	
10.	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>		
11.		<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i>	
12.		<i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i>	
13.		<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	
14.			<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (Honduras)
15.			<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (Honduras)
16.		<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	
17.	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>		
18.		<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	
II	APODIFORMES		
A	Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)		
1.		Trochilidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i>		
III	CHARADRIIFORMES		
A	Burhinidae (Thick-knees)		
1.			<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> (Guatemala)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
B	Laridae (Gulls)		
1.	<i>Larus relictus</i>		
C	Scolopacidae (Curlews, greenshanks)		
1.	<i>Numenius borealis</i>		
2.	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>		
3.	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>		
IV	CICONIIFORMES		
A	Balaenicipitidae (Shoebills, whale-headed storks)		
1.		<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	
B	Ciconiidae (Storks)		
1.	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>		
2.		<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	
3.	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>		
4.	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>		
C	Phoenicopteridae (Flamingos)		
1.		Phoenicopteridae spp.	
D	Threskiornithidae (Ibises, spoonbills)		
1.		<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	
2.		<i>Geronticus calvus</i>	
3.	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>		
4.	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>		
5.		<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	
V	COLUMBIFORMES		
A	Columbidae (Doves, pigeons)		
1.	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		
2.	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
3.		<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	
4.		<i>Goura spp.</i>	
5.			<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i> (Mauritius)
VI	CORACIIFORMES		
A	Bucerotidae (Hornbills)		
1.		<i>Aceros spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>		
3.		<i>Anorrhinus spp.</i>	
4.		<i>Anthracoceros spp.</i>	
5.		<i>Berenicornis spp.</i>	
6.		<i>Buceros spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
7.	<i>Buceros bicornis</i>		
8.		<i>Penelopides spp.</i>	
9.	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>		
10.		<i>Rhyticeros spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
11.	<i>Rhyticeros subruficollis</i>		
VII	CUCULIFORMES		
A	Musophagidae (Turacos)		
1.		<i>Tauraco spp.</i>	
VIII	FALCONIFORMES (Eagles, falcons, hawks, vultures)		
1.		FALCONIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendices I and III)	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		and <i>Caracara lutosa</i> , <i>Cathartes aura</i> , <i>Cathartes burrovianus</i> , <i>Cathartes melambrotus</i> and <i>Coragyps atratus</i> , which are not included in the Appendices)	
A	Accipitridae (Hawks, eagles)		
1.	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>		
2.	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>		
3.	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i>		
4.	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>		
5.	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>		
6.	<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>		
B	Cathartidae (New-world vultures)		
1.	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>		
2.			<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> (Honduras)
3.	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>		
C	Falconidae (Falcons)		
1.	<i>Falco araeus</i>		
2.	<i>Falco jugger</i>		
3.	<i>Falco newtoni</i> (Only the population of Seychelles; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
4.	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>		
5.	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		
6.	<i>Falco punctatus</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
7.	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>		
IX	GALLIFORMES		
A	Cracidae (Chachalacas, curassows, guans)		
1.			<i>Crax alberti</i> (Colombia)
2.			<i>Crax blumenbachii</i>
3.			<i>Crax daubentoni</i> (Colombia)
4.			<i>Crax globulosa</i> (Colombia)
5.			<i>Crax rubra</i> (Colombia, Guatemala, Honduras)
6.			<i>Mitu mitu</i>
7.			<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>
8.			<i>Ortalis vetula</i> (Guatemala, Honduras)
9.			<i>Pauxi pauxi</i> (Colombia)
10.			<i>Penelope albipennis</i>
11.			<i>Penelope purpurascens</i> (Honduras)
12.			<i>Penelopina nigra</i> (Guatemala)
13.			<i>Pipile jacutinga</i>
14.			<i>Pipile pipile</i>
B	Megapodiidae (Megapodes, scrubfowl)		
1.	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>		
C	Phasianidae (Grouse, guineafowl, partridges, peafowl, pheasants, tragopans)		
1.		<i>Argusianus argus</i>	
2.	<i>Catreus wallichii</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
3.	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>		
4.	<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>		
5.	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>		
6.		<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	
7.		<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	
8.	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>		
9.	<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>		
10.	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>		
11.	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>		
12.			<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i> (Pakistan)
13.	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>		
14.			<i>Meleagris ocellata</i> (Guatemala)
15.			<i>Pavo cristatus</i> (Pakistan)
16.		<i>Pavo muticus</i>	
17.		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	
18.		<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	
19.		<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	
20.	<i>Polyplectron napoleonis</i>		
21.		<i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i>	
22.			<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i> (Pakistan)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
23.	<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>		
24.	<i>Syrmaticus elliotti</i>		
25.	<i>Syrmaticus humiae</i>		
26.	<i>Syrmaticus mikado</i>		
26A.		<i>Syrmaticus reevesii</i>	
27.	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>		
28.	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>		
29.	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>		
30.	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>		
31.	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>		
32.			<i>Tragopan satyra</i> (Nepal)
33.		<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>	
X	GRUIFORMES		
A	Gruidae (Cranes)		
1.		Gruidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
1A.	<i>Balearica pavonina</i>		
2.	<i>Grus americana</i>		
3.	<i>Grus canadensis nesiototes</i>		
4.	<i>Grus canadensis pulla</i>		
5.	<i>Grus japonensis</i>		
6.	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>		
7.	<i>Grus monacha</i>		
8.	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
9.	<i>Grus vipio</i>		
B	Otididae (Bustards)		
1.		Otididae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>		
3.	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>		
4.	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>		
5.	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>		
C	Rallidae (Rails)		
1.	<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i>		
D	Rhynochetidae (Kagu)		
1.	<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i>		
XI	PASSERIFORMES		
A	Alaudidae (Larks)		
1.			<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Ukraine)
2.			<i>Galerida cristata</i> (Ukraine)
3.			<i>Lullula arborea</i> (Ukraine)
4.			<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i> (Ukraine)
A(1)	Atrichornithidae (Scrub-birds)		
1.	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>		
B	Cotingidae (Cotingas)		
1.			<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> (Colombia)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.			<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> (Colombia)
3.	<i>Cotinga maculata</i>		
4.		<i>Rupicola</i> spp.	
5.	<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i>		
C	Emberizidae (Cardinals, tanagers)		
1A.			<i>Emberiza citrinella</i> (Ukraine)
1B.			<i>Emberiza hortulana</i> (Ukraine)
1.		<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>	
1A.			<i>Melopyrrha nigra</i> (Cuba)
2.		<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	
3.		<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	
4.		<i>Tangara fastuosa</i>	
5.			<i>Tiaris canorus</i> (Cuba)
D	Estrildidae (Mannikins, waxbills)		
1.		<i>Amandava formosa</i>	
2.		<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	
3.		<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i>	
E	Fringillidae (Finches)		
1.			<i>Carduelis cannabina</i> (Ukraine)
2.			<i>Carduelis carduelis</i> (Ukraine)
3.	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>		
4.			<i>Carduelis flammea</i> (Ukraine)
5.			<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i> (Ukraine)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
6.			<i>Carduelis spinus</i> (Ukraine)
7.		<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i>	
8.			<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i> (Ukraine)
9.			<i>Loxia curvirostra</i> (Ukraine)
10.			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Ukraine)
11.			<i>Serinus serinus</i> (Ukraine)
F	Hirundinidae (Martins)		
1.	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>		
G	Icteridae (New-world blackbirds)		
1.	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i>		
H	Meliphagidae (Honeyeaters)		
1.		<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>	
I	Muscicapidae (Old-world flycatchers)		
1.			<i>Acrocephalus rodericanus</i> (Mauritius)
1A.		<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	
2.		<i>Cyornis ruckii</i>	
3.		<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i>	
4.		<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i>	
5.			<i>Erithacus rubecula</i> (Ukraine)
6.			<i>Ficedula parva</i> (Ukraine)
7.		<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	
8.		<i>Garrulax taewanus</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
9.			<i>Hippolais icterina</i> (Ukraine)
10.		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i>	
11.		<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	
12.		<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	
13.			<i>Luscinia luscinia</i> (Ukraine)
14.			<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i> (Ukraine)
15.			<i>Luscinia svecica</i> (Ukraine)
16.			<i>Monticola saxatilis</i> (Ukraine)
17.	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i>		
18.	<i>Picathartes oreas</i>		
19.			<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i> (Ukraine)
20.			<i>Sylvia borin</i> (Ukraine)
21.			<i>Sylvia curruca</i> (Ukraine)
22.			<i>Sylvia nisoria</i> (Ukraine)
23.			<i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis</i> (Mauritius)
24.			<i>Turdus merula</i> (Ukraine)
25.			<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Ukraine)
I(1)	Oriolidae (Old-world orioles)		
1.			<i>Oriolus oriolus</i> (Ukraine)
J	Paradisaeidae (Birds of paradise)		
1.		Paradisaeidae spp.	
J(1)	Paridae (Tits)		
1.			<i>Parus ater</i> (Ukraine)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
K	Pittidae (Pittas)		
1.		<i>Pitta guajana</i>	
2.	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>		
3.	<i>Pitta kochi</i>		
4.		<i>Pitta nympha</i>	
L	Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)		
1.		<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	
M	Sturnidae (Mynas, starlings)		
1.		<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	
2.	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>		
M(1)	Troglodytidae (Wrens)		
1.			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> (Ukraine)
N	Zosteropidae (White-eyes)		
1.	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>		
XII	PELECANIFORMES		
A	Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)		
1.	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>		
B	Pelecanidae (Pelicans)		
1.	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		
C	Sulidae (Gannets)		
1.	<i>Papasula abbotti</i>		
XIII	PICIFORMES		
A	Capitonidae (Barbets)		
1.			<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> (Colombia)
B	Picidae (Woodpeckers)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.	<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>		
C	Ramphastidae (Toucans)		
1.			<i>Bailloni</i> <i>bailloni</i> (Argentina)
2.		<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	
3.			<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i> (Argentina)
4.		<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i>	
5.			<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> (Argentina)
6.		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	
7.		<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	
8.		<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	
9.		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	
10.			<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> (Argentina)
XIV	PODICIPEDIFORMES		
A	Podicipedidae (Grebes)		
1.	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>		
XV	PROCELLARIIFORMES		
A	Diomedidae (Albatrosses)		
1.		<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	
XVI	PSITTACIFORMES		
1.		PSITTACIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> , <i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> , <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i> and <i>Psittacula krameri</i> ,	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		which are not included in the Appendices)	
A	Cacatuidae (Cockatoos)		
1.	<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>		
2.	<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i>		
3.	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>		
4.	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>		
5.	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>		
B	Loriidae (Lories, lorikeets)		
1.	<i>Eos histrio</i>		
2.	<i>Vini ultramarina</i>		
C	Psittacidae (Amazons, macaws, parakeets, parrots)		
1.	<i>Amazona arausiaca</i>		
2.	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>		
3.	<i>Amazona barbadensis</i>		
4.	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>		
5.	<i>Amazona finschi</i>		
6.	<i>Amazona guildingii</i>		
7.	<i>Amazona imperialis</i>		
8.	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>		
9.	<i>Amazona oratrix</i>		
10.	<i>Amazona pretrei</i>		
11.	<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
12.	<i>Amazona tucumana</i>		
13.	<i>Amazona versicolor</i>		
14.	<i>Amazona vinacea</i>		
15.	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>		
16.	<i>Amazona vittata</i>		
17.	<i>Anodorhynchus spp.</i>		
18.	<i>Ara ambiguus</i>		
19.	<i>Ara glaucogularis</i>		
20.	<i>Ara macao</i>		
21.	<i>Ara militaris</i>		
22.	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>		
23.	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>		
24.	<i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i>		
25.	<i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i>		
26.	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>		
27.	<i>Cyanoramphus saisseti</i>		
28.	<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i>		
29.	<i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i>		
30.	<i>Guarouba guarouba</i>		
31.	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>		
32.	<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
32A.	<i>Pezoporus flaviventris</i>		
33.	<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i>		
34.	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>		
35.	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>		
36.	<i>Primolius couloni</i>		
37.	<i>Primolius maracana</i>		
38.	<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i>		
39.	<i>Psephotus dissimilis</i>		
40.	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i>		
41.	<i>Psittacula echo</i>		
42.	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>		
43.	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>		
44.	<i>Rhynchopsitta spp.</i>		
45.	<i>Strigops habroptilus</i>		
XVII	RHEIFORMES		
A	Rheidae (Rheas)		
1.	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i> (Except <i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> which is included in Appendix II)		
2.		<i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i>	
3.		<i>Rhea americana</i>	
XVIII	SPHENISCIFORMES		
A	Spheniscidae (Penguins)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.		<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	
2.	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>		
XIX	STRIGIFORMES (Owls)		
1.		STRIGIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Sceloglaux albifacies</i>)	
A	Strigidae (Owls)		
1.	<i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i>		
2.	<i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i>		
3.	<i>Ninox natalis</i>		
B	Tytonidae (Barn owls)		
1.	<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>		
XX	STRUTHIONIFORMES		
A	Struthionidae (Ostriches)		
1.	<i>Struthio camelus</i> (Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan; all other populations are not included in the Appendices)		
XXI	TINAMIFORMES		
A	Tinamidae (Tinamous)		
1.	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>		
XXII	TROGONIFORMES		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
A	Trogonidae (Quetzals)		
1.	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>		
CLASS REPTILIA (REPTILES)			
I	CROCODYLIA (Alligators, caimans, crocodiles)		
1.		CROCODYLIA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
A	Alligatoridae (Alligators, caimans)		
1.	<i>Alligator sinensis</i>		
2.	<i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i>		
3.	<i>Caiman latirostris</i> (Except the population of Argentina, which is included in Appendix II, and the population of Brazil which is included in Appendix II and is subject to zero annual export quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes)		
4.	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i> (Except the population of Brazil, which is included in Appendix II, and the population of Ecuador, which is included in Appendix II and is subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group)		
B	Crocodylidae (Crocodiles)		
1.	<p><i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (Except the population of the Integrated Management District of Mangroves of the Bay of Cispata, Tinajones, La Balsa and Surrounding Areas, Department of Córdoba, Colombia, and the population of Cuba, which are included in Appendix II; and the population of Mexico, which is included in Appendix II and is subject to a zero export quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)</p>		
2.	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i>		
3.	<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i>		
4.	<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i>		
5.	<i>Crocodylus moreletii</i> (Except		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>the population of Belize, which is included in Appendix II with a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes, and the population of Mexico, which is included in Appendix II)</p>		
6.	<p><i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> [Except the populations of Botswana, Egypt (subject to a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes), Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania (subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1,600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens), Zambia and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II]</p>		
7.	<p><i>Crocodylus palustris</i></p>		
8.	<p><i>Crocodylus porosus</i> {Except the populations of</p>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>Australia, Indonesia, Malaysia [wild harvest restricted to the State of Sarawak and a zero quota for wild specimens for the other States of Malaysia (Sabah and Peninsular Malaysia), with no change in the zero quota unless approved by the Parties], Palawan islands, Philippines [subject to a zero annual export quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes] and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Appendix II}</p> <p>9. <i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i></p> <p>10. <i>Crocodylus siamensis</i></p> <p>11. <i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i></p> <p>12. <i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i></p>		
C	Gavialidae (Gavials)		
1.	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>		
II	RHYNCHOCEPHALIA		
A	Sphenodontidae (Tuataras)		
1.	<i>Sphenodon spp.</i>		
III	SAURIA		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
A	Agamidae (Spiny-tailed lizards, agamas)		
1A.			<i>Calotes ceylonensis</i> (Sri Lanka)
1B.			<i>Calotes desilvai</i> (Sri Lanka)
1C.			<i>Calotes liocephalus</i> (Sri Lanka)
1D.			<i>Calotes liolepis</i> (Sri Lanka)
1E.			<i>Calotes manamendrai</i> (Sri Lanka)
1F.			<i>Calotes nigrilabris</i> (Sri Lanka)
1G.			<i>Calotes pethiyagodai</i> (Sri Lanka)
1.		<i>Ceratophora aspera</i> (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)	
2.	<i>Ceratophora erdeleni</i>		
3.	<i>Ceratophora karu</i>		
4.		<i>Ceratophora stoddartii</i> (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)	
5.	<i>Ceratophora tennentii</i>		
6.	<i>Cophotis ceylanica</i>		
7.	<i>Cophotis dumbara</i>		
8.			<i>Ctenophorus spp.</i> (Australia)
9.			<i>Intelligama spp.</i> (Australia)
10.		<i>Lyriocephalus scutatus</i> (Zero quota for wild	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
10A.		specimens for commercial purposes)	
11.		<i>Physignathus cocincinus</i>	
12.		<i>Saara</i> spp.	<i>Tympanocryptis</i> spp. (Australia)
13.		<i>Uromastyx</i> spp.	
B	Anguidae (Alligator lizards)		
1.		<i>Abronia</i> spp. [Except the species included in Appendix I (zero export quota for wild specimens for <i>Abronia aurita</i> , <i>A. gaiophasma</i> , <i>A. montecristoi</i> , <i>A. salvadorensis</i> and <i>A. vasconcelosii</i>)]	
2.	<i>Abronia anzuetoi</i>		
3.	<i>Abronia campbelli</i>		
4.	<i>Abronia fimbriata</i>		
5.	<i>Abronia frosti</i>		
6.	<i>Abronia meledona</i>		
C	Chamaeleonidae (Chameleons)		
1.		<i>Archaius</i> spp.	
2.		<i>Bradypodion</i> spp.	
3.		<i>Brookesia</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
4.	<i>Brookesia perarmata</i>		
5.		<i>Calumma</i> spp.	
6.		<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp.	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
7.		<i>Furcifer</i> spp.	
8.		<i>Kinyongia</i> spp.	
9.		<i>Nadzikambia</i> spp.	
10.		<i>Palleon</i> spp.	
11.		<i>Rhampholeon</i> spp.	
12.		<i>Rieppeleon</i> spp.	
13.		<i>Trioceros</i> spp.	
D	Cordylidae (Spiny-tailed lizards)		
1.		<i>Cordylus</i> spp.	
2.		<i>Hemicordylus</i> spp.	
3.		<i>Karusaurus</i> spp.	
4.		<i>Namazonurus</i> spp.	
5.		<i>Ninurta</i> spp.	
6.		<i>Ouroborus</i> spp.	
7.		<i>Pseudocordylus</i> spp.	
8.		<i>Smaug</i> spp.	
D(1)	Eublepharidae (Eyelid geckos)		
1.			<i>Goniurosaurus kuroiwae</i> #18 (Japan)
2.			<i>Goniurosaurus orientalis</i> #18 (Japan)
3.			<i>Goniurosaurus sengokui</i> #18 (Japan)
4.			<i>Goniurosaurus splendens</i> #18 (Japan)
5.		<i>Goniurosaurus</i> spp. (except the species native to Japan)	
6.			<i>Goniurosaurus toyamai</i> #18 (Japan)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
7.			<i>Goniurosaurus yamashinae</i> ^{#18} (Japan)
E	Gekkonidae (Geckos)		
1.			<i>Carphodactylus</i> spp. (Australia)
1A.	<i>Cnemaspis psychedelica</i>		
1B.		<i>Cyrtodactylus jeyporensis</i>	
2.			<i>Dactylocnemis</i> spp. (New Zealand)
2A.		<i>Gekko gecko</i>	
2B.	<i>Gonatodes daudini</i>		
3.			<i>Hoplodactylus</i> spp. (New Zealand)
4.	<i>Lygodactylus williamsi</i>		
5.			<i>Mokopirirakau</i> spp. (New Zealand)
6.		<i>Nactus serpensinsula</i>	
7.		<i>Naultinus</i> spp.	
7A.			<i>Nephurus</i> spp. (Australia)
7B.			<i>Orraya</i> spp. (Australia)
7C.		<i>Paroedura androyensis</i>	
8.		<i>Paroedura masobe</i>	
9.		<i>Phelsuma</i> spp.	
9A.			<i>Phyllurus</i> spp. (Australia)
9B.		<i>Rhoptropella</i> spp.	
10.			<i>Saltuarius</i> spp. (Australia)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
10A.			<i>Sphaerodactylus armasi</i> (Cuba)
10B.			<i>Sphaerodactylus celicara</i> (Cuba)
10C.			<i>Sphaerodactylus dimorphicus</i> (Cuba)
10D.			<i>Sphaerodactylus intermedius</i> (Cuba)
10E.			<i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus alayoi</i> (Cuba)
10F.			<i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus granti</i> (Cuba)
10G.			<i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus lissodesmus</i> (Cuba)
10H.			<i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus ocujal</i> (Cuba)
10I.			<i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus strategus</i> (Cuba)
10J.			<i>Sphaerodactylus notatus atactus</i> (Cuba)
10K.			<i>Sphaerodactylus oliveri</i> (Cuba)
10L.			<i>Sphaerodactylus pimienta</i> (Cuba)
10M.			<i>Sphaerodactylus ruibali</i> (Cuba)
10N.			<i>Sphaerodactylus siboney</i> (Cuba)
10O.			<i>Sphaerodactylus torrei</i> (Cuba)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
10P.			<i>Strophurus</i> spp. (Australia)
10Q.		<i>Tarentola chazaliae</i>	
11.			<i>Toropuku</i> spp. (New Zealand)
12.			<i>Tukutuku</i> spp. (New Zealand)
12A.			<i>Underwoodisaurus</i> spp. (Australia)
13.		<i>Uroplatus</i> spp.	
13A.			<i>Uvidicolus</i> spp. (Australia)
14.			<i>Woodworthia</i> spp. (New Zealand)
F	Helodermatidae (Beaded lizards, gila monsters)		
1.		<i>Heloderma</i> spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Heloderma horridum charlesbogerti</i>		
G	Iguanidae (Iguanas)		
1.		<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>	
2.	<i>Brachylophus</i> spp.		
3.		<i>Conolophus</i> spp.	
3A.		<i>Cteonosaura</i> spp.	
4.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
5.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
6.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
7.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
8.	<i>Cyclura</i> spp.		
9.		<i>Iguana</i> spp.	
10.		<i>Phrynosoma blainvillii</i>	
11.		<i>Phrynosoma cerroense</i>	
12.		<i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i>	
13.		<i>Phrynosoma wigginsi</i>	
14.	<i>Sauromalus varius</i>		
H	Lacertidae (Lizards)		
1.	<i>Gallotia simonyi</i>		
2.		<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i>	
3.		<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i>	
I	Lanthanotidae (Earless monitor lizards)		
1.		Lanthanotidae spp. (Zero export quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)	
I(1A)	Phrynosomatidae (Horned lizards)		
1.		<i>Phrynosoma</i> spp.	
I(1)	Polychrotidae (Anoles)		
1.			<i>Anolis agueroi</i> (Cuba)
2.			<i>Anolis baracoae</i> (Cuba)
3.			<i>Anolis barbatus</i> (Cuba)
4.			<i>Anolis chamaeleonides</i> (Cuba)
5.			<i>Anolis equestris</i> (Cuba)
6.			<i>Anolis guamuhaya</i> (Cuba)
7.			<i>Anolis luteogularis</i> (Cuba)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
8.			<i>Anolis pigmaequestrus</i> (Cuba)
9.			<i>Anolis porcus</i> (Cuba)
J	Scincidae (Skinks)		
1.		<i>Corucia zebrata</i>	
2.			<i>Egernia</i> spp. (Australia)
3.	<i>Tiliqua adelaidensis</i>		
4.			<i>Tiliqua multifasciata</i> (Australia)
5.			<i>Tiliqua nigrolutea</i> (Australia)
6.			<i>Tiliqua occipitalis</i> (Australia)
7.			<i>Tiliqua rugosa</i> (Australia)
8.			<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i> <i>intermedia</i> (Australia)
9.			<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i> (Australia)
K	Teiidae (Caiman lizards, tegu lizards)		
1.		<i>Crocodilurus amazonicus</i>	
2.		<i>Dracaena</i> spp.	
3.		<i>Salvator</i> spp.	
4.		<i>Tupinambis</i> spp.	
L	Varanidae (Monitor lizards)		
1.		<i>Varanus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>		
3.	<i>Varanus flavescens</i>		
4.	<i>Varanus griseus</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
5.	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>		
6.	<i>Varanus nebulosus</i>		
M	Xenosauridae (Chinese crocodile lizard)		
1.	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>		
IV	SERPENTES		
A	Boidae (Boas)		
1.		Boidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Acrantophis spp.</i>		
3.	<i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i>		
4.	[Deleted by S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]		
5.	<i>Chilabothrus monensis</i>		
6.	<i>Chilabothrus subflavus</i>		
7.	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>		
B	Bolyeriidae (Round Island boas)		
1.		Bolyeriidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i>		
3.	<i>Casarea dussumieri</i>		
C	Colubridae (Typical snakes, water snakes, whipsnakes)		
1.			<i>Atretium schistosum</i> (India)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.			<i>Cerberus rynchops</i> (India)
3.		<i>Clelia clelia</i>	
4.		<i>Cyclagras gigas</i>	
5.		<i>Elachistodon westermanni</i>	
6.		<i>Ptyas mucosus</i>	
7.			<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (India)
8.			<i>Xenochrophis schnurrenbergeri</i> (India)
9.			<i>Xenochrophis tyleri</i> (India)
D	Elapidae (Cobras, coral snakes)		
1.		<i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i>	
2.			<i>Micrurus diastema</i> (Honduras)
3.			<i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (Honduras)
4.			<i>Micrurus ruatanus</i> (Honduras)
5.		<i>Naja atra</i>	
6.		<i>Naja kaouthia</i>	
7.		<i>Naja mandalayensis</i>	
8.		<i>Naja naja</i>	
9.		<i>Naja oxiana</i>	
10.		<i>Naja philippinensis</i>	
11.		<i>Naja sagittifera</i>	
12.		<i>Naja samarensis</i>	
13.		<i>Naja siamensis</i>	
14.		<i>Naja sputatrix</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
15.		<i>Naja sumatrana</i>	
16.		<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>	
E	Loxocemidae (Mexican dwarf boas)		
1.		Loxocemidae spp.	
F	Pythonidae (Pythons)		
1.		Pythonidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Python molurus</i>		
G	Tropidophiidae (Wood boas)		
1.		Tropidophiidae spp.	
H	Viperidae (Vipers)		
1.		<i>Atheris desaixi</i>	
2.		<i>Bitis worthingtoni</i>	
3.			<i>Crotalus durissus</i> (Honduras)
4.			<i>Daboia russelii</i> (India)
4A.		<i>Pseudocerastes urarachnoides</i>	
5.		<i>Trimeresurus mangshanensis</i>	
6.	<i>Vipera ursinii</i> (Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; these latter populations are not included in the Appendices)		
7.		<i>Vipera wagneri</i>	
V	TESTUDINES		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
A	Carettochelyidae (Pig-nosed turtles)		
1.		<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i>	
B	Chelidae (Austro-American sideneck turtles)		
1.		<i>Chelodina mccordi</i> (Zero export quota for specimens from the wild)	
1A.		<i>Chelus fimbriatus</i> (includes <i>Chelus orinocensis</i>)	
2.	<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i>		
C	Cheloniidae (Sea turtles)		
1.	Cheloniidae spp.		
D	Chelydridae (Snapping turtles)		
1.		<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	
2.		<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	
E	Dermatemydidae (Central American river turtles)		
1.		<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	
F	Dermochelyidae (Leatherback turtles)		
1.	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>		
G	Emydidae (Box turtles, freshwater turtles)		
1.		<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	
2.		<i>Emydoidea blandingii</i>	
2A.			<i>Emys orbicularis</i> (Ukraine)
3.		<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	
4.	<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices			
	I	II	III	
5.			<i>Graptemys</i> spp. (United States of America) (Except the species included in Appendix II)	
5A.		<i>Graptemys barbouri</i> <i>Grapytemys ernsti</i> <i>Graptemys gibbonsi</i> <i>Graptemys pearlensis</i> <i>Graptemys pulchra</i>		
6.		<i>Malaclemys terrapin</i>		
7.		<i>Terrapene</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)		
8.	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i>			
H	Geoemydidae (Box turtles, freshwater turtles)			
1.	<i>Batagur affinis</i>			
2.	<i>Batagur baska</i>			
3.		<i>Batagur borneoensis</i> (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)		
4.		<i>Batagur dhongoka</i>		
5.	<i>Batagur kachuga</i>			
6.		<i>Batagur trivittata</i> (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)		
7.		<i>Cuora</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I, zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes for <i>Cuora aurocapitata</i> , <i>Cuora flavomarginata</i> , <i>Cuora</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<i>mccordi</i> , <i>Cuora mouhotii</i> , <i>Cuora pani</i> , <i>Cuora trifasciata</i> , <i>Cuora yunnanensis</i> and <i>Cuora zhoui</i>)	
7A.	<i>Cuora bourreti</i>		
7AA.	<i>Cuora galbinifrons</i>		
7B.	<i>Cuora picturata</i>		
8.		<i>Cyclemys</i> spp.	
9.	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i>		
10.		<i>Geoemyda japonica</i>	
11.		<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i>	
12.		<i>Hardella thurjii</i>	
13.		<i>Heosemys annandalii</i> (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)	
14.		<i>Heosemys depressa</i> (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)	
15.		<i>Heosemys grandis</i>	
16.		<i>Heosemys spinosa</i>	
17.		<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i>	
18.		<i>Malayemys macrocephala</i>	
19.		<i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i>	
20.	<i>Mauremys annamensis</i>		
21.			<i>Mauremys iversoni</i> (China)
22.		<i>Mauremys japonica</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
23.			<i>Mauremys megalcephala</i> (China)
24.		<i>Mauremys mutica</i>	
25.		<i>Mauremys nigricans</i>	
26.			<i>Mauremys pritchardi</i> (China)
27.			<i>Mauremys reevesii</i> (China)
28.			<i>Mauremys sinensis</i> (China)
29.	<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i>		
30.		<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i>	
31.	<i>Morenia ocellata</i>		
32.		<i>Morenia petersi</i>	
33.		<i>Notochelys platynota</i>	
34.			<i>Ocadia glyphistoma</i> (China)
35.			<i>Ocadia philippeni</i> (China)
36.		<i>Orlitia borneensis</i> (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)	
37.		<i>Pangshura</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
38.	<i>Pangshura tecta</i>		
38A.		<i>Rhinoclemmys</i> spp.	
39.		<i>Sacalia bealei</i>	
40.			<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> (China)
41.		<i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
42.		<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>	
43.		<i>Siebenrockiella leytensis</i>	
44.		<i>Vijayachelys silvatica</i>	
H(1)	Kinosternidae (Mud turtles)		
1.		<i>Claudius angustatus</i>	
2.		<i>Kinosternon</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
3.	<i>Kinosternon cora</i>		
4.	<i>Kinosternon vogti</i>		
5.		<i>Staurotypus salvinii</i>	
6.		<i>Staurotypus triporcatus</i>	
7.		<i>Sternotherus</i> spp.	
I	Platysternidae (Big-headed turtles)		
1.	Platysternidae spp.		
J	Podocnemididae (Afro-American sideneck turtles)		
1.		<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i>	
2.		<i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i>	
3.		<i>Podocnemis</i> spp.	
K	Testudinidae (Tortoises)		
1.		Testudinidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Centrochelys sulcata</i> for specimens removed from the wild and	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
2.	<i>Astrochelys radiata</i>		
3.	<i>Astrochelys yniphora</i>		
4.	<i>Chelonoidis niger</i>		
4A.	<i>Geochelone elegans</i>		
5.	<i>Geochelone platynota</i>		
6.	<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i>		
6A.	<i>Malacochersus tornieri</i>		
7.	<i>Psammodromus geometricus</i>		
8.	<i>Pyxis arachnoides</i>		
9.	<i>Pyxis planicauda</i>		
10.	<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i>		
L	Trionychidae (Softshell turtles)		
1.		<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i>	
2.		<i>Apalone</i> spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
3.	[Deleted by S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]		
4.	[Deleted by S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]		
5.	<i>Apalone spinifera atra</i>		
6.		<i>Chitra</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
7.	<i>Chitra chitra</i>		
8.	<i>Chitra vandijki</i>		
9.		<i>Cyclanorbis elegans</i>	
10.		<i>Cyclanorbis senegalensis</i>	
11.		<i>Cycloderma aubryi</i>	
12.		<i>Cycloderma frenatum</i>	
13.		<i>Dogania subplana</i>	
14.		<i>Lissemys ceylonensis</i>	
15.		<i>Lissemys punctata</i>	
16.		<i>Lissemys scutata</i>	
17.		<i>Nilssonia formosa</i>	
18.	<i>Nilssonia gangetica</i>		
19.	<i>Nilssonia hurum</i>		
20.	<i>Nilssonia leithii</i>		
21.	<i>Nilssonia nigricans</i>		
22.		<i>Palea steindachneri</i>	
23.		<i>Pelochelys spp.</i>	
24.		<i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i>	
25.		<i>Pelodiscus maackii</i>	
26.		<i>Pelodiscus parviformis</i>	
27.		<i>Rafetus euphraticus</i>	
28.		<i>Rafetus swinhoi</i>	
29.		<i>Trionyx triunguis</i>	
<i>Note:</i>			
^{#18} Excluding parts and derivatives, other than eggs.			
CLASS AMPHIBIA (AMPHIBIANS)			

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
I	ANURA		
A	Aromobatidae (Cryptic forest frogs)		
1.		<i>Allobates femoralis</i>	
2.		<i>Allobates hodli</i>	
3.		<i>Allobates myersi</i>	
4.		<i>Allobates zaparo</i>	
5.		<i>Anomaloglossus rufulus</i>	
B	Bufonidae (Toads)		
1.	<i>Altiphrynoides spp.</i>		
2.	<i>Amietophrynus channingi</i>		
3.	<i>Amietophrynus superciliaris</i>		
4.	<i>Atelopus zeteki</i>		
5.	<i>Incilius periglenes</i>		
6.	<i>Nectophrynoides spp.</i>		
7.	<i>Nimbaphrynoides spp.</i>		
C	Calyptocephalellidae (Chilean toads)		
1.			<i>Calyptocephalella gayi</i> (Chile)
C(1)	Centrolenidae (Glass frogs)		
1.		<i>Centrolenidae spp.</i>	
D	Dendrobatidae (Poison frogs)		
1.		<i>Adelphobates spp.</i>	
2.		<i>Ameerega spp.</i>	
3.		<i>Andinobates spp.</i>	
4.		<i>Dendrobates spp.</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
5.		<i>Epipedobates</i> spp.	
6.		<i>Excidobates</i> spp.	
7.		<i>Hyloxalus azureiventris</i>	
8.		<i>Minyobates</i> spp.	
9.		<i>Oophaga</i> spp.	
10.		<i>Phyllobates</i> spp.	
11.		<i>Ranitomeya</i> spp.	
E	Dicroglossidae (Frogs)		
1.		<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i>	
2.		<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	
F	Hylidae (Tree frogs)		
1.		<i>Agalychnis</i> spp. (A zero annual export quota for wild specimens of <i>Agalychnis lemur</i> traded for commercial purposes)	
G	Mantellidae (Mantella frogs)		
1.		<i>Mantella</i> spp.	
H	Microhylidae (Tomato frogs)		
1.		<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i>	
2.		<i>Dyscophus guineti</i>	
3.		<i>Dyscophus insularis</i>	
4.		<i>Scaphiophryne boribory</i>	
5.		<i>Scaphiophryne gottlebei</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
6.		<i>Scaphiophryne marmorata</i>	
7.		<i>Scaphiophryne spinosa</i>	
I	Myobatrachidae (Gastric-brooding frogs)		
1.		<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp. (Except <i>Rheobatrachus silus</i> and <i>Rheobatrachus vitellinus</i> which are not included in the Appendices)	
J	Telmatobiidae (Andean water frogs)		
1.	<i>Telmatobius culeus</i>		
II	CAUDATA		
A	Ambystomatidae (Axolotls, mole salamanders)		
1.		<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i>	
2.		<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>	
B	Cryptobranchidae (Giant salamanders)		
1.	<i>Andrias</i> spp.		
2.			<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis</i> (United States of America)
C	Hynobiidae (Asiatic salamanders)		
1.			<i>Hynobius amjiensis</i> (China)
D	Salamandridae (Newts and salamanders)		
1A.			<i>Echinotriton andersoni</i> ^{#18} (Japan)
1.		<i>Enchinotriton chinhaiensis</i>	
2.		<i>Enchinotriton maxiquadratus</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2A.		<i>Laotriton laoensis</i> (A zero annual export quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes)	
3.	<i>Neurergus kaiseri</i>		
4.		<i>Paramesotriton</i> spp.	
5.			<i>Salamandra algira</i> (Algeria)
6.		<i>Tylotriton</i> spp.	
<i>Note:</i>			
#18 Excluding parts and derivatives, other than eggs.			
CLASS ELASMOBRANCHII (SHARKS)			
I	CARCHARHINIFORMES		
A	Carcharhinidae (Requiem sharks)		
1.		<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i>	
2.		<i>Carcharhinus longimanus</i>	
B	Sphyrnidae (Hammerhead sharks)		
1.		<i>Sphyrnidae</i> spp.	
2.	[Deleted by S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]		
3.	[Deleted by S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]		
II	LAMNIFORMES		
A	Alopiidae (Thresher sharks)		
1.		<i>Alopias</i> spp.	
B	Cetorhinidae (Basking sharks)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.		<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	
C	Lamnidae (Mackerel sharks)		
1.		<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	
1A.		<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>	
1B.		<i>Isurus paucus</i>	
2.		<i>Lamna nasus</i>	
III	MYLIOBATIFORMES		
A	Myliobatidae (Eagle and mobulid rays)		
1.		<i>Manta spp.</i>	
2.		<i>Mobula spp.</i>	
B	Potamotrygonidae (Freshwater stingrays)		
1.			<i>Paratrygon aiereba</i> (Colombia)
2.			<i>Potamotrygon spp.</i> (Only the populations of Brazil not listed in Appendix II) (Brazil)
2A.		<i>Potamotrygon albimaculata</i>	
3.			<i>Potamotrygon constellata</i> (Colombia)
3A.		<i>Potamotrygon henlei</i>	
3B.		<i>Potamotrygon jabuti</i>	
3C.		<i>Potamotrygon leopoldi</i>	
4.			<i>Potamotrygon magdalenae</i> (Colombia)
4A.		<i>Potamotrygon marquesi</i>	
5.			<i>Potamotrygon motoro</i> (Colombia)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
6.			<i>Potamotrygon orbignyi</i> (Colombia)
7.			<i>Potamotrygon schroederi</i> (Colombia)
8.			<i>Potamotrygon scobina</i> (Colombia)
8A.		<i>Potamotrygon signata</i>	
8B.		<i>Potamotrygon wallacei</i>	
9.			<i>Potamotrygon yepezi</i> (Colombia)
IV	ORECTOLOBIFORMES		
A	Rhincodontidae (Whale sharks)		
1.		<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	
V	PRISTIFORMES		
A	Pristidae (Sawfishes)		
1.	Pristidae spp.		
VI	RHINOPRISTIFORMES		
A	Glaucostegidae (Guitarfishes)		
1.		<i>Glaucostegus spp.</i>	
B	Rhinidae (Wedgefishes)		
1.		<i>Rhinidae spp.</i>	
C	Rhinobatidae (Guitarfishes)		
1.		<i>Rhinobatidae spp.</i>	
CLASS ACTINOPTERI (FISHES)			
I	ACIPENSERIFORMES		
1.		ACIPENSERI- FORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
A	Acipenseridae (Sturgeons)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>		
2.	<i>Acipenser sturio</i>		
II	ANGUILLIFORMES		
A	Anguillidae (Freshwater eels)		
1.		<i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	
III	CYPRINIFORMES		
A	Catostomidae (Cui-ui)		
1.	<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>		
B	Cyprinidae (Carps)		
1.		<i>Caecobarbus geertsii</i>	
2.	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>		
IV	OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES		
A	Arapaimidae (Arapaimas)		
1.		<i>Arapaima gigas</i>	
B	Osteoglossidae (Bonytongue)		
1.	<i>Scleropages formosus</i>		
2.	<i>Scleropages inscriptus</i>		
V	PERCIFORMES		
A	Labridae (Wrasses)		
1.		<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i>	
B	Pomacanthidae (Angelfishes)		
1.		<i>Holacanthus clarionensis</i>	
2.			<i>Holacanthus limbaughi</i> (France)
C	Sciaenidae (Totoaba)		
1.	<i>Totoaba macdonaldi</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
VI	SILURIFORMES		
A	Pangasiidae (Pangasid catfish)		
1.	<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>		
B	Loricariidae (Armoured catfishes)		
1.		<i>Hypancistrus zebra</i> (A zero export quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes)	
VII	SYNGNATHIFORMES		
A	Syngnathidae (Pipefishes, seahorses)		
1.		<i>Hippocampus spp.</i>	
CLASS DIPNEUSTI (LUNGFISHES)			
I	CERATODONTIFORMES		
A	Neoceratodontidae (Australian lungfishes)		
1.		<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i>	
CLASS COELACANTHI (COELACANTHS)			
I	COELACANTHIFORMES		
A	Latimeriidae (Coelacanth)		
1.	<i>Latimeria spp.</i>		
PHYLUM ECHINODERMATA CLASS HOLOTHUROIDEA (SEA CUCUMBERS)			
I	ASPIDOCHIROTIDA		
A	Stichopodidae (Sea cucumbers)		
1.			<i>Isostichopus fuscus</i> (Ecuador)
II	HOLOTHURIIDA		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

		Appendices		
		I	II	III
A	Holothuriidae (Teatfishes, Sea cucumbers)			
1.		<i>Holothuria fuscogilva</i>		
2.		<i>Holothuria nobilis</i>		
3.		<i>Holothuria whitmaei</i>		
PHYLUM ARTHROPODA				
CLASS ARACHNIDA				
(SCORPIONS AND SPIDERS)				
I	ARANEAE			
A	Theraphosidae (Red-kneed tarantulas, tarantulas)			
1.		<i>Aphonopelma albiceps</i>		
2.		<i>Aphonopelma pallidum</i>		
3.		<i>Brachypelma</i> spp.		
3A.				<i>Caribena versicolor</i> (European Union)
4.		<i>Poecilotheria</i> spp.		
II	SCORPIONES			
A	Scorpionidae (Scorpions)			
1.		<i>Pandinus camerounensis</i>		
1A.		<i>Pandinus dictator</i>		
2.		<i>Pandinus gambiensis</i>		
3.		<i>Pandinus imperator</i>		
4.		<i>Pandinus roeseli</i>		
CLASS INSECTA				
(INSECTS)				
I	COLEOPTERA			
A	Lucanidae (Stag beetles)			
1.			<i>Colophon</i> spp. (South Africa)	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
B	Scarabaeidae (Scarab beetles)		
1.		<i>Dynastes satanas</i>	
II	LEPIDOPTERA		
A	Nymphalidae (Brush-footed butterflies)		
1.			<i>Agrias amydon boliviensis</i> (Plurinational State of Bolivia)
2.			<i>Morpho godartii lachaumei</i> (Plurinational State of Bolivia)
3.			<i>Prepona praeneste buckleyana</i> (Plurinational State of Bolivia)
B	Papilionidae (Birdwing butterflies, swallowtail butterflies)		
1.	<i>Achillides chikae chikae</i>		
2.	<i>Achillides chikae hermeli</i>		
3.		<i>Atrophaneura jophon</i>	
4.		<i>Atrophaneura pandiyana</i>	
5.		<i>Bhutanitis</i> spp.	
6.		<i>Ornithoptera</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
7.	<i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i>		
8.	<i>Papilio homerus</i>		
9.		<i>Papilio hospiton</i>	
10.	<i>Parides burchellanus</i>		
11.		<i>Parnassius apollo</i>	
12.		<i>Teinopalpus</i> spp.	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

		Appendices		
		I	II	III
13.			<i>Trogonoptera</i> spp.	
14.			<i>Troides</i> spp.	
PHYLUM ANNELIDA				
CLASS HIRUDINOIDEA				
(LEECHES)				
I	ARHYNCHOBDELLIDA			
A	Hirudinidae (Medicinal leeches)			
1.			<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i>	
2.			<i>Hirudo verbana</i>	
PHYLUM MOLLUSCA				
CLASS BIVALVIA				
(CLAMS AND MUSSELS)				
I	MYTILOIDA			
A	Mytilidae (Marine mussels)			
1.			<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i>	
II	UNIONOIDA			
A	Unionidae (Freshwater mussels, pearly mussels)			
1.	<i>Conradilla caelata</i>			
2.			<i>Cyprogenia aberti</i>	
3.	<i>Dromus dromas</i>			
4.	<i>Epioblasma curtisi</i>			
5.	<i>Epioblasma florentina</i>			
6.	<i>Epioblasma sampsonii</i>			
7.	<i>Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua</i>			
8.	<i>Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum</i>			

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
9.		<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>	
10.	<i>Epioblasma torulosa torulosa</i>		
11.	<i>Epioblasma turgidula</i>		
12.	<i>Epioblasma walkeri</i>		
13.	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>		
14.	<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i>		
15.	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>		
16.	<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i>		
17.	<i>Lampsilis satur</i>		
18.	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>		
19.	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i>		
20.	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>		
21.		<i>Pleurobema clava</i>	
22.	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i>		
23.	<i>Potamilus capax</i>		
24.	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i>		
25.	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i>		
26.	<i>Toxolasma cylindrella</i>		
27.	<i>Unio nickliniana</i>		
28.	<i>Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis</i>		
29.	<i>Villosa trabalis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
III	VENEROIDA		
A	Tridacnidae (Giant clams)		
1.		Tridacnidae spp.	
CLASS CEPHALOPODA (SQUIDS, OCTOPUSES, CUTTLEFISH)			
I	NAUTILIDA		
A	Nautilidae (Nautilus)		
1.		Nautilidae spp.	
CLASS GASTROPODA (SNAILS AND CONCHES)			
I	MESOGASTROPODA		
A	Strombidae (True conchs)		
1.		<i>Strombus gigas</i>	
II	STYLOMMATOPHORA		
A	Achatinellidae (Agate snails, oahu tree snails)		
1.	<i>Achatinella spp.</i>		
B	Camaenidae (Green tree snails)		
1.		<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i>	
C	Cepolidae (Helicoid terrestrial snails)		
1.	<i>Polymita spp.</i>		
PHYLUM CNIDARIA CLASS ANTHOZOA (CORALS AND SEA ANEMONES)			
I	ANTIPATHARIA (Black corals)		
1.		ANTIPATHARIA spp.	
II	GORGONACEAE		
A	Coralliidae (Red and pink corals)		
1.			<i>Corallium elatius</i> (China)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.			<i>Corallium japonicum</i> (China)
3.			<i>Corallium konjoi</i> (China)
4.			<i>Corallium secundum</i> (China)
III	HELIOPORACEA		
A	Helioporidae (Blue corals)		
1.		Helioporidae spp. (Includes only the species <i>Heliopora coerulea</i> . Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
IV	SCLERACTINIA (Stony corals)		
1.		SCLERACTINIA spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
V	STOLONIFERA		
A	Tubiporidae (Organ-pipe corals)		
1.		Tubiporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
CLASS HYDROZOA (SEA FERNS, FIRE CORALS AND STINGING MEDUSAE)			
I	MILLEPORINA		
A	Milleporidae (Fire corals)		
1.		Milleporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
II	STYLASTERINA		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
A	Stylasteridae (Lace corals)		
1.		Stylasteridae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
PART 2 FLORA (PLANTS)			
I	AGAVACEAE (Agaves)		
1.	<i>Agave parviflora</i>		
2.		<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> ^{#4}	
3.		<i>Nolina interrata</i>	
4.		<i>Yucca queretaroensis</i>	
I(A)	AIZOACEAE (Stone plants)		
1.			<i>Conophytum spp.</i> (South Africa)
2.			<i>Mestoklema tuberosum</i> (South Africa)
II	AMARYLLIDACEAE (Snowdrops, sternbergias)		
1.		<i>Galanthus spp.</i> ^{#4}	
2.		<i>Sternbergia spp.</i> ^{#4}	
III	ANACARDIACEAE (Cashews)		
1.		<i>Operculicarya decaryi</i>	
2.		<i>Operculicarya hyphaenoides</i>	
3.		<i>Operculicarya pachypus</i>	
IV	APOCYNACEAE (Elephant trunks, hoodias, snakewood)		
1.		<i>Hoodia spp.</i> ^{#9}	
2.		<i>Pachypodium spp.</i> ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
3.	<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i>		
4.	<i>Pachypodium baronii</i>		
5.	<i>Pachypodium decaryi</i>		
5A.	<i>Pachypodium windsorii</i>		
5B.			<i>Raphionacme zeyheri</i> (South Africa)
6.		<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> ^{#2}	
V	ARALIACEAE (Ginseng)		
1.		<i>Panax ginseng</i> ^{#3} (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
2.		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> ^{#3}	
VI	ARAUCARIACEAE (Monkey-puzzle trees)		
1.	<i>Araucaria araucana</i>		
VII	ASPARAGACEAE (Includes ponytail palms)		
1.		<i>Beaucarnea spp.</i>	
VIII	BERBERIDACEAE (May-apple)		
1.		<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> ^{#2}	
IX	BROMELIACEAE (Air plants, bromelias)		
1.		<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> ^{#4}	
2.		<i>Tillandsia kammii</i> ^{#4}	
3.		<i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> ^{#4}	
X	CACTACEAE (Cacti)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.		CACTACEAE spp.⁹ ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I and except <i>Pereskia</i> spp., <i>Peresklopsis</i> spp. and <i>Quiabentia</i> spp.)	
2.	<i>Ariocarpus</i> spp.		
3.	<i>Astrophytum asterias</i>		
4.	<i>Aztekium ritteri</i>		
5.	<i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i>		
6.	<i>Discocactus</i> spp.		
7.	<i>Echinocereus ferreiranus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayorum</i>		
8.	<i>Echinocereus schmollii</i>		
9.	<i>Escobaria minima</i>		
10.	<i>Escobaria sneedii</i>		
11.	<i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> (includes ssp. <i>solisioides</i>)		
12.	<i>Melocactus conoideus</i>		
13.	<i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i>		
14.	<i>Melocactus glaucescens</i>		
15.	<i>Melocactus paucispinus</i>		
16.	<i>Obregonia denegrii</i>		
17.	<i>Pachycereus militaris</i>		
18.	<i>Pediocactus bradyi</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
19.	<i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i>		
20.	<i>Pediocactus paradinei</i>		
21.	<i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i>		
22.	<i>Pediocactus sileri</i>		
23.	<i>Pelecyphora spp.</i>		
24.	<i>Sclerocactus blainei</i>		
25.	<i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus ssp. tobuschii</i>		
26.	<i>Sclerocactus brevispinus</i>		
27.	<i>Sclerocactus cloverae</i>		
28.	<i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i>		
29.	<i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i>		
30.	<i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i>		
31.	<i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i>		
32.	<i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i>		
33.	<i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i>		
34.	<i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i>		
35.	<i>Sclerocactus sileri</i>		
36.	<i>Sclerocactus wetlandicus</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
37.	<i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i>		
38.	<i>Strombocactus</i> spp.		
39.	<i>Turbinicarpus</i> spp.		
40.	<i>Uebelmannia</i> spp.		
XI	CARYOCARACEAE (Ajo)		
1.		<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> ^{#4}	
XII	COMPOSITAE (Asteraceae) (Kuth)		
1A.			<i>Crassothonna clavifolia</i> (South Africa)
1B.			<i>Othonna armiana</i> (South Africa)
1C.			<i>Othonna cacalioides</i> (South Africa)
1D.			<i>Othonna euphorbioides</i> (South Africa)
1E.			<i>Othonna retrorsa</i> (South Africa)
1.	<i>Saussurea costus</i>		
XII(A)	CRASSULACEAE (Roseroot)		
1.		<i>Rhodiola</i> spp. ^{#2}	
2.			<i>Tylecodon bodleyae</i> (South Africa)
3.			<i>Tylecodon nolteei</i> (South Africa)
4.			<i>Tylecodon reticulatus</i> (South Africa)
XIII	CUCURBITACEAE (Melons, gourds, cucurbits)		
1.		<i>Zygositycos pubescens</i>	
2.		<i>Zygositycos tripartitus</i>	
XIV	CUPRESSACEAE (Alerce, cypresses)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i>		
2.	<i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i>		
3.		<i>Widdringtonia whytei</i>	
XV	CYATHEACEAE (Tree-ferns)		
1.		<i>Cyathea</i> spp. ^{#4}	
XVI	CYCADACEAE (Cycads)		
1.		CYCADACEAE spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Cycas beddomei</i>		
XVII	DICKSONIACEAE (Tree-ferns)		
1.		<i>Cibotium barometz</i> ^{#4}	
2.		<i>Dicksonia</i> spp. ^{#4} (Only the populations of the Americas; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
XVIII	DIDIEREACEAE (Alluaudias, didiereas)		
1.		DIDIEREACEAE spp. ^{#4}	
XIX	DIOSCOREACEAE (Elephant's foot, kniss)		
1.		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> ^{#4}	
XX	DROSERACEAE (Venus' flytrap)		
1.		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> ^{#4}	
XXI	EBENACEAE (Ebonies)		
1.		<i>Diospyros</i> spp. ^{#5} (Populations of Madagascar)	
XXII	EUPHORBIACEAE (Spurges)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.		<p><i>Euphorbia</i> spp. ^{#4} (Succulent species only except <i>Euphorbia misera</i> and the species included in Appendix I. Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i>, artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of <i>Euphorbia lactea</i>, when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of <i>Euphorbia nerifolia</i>, and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia</i> ‘Mili’ when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognizable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p>	
2.	<i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i>		
3.	<i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i>		
4.	<i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (Includes the <i>forma viridifolia</i> and the var. <i>rakotozafyi</i>)		
5.	<i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (Includes the ssp. <i>tuberifera</i>)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
6.	<i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (Includes the vars. <i>ampanihyensis</i> , <i>robinsonii</i> and <i>spirosticha</i>)		
7.	<i>Euphorbia francoisii</i>		
8.	<i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (Includes the vars. <i>antsingiensis</i> , <i>bemarahensis</i> and <i>multiflora</i>)		
9.	<i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i>		
10.	<i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i>		
11.	<i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i>		
XXIII	FAGACEAE (Beeches)		
1.			<i>Quercus mongolica</i> ^{#5} (Russian Federation)
XXIV	FOUQUIERIACEAE (Ocotillos)		
1.		<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> ^{#4}	
2.	<i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i>		
3.	<i>Fouquieria purpusii</i>		
XXIV(A)	GERANIACEAE (Geraniums)		
1.			<i>Monsonia herrei</i> (South Africa)
2.			<i>Monsonia multifida</i> (South Africa)
3.			<i>Monsonia patersonii</i> (South Africa)
4.			<i>Pelargonium crassaule</i> (South Africa)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
5.			<i>Pelargonium triste</i> (South Africa)
XXV	GNETACEAE (Gnetums)		
1.			<i>Gnetum montanum</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
XXVI	JUGLANDACEAE (Gavilan)		
1.		<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> ^{#4}	
XXVII	LAURACEAE (Laurels)		
1.		<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i> ^{#12}	
XXVIII	LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae) (Afromosia, cristobal, palisander, rosewood, sandalwood)		
1A.		<i>Azelia</i> spp. ^{#17} (Only the populations of Africa; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
1.		<i>Dalbergia</i> spp. ^{#15} (Except for the species listed in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Dalbergia nigra</i>		
3.			<i>Dipteryx panamensis</i> (Costa Rica, Nicaragua)
4.		<i>Guibourtia demeusei</i> ^{#15}	
5.		<i>Guibourtia pellegriniana</i> ^{#15}	
6.		<i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i> ^{#15}	
7.		<i>Paubrasilia echinata</i> ^{#10}	
8.		<i>Pericopsis elata</i> ^{#17}	
9.		<i>Platymiscium parviflorum</i> ^{#4}	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
10.		<i>Pterocarpus</i> spp. ^{#17} (Except <i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> which is included in Appendix II with annotation #7; only the populations of Africa; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
11.		<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> ^{#7}	
12.	[Deleted by S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]		
13.		<i>Senna meridionalis</i>	
XXIX	LILIACEAE (Aloes)		
1.		<i>Aloe</i> spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I. Also excludes <i>Aloe vera</i> , also referenced as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> which is not included in the Appendices)	
2.	<i>Aloe albida</i>		
3.	<i>Aloe albiflora</i>		
4.	<i>Aloe alfredii</i>		
5.	<i>Aloe bakeri</i>		
6.	<i>Aloe bellatula</i>		
7.	<i>Aloe calcairophila</i>		
8.	<i>Aloe compressa</i> (Includes the vars. <i>paucituberculata</i> , <i>rugosquamosa</i> and <i>schistophila</i>)		
9.	<i>Aloe delphinensis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
10.	<i>Aloe descoingsii</i>		
11.	<i>Aloe fragilis</i>		
12.	<i>Aloe haworthioides</i> (Includes the var. <i>aurantiaca</i>)		
13.	<i>Aloe helenae</i>		
14.	<i>Aloe laeta</i> (Includes the var. <i>maniaensis</i>)		
15.	<i>Aloe paralleifolia</i>		
16.	<i>Aloe parvula</i>		
17.	<i>Aloe pillansii</i>		
18.	<i>Aloe polyphylla</i>		
19.	<i>Aloe rauhii</i>		
20.	<i>Aloe suzannae</i>		
21.	<i>Aloe versicolor</i>		
22.	<i>Aloe vossii</i>		
XXX	MAGNOLIACEAE (Magnolias)		
1.			<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
XXXI	MALVACEAE (Includes baobabs)		
1.		<i>Adansonia grandidieri</i> ^{#16}	
XXXII	MELIACEAE (Mahoganies, West Indian cedar)		
1.		<i>Cedrela spp.</i> ^{#6} (Populations of the Neotropics)	
1A.		<i>Khaya spp.</i> ^{#17} (Only the populations of Africa; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
2.		<i>Swietenia humilis</i> ^{#4}	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
3.		<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> ^{#6} (Populations of the Neotropics)	
4.		<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> ^{#5}	
XXXIII	NEPENTHACEAE (Pitcher-plants (Old World))		
1.		<i>Nepenthes</i> spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Nepenthes khasiana</i>		
3.	<i>Nepenthes rajah</i>		
XXXIV	OLEACEAE (Ashes, etc.)		
1.			<i>Fraxinus mandshurica</i> ^{#5} (Russian Federation)
XXXV	ORCHIDACEAE (Orchids)		
1.	(For all of the following Appendix-I species, seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties)	ORCHIDACEAE spp. ^{10 #4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Aerangis ellisii</i>		
2A.	<i>Cattleya jongheana</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2B.	<i>Cattleya lobata</i>		
3.	<i>Dendrobium cruentum</i>		
4.	<i>Mexipedium xerophyticum</i>		
5.	[Deleted by S 777/2019]		
6.	<i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp.		
7.	<i>Peristeria elata</i>		
8.	<i>Phragmipedium</i> spp.		
9.	<i>Renanthera imschootiana</i>		
XXXVI	OROBANCHACEAE (Broomrapes)		
1.		<i>Cistanche deserticola</i> ^{#4}	
XXXVII	PALMAE (Arecaceae) (Palms)		
1.		<i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> ^{#4}	
2.		<i>Dypsis decaryi</i> ^{#4}	
3.	<i>Dypsis decipiens</i>		
4.		<i>Lemurophoenix halleuxii</i>	
5.			<i>Lodoicea maldivica</i> ^{#13} (Seychelles)
6.		<i>Marojejya darianii</i>	
7.		<i>Ravenea louvelii</i>	
8.		<i>Ravenea rivularis</i>	
9.		<i>Satranala decussilvae</i>	
10.		<i>Voanioala gerardii</i>	
XXXVIII	PAPAVERACEAE (Poppy)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
1.			<i>Meconopsis regia</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
XXXIX	PASSIFLORACEAE (Passion-flowers)		
1.		<i>Adenia firingalavensis</i>	
2.		<i>Adenia olaboensis</i>	
2A.			<i>Adenia spinosa</i> (South Africa)
3.		<i>Adenia subsessilifolia</i>	
XL	PEDALIACEAE (Sesames)		
1.		<i>Uncarina grandidieri</i>	
2.		<i>Uncarina stellulifera</i>	
XLI	PINACEAE (Firs and pines)		
1.	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>		
2.			<i>Pinus koraiensis</i> ^{#5} (Russian Federation)
XLII	PODOCARPACEAE (Podocarps)		
1.			<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
2.	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>		
XLIII	PORTULACACEAE (Lewisias, portulacas, purslanes)		
1.		<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. ^{#4}	
2.		<i>Avonia</i> spp. ^{#4}	
3.		<i>Lewisia serrata</i> ^{#4}	
4.			<i>Portulacaria pygmaea</i> (South Africa)
XLIV	PRIMULACEAE (Cyclamens)		
1.		<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. ^{11 #4}	
XLV	RANUNCULACEAE (Golden seals, yellow adonis, yellow root)		
1.		<i>Adonis vernalis</i> ^{#2}	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> ^{#8}	
XLVI	ROSACEAE (African cherry, stinkwood)		
1.		<i>Prunus africana</i> ^{#4}	
XLVII	RUBIACEAE (Ayugue)		
1.	<i>Balmea stormiae</i>		
XLVIII	SANTALACEAE (Sandalwoods)		
1.		<i>Osyris lanceolata</i> ^{#2} (Populations of Burundi, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Uganda and the United Republic of Tanzania)	
XLIX	SARRACENIACEAE (Pitcher-plants (New World))		
1.		<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
2.	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i>		
3.	<i>Sarracenia rubra ssp. alabamensis</i>		
4.	<i>Sarracenia rubra ssp. jonesii</i>		
L	SCROPHULARIACEAE (Kutki)		
1.		<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> ^{#2} (Excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i>)	
LI	STANGERIACEAE (Stangerias)		
1.		<i>Bowenia</i> spp. ^{#4}	
2.	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>		
LII	TAXACEAE (Himalayan yew)		
1.		<i>Taxus chinensis</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species ^{#2}	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.		<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species ^{12 #2}	
3.		<i>Taxus fuana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species ^{#2}	
4.		<i>Taxus sumatrana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species ^{#2}	
5.		<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> ^{#2}	
LIII	THYMELAEACEAE (Aquilariaceae) (Agarwood, ramin)		
1.		<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. ^{#14}	
2.		<i>Gonystylus</i> spp. ^{#4}	
3.		<i>Gyrinops</i> spp. ^{#14}	
LIV	TROCHODENDRACEAE (Tetracentraceae) (Tetracentron)		
1.			<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
LV	VALERIANACEAE (Himalayan spikenard)		
1.		<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> ^{#2}	
LVI	VITACEAE (Grapes)		
1.		<i>Cyphostemma elephantopus</i>	
2.		<i>Cyphostemma laza</i>	
3.		<i>Cyphostemma montagnacii</i>	
LVII	WELWITSCHIACEAE (Welwitschia)		
1.		<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> ^{#4}	
LVIII	ZAMIACEAE (Cycads)		
1.		ZAMIACEAE spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
2.	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp.		
3.	<i>Encephalartos</i> spp.		
4.	<i>Microcycas calocoma</i>		
5.	<i>Zamia restrepoi</i>		
LIX	ZINGIBERACEAE (Ginger lily, Natal ginger)		
1.		<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> ^{#4}	
2.		<i>Siphonochilus aethiopicus</i> (Only the populations of Eswatini, Mozambique, South Africa and Zimbabwe; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
LX	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE (Lignum-vitae)		
1.		<i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i> ^{#11}	
2.		<i>Guaiacum</i> spp. ^{#2}	
<p><i>Notes:</i></p> <p>⁹ Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Convention:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – <i>Hatiora x graeseri</i> – <i>Schlumbergera x buckleyi</i> – <i>Schlumbergera russelliana x Schlumbergera truncata</i> – <i>Schlumbergera orssichiana x Schlumbergera truncata</i> – <i>Schlumbergera opuntioides x Schlumbergera truncata</i> – <i>Schlumbergera truncata</i> (cultivars) – Cactaceae spp. colour mutants grafted on the following grafting stocks: <i>Harrisia 'Jusbertii'</i>, <i>Hylocereus trigonus</i> or <i>Hylocereus undatus</i> – <i>Opuntia microdasys</i> (cultivars). 			

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>¹⁰Artificially propagated hybrids of the following genera are not subject to the provisions of the Convention, if conditions, as indicated under (a) and (b), are met: <i>Cymbidium</i>, <i>Dendrobium</i>, <i>Phalaenopsis</i> and <i>Vanda</i>:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(a) Specimens are readily recognizable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(b) (i) when shipped in non-flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(ii) when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification.</p> <p>Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.</p> <p>¹¹ Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Cyclamen persicum</i> are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.</p> <p>¹² Artificially propagated hybrids and cultivars of <i>Taxus cuspidata</i>, live, in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text 'artificially propagated', are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.</p> <p>^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, transported in sterile containers;</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i>.</p> <p>^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(a) seeds and pollen; and</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.</p> <p>^{#3} Whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives, such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery.</p>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
#4	<p>All parts and derivatives, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae); spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from <i>Beccariopheonix madagascariensis</i> and <i>Dypsops decaryi</i> exported from Madagascar; (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, transported in sterile containers; (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; (d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i> (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae; (e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i> and <i>Selenicereus</i> (Cactaceae); (f) finished products of <i>Aloe ferox</i> and <i>Euphorbia antisyphilitica</i> packaged and ready for retail trade; and (g) finished products derived from artificial propagation packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of <i>Bletilla striata</i>, <i>Cynoches cooperi</i>, <i>Gastrodia elata</i>, <i>Phalaenopsis amabilis</i> or <i>Phalaenopsis lobbii</i>. 		
#5	Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.		
#6	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.		
#7	Logs, woodchips, powder and extracts.		
#8	Underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered.		
#9	<p>All parts and derivatives except those bearing a label:</p> <p>“Produced from <i>Hoodia</i> spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production under the terms of an agreement with the relevant CITES Management Authority of [Botswana under agreement No. BW/xxxxxx] [Namibia under agreement No. NA/xxxxxx] [South Africa under agreement No. ZA/xxxxxx]”.</p>		
#10	All parts, derivatives and finished products, except re-export of finished musical instruments, finished musical instrument accessories and finished musical instrument parts.		
#11	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation.		
#12	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation.		
#13	The kernel (also known as ‘endosperm’, ‘pulp’ or ‘copra’) and any derivatives thereof, except finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.		
#14	All parts and derivatives except:		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>(a) seeds and pollen;</p> <p>(b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, transported in sterile containers;</p> <p>(c) fruits;</p> <p>(d) leaves;</p> <p>(e) exhausted agarwood powder, including compressed powder in all shapes; and</p> <p>(f) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade, this exemption does not apply to wood chips, beads, prayer beads and carvings.</p>		
#15	<p>All parts and derivatives, except:</p> <p>(a) leaves, flowers, pollen, fruits, and seeds;</p> <p>(b) finished products to a maximum weight of wood of the listed species of up to 10 kg per shipment;</p> <p>(c) finished musical instruments, finished musical instrument parts and finished musical instrument accessories;</p> <p>(d) parts and derivatives of <i>Dalbergia cochinchinensis</i>, which are covered by Annotation #4; and</p> <p>(e) parts and derivatives of <i>Dalbergia</i> spp. originating and exported from Mexico, which are covered by Annotation #6.</p>		
#16	<p>Seeds, fruits and oils.</p>		
#17	<p>Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and transformed wood.</p>		

[S 92/2023 wef 23/02/2023]

[S 473/2022 wef 22/06/2022]

[S 473/2022 wef 13/06/2022]

[S 312/2010; S 590/2010; S 214/2011; S 666/2011;
S 139/2012; S 478/2012; S 349/2013; S 630/2013;
S 1/2014; S 416/2014; S 592/2014; S 776/2014;
S 57/2015; S 103/2016; S 595/2016; S 737/2016;
S 155/2017; S 563/2017; S 777/2019; S 706/2020;
S 93/2021; S 380/2021]

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY
ENDANGERED SPECIES
(IMPORT AND EXPORT) ACT 2006

This Legislative History is a service provided by the Law Revision Commission on a best-efforts basis. It is not part of the Act.

1. Act 5 of 2006 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 2006

Bill	:	43/2005
First Reading	:	21 November 2005
Second and Third Readings	:	17 January 2006
Commencement	:	1 March 2006

2. G.N. No. S 290/2006 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2006

Commencement	:	14 June 2006
--------------	---	--------------

3. G.N. No. S 103/2007 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2007

Commencement	:	4 March 2007
--------------	---	--------------

4. G.N. No. S 152/2007 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2) Notification 2007

Commencement	:	3 May 2007
--------------	---	------------

5. G.N. No. S 477/2007 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 3) Notification 2007

Commencement	:	13 September 2007
--------------	---	-------------------

6. 2008 Revised Edition — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Chapter 92A)

Operation	:	1 January 2008
-----------	---	----------------

7. G.N. No. S 64/2008 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2008

Commencement	:	12 February 2008
--------------	---	------------------

8. G.N. No. S 332/2008 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2) Notification 2008

Commencement : 1 July 2008

9. G.N. No. S 222/2009 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2009

Commencement : 22 May 2009

10. G.N. No. S 312/2010 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2010

Commencement : 23 June 2010 (paragraph 2)
24 June 2010 (paragraph 3)

11. G.N. No. S 590/2010 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2) Notification 2010

Commencement : 14 October 2010

12. Act 15 of 2010 — Criminal Procedure Code 2010

(Amendments made by section 430 read with item 35 of the Sixth Schedule to the above Act)

Bill : 11/2010

First Reading : 26 April 2010

Second Reading : 18 May 2010

Third Reading : 19 May 2010

Commencement : 2 January 2011 (section 430 read with item 35 of the Sixth Schedule)

13. G.N. No. S 214/2011 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2011

Commencement : 27 April 2011

14. G.N. No. S 666/2011 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2) Notification 2011

Commencement : 22 December 2011

15. G.N. No. S 139/2012 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2012

Commencement : 3 April 2012

**16. G.N. No. S 478/2012 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2)
Notification 2012**

Commencement : 25 September 2012

**17. G.N. No. S 349/2013 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2013**

Commencement : 12 June 2013

**18. G.N. No. S 630/2013 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2)
Notification 2013**

Commencement : 1 October 2013

**19. G.N. No. S 1/2014 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2014**

Commencement : 2 January 2014

**20. G.N. No. S 416/2014 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2)
Notification 2014**

Commencement : 24 June 2014

**21. G.N. No. S 592/2014 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) (No. 3)
Notification 2014**

Commencement : 14 September 2014

**22. G.N. No. S 776/2014 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) (No. 4)
Notification 2014**

Commencement : 1 December 2014

**23. G.N. No. S 57/2015 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2015**

Commencement : 5 February 2015

**24. G.N. No. S 103/2016 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act
(Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2016**

Commencement : 10 March 2016 (except paragraph 2(b)
and (c))
9 May 2016 (paragraph 2(b) and (c))

25. G.N. No. S 595/2016 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2) Notification 2016

Commencement : 21 November 2016

26. G.N. No. S 737/2016 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 3) Notification 2016

Commencement : 2 January 2017

27. G.N. No. S 155/2017 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2017

Commencement : 4 April 2017

28. G.N. No. S 563/2017 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2) Notification 2017

Commencement : 4 October 2017

29. Act 10 of 2019 — National Parks Board (Amendment) Act 2019
(Amendments made by section 11 of the above Act)

Bill : 4/2019

First Reading : 15 January 2019

Second and Third Readings : 12 February 2019

Commencement : 1 April 2019 (section 11)

30. G.N. No. S 777/2019 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2019

Commencement : 26 November 2019

31. G.N. No. S 706/2020 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2020

Commencement : 28 August 2020

32. G.N. No. S 93/2021 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2021

Commencement : 14 February 2021

33. G.N. No. S 380/2021 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Amendment of Schedule) (No. 2) Notification 2021

Commencement : 22 June 2021

- 34. 2020 Revised Edition — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 2006**
- Operation : 31 December 2021
- 35. Act 25 of 2021 — Courts (Civil and Criminal Justice) Reform Act 2021**
(Amendments made by Part 7 of the above Act)
- Bill : 18/2021
- First Reading : 26 July 2021
- Second and Third Readings : 14 September 2021
- Commencement : 1 April 2022
- 36. G.N. No. S 473/2022 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 2006 (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2022**
- Date of commencement : 13 June 2022
22 June 2022
- 37. Act 21 of 2022 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) (Amendment) Act 2022**
(Amendments made by the above Act)
- Bill : 14/2022
- First Reading : 9 May 2022
- Second and Third Readings : 4 July 2022
- Commencement : 1 November 2022
- 38. G.N. No. S 92/2023 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 2006 (Amendment of Schedule) Notification 2023**
- Date of commencement : 23 February 2023

Abbreviations

(updated on 29 August 2022)

G.N.	Gazette Notification
G.N. Sp.	Gazette Notification (Special Supplement)
L.A.	Legislative Assembly
L.N.	Legal Notification (Federal/Malaysian)
M.	Malaya/Malaysia (including Federated Malay States, Malayan Union, Federation of Malaya and Federation of Malaysia)
Parl.	Parliament
S	Subsidiary Legislation
S.I.	Statutory Instrument (United Kingdom)
S (N.S.)	Subsidiary Legislation (New Series)
S.S.G.G.	Straits Settlements Government Gazette
S.S.G.G. (E)	Straits Settlements Government Gazette (Extraordinary)