



# THE STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

## MILITARY MANOEUVRES ACT 1905

### 2020 REVISED EDITION

This revised edition incorporates all amendments up to and including 1 December 2021 and comes into operation on 31 December 2021.

*Prepared and Published by*

THE LAW REVISION COMMISSION  
UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF  
THE REVISED EDITION OF THE LAWS ACT 1983



# Military Manoeuvres Act 1905

## ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

### Section

1. Short title
  2. Notice of manoeuvres
  3. Powers of persons engaged in manoeuvres
  4. Compensation for damage
  5. Assessment of compensation
  6. Offences
  7. Manoeuvres not to be held in catchment area of waterworks
  8. Manoeuvring and firing grounds
  9. Powers of Armed Forces Council with respect to manoeuvring ground
  10. Powers of Armed Forces Council in respect of firing ground
  11. Rules for firing grounds
  12. Compensation
  13. Form and assessment of compensation
  14. Time limit for claim to compensation
- 

An Act to facilitate military manoeuvres and firing exercises.

[16 September 1963]

### **Short title**

1. This Act is the Military Manoeuvres Act 1905.

### **Notice of manoeuvres**

2.—(1) Whenever the number of troops to be engaged in military manoeuvres exceeds 500, notice in writing shall be given to the secretary to the Armed Forces Council at least one month before the date on which it is proposed to execute such manoeuvres, specifying —

- (a) the date of the commencement of the manoeuvres, the period not exceeding 3 months during which and

approximately the limits within which the manoeuvres are to be executed; and

- (b) a date not earlier than one month from the conclusion of the manoeuvres within which claims for compensation arising from the putting in force of the provisions of this Act shall be sent to the secretary to the Armed Forces Council.

### ***Publication of notice***

(2) The secretary to the Armed Forces Council shall cause copies of such notice to be posted in every village and at other convenient places within the limits mentioned in the notice at least 14 days before the day named for the commencement of the manoeuvres.

### ***When no notice necessary***

(3) Whenever the number of troops to be engaged in the manoeuvres does not exceed 500 no such notice as mentioned in subsection (1) shall be necessary; and if no such notice is given, the manoeuvres shall not extend beyond a period of 48 hours.

### **Powers of persons engaged in manoeuvres**

3.—(1) When any military manoeuvres are being executed under this Act, such persons as are engaged in the manoeuvres may within the limits specified in the notice, if any, as aforesaid and during the specified period —

- (a) pass over and encamp, construct military works not of a permanent character and execute military manoeuvres on any land; and
- (b) supply themselves with water from any sources of water, public or private, and for that purpose dam up any running water,

provided that such damming under paragraph (b) does not interfere with any trade or industry and that nothing in this Act shall authorise the taking of water from any source of supply belonging to a private owner or public authority except subject to the supply shown to be required by those entitled to use the water supply.

(2) Nothing in this Act shall authorise entry on or interference with any dwelling house, place of worship, school, factory, store or premises used for the carrying on of any business or manufacture or any ground attached to any place of worship or school or any premises enclosed within the curtilage of or attached to any dwelling house.

### **Compensation for damage**

**4.—**(1) Full compensation shall be paid for any injury or damage to persons or property or interference with rights or privileges arising from putting in force any of the provisions of this Act, whether or not occasioned by the acts or defaults of the forces engaged in the manoeuvres, including therein all expenses reasonably incurred in the protection of persons, property, rights and privileges, and any damage by reason of excessive weight or extraordinary traffic caused to any highway for the repair of which any public body or any individual is responsible.

(2) The compensation shall be paid to all persons who send in their claims to the secretary to the Armed Forces Council within the period named in the notice or, if there is no such notice, to the secretary within one month from the conclusion of the manoeuvres.

### **Assessment of compensation**

**5.—**(1) If the amount of compensation is not settled by agreement between the Armed Forces Council and the claimant, the difference between them shall be referred to arbitration, and the sending in of a claim for compensation shall be treated as a submission to arbitration under the Arbitration Act.

(2) The reference shall be to 2 arbitrators having power to appoint an umpire under the Arbitration Act.

### **Offences**

**6.—**(1) If within a manoeuvring ground and during the continuance of any military manoeuvres under this Act, any person —

- (a) wilfully and unlawfully interferes with the execution of the manoeuvres;

- (b) without due authority enters or remains in any camp;
- (c) without due authority moves any flag or other mark distinguishing for the purposes of the manoeuvres any lands; or
- (d) maliciously cuts or damages any telegraph or telephone wire laid down by or for the use of the forces engaged in the manoeuvres,

he shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months or to both.

(2) Such person may be arrested without a warrant and any animal or vehicle under his charge may be removed by any police officer or by order of any commissioned officer of the forces engaged in the manoeuvres.

### **Manoeuvres not to be held in catchment area of waterworks**

7. No military manoeuvres shall be executed and no military encampment made on any land forming part of the catchment area in connection with the impounding reservoir of any public waterworks or on any land set apart for the collection of water for the supply of any public waterworks.

### **Manoeuvring and firing grounds**

8.—(1) It shall be lawful for the Minister from time to time by proclamation to declare —

- (a) that any area specified in the proclamation shall be a manoeuvring ground; or
- (b) that any area specified in the proclamation shall be a firing ground,

and from time to time in the like manner to declare that any such area or part of that area shall cease to be a manoeuvring ground or a firing ground, as the case may be.

(2) A manoeuvring ground may include any land, sea, tidal water or shore on which or over which aircraft can manoeuvre or from which they can take off or on which they can alight.

(3) A firing ground may include any land, sea, tidal water or shore on which or over which artillery or rifle practices, air firing, bomb dropping or torpedo dropping practices can be carried out, whether from weapons on the ground or from aircraft in flight.

### **Powers of Armed Forces Council with respect to manoeuvring ground**

**9.**—(1) The Armed Forces Council shall have the following powers in respect of any manoeuvring ground so declared under this Act:

- (a) it may at any time direct military or air force manoeuvres to be carried on within the manoeuvring ground without giving the notice required by section 2;
- (b) it may exercise with respect to the performance of manoeuvres within the manoeuvring ground all the powers for the purpose of military manoeuvres as set out in section 3.

(2) All the provisions in this Act with regard to —

- (a) the powers exercisable for the purpose of military manoeuvres;
- (b) compensation for damage and assessment of compensation; and
- (c) offences,

shall be applicable to all manoeuvres carried on, in and over the manoeuvring ground.

### **Powers of Armed Forces Council in respect of firing ground**

**10.**—(1) The Armed Forces Council shall have the following powers in respect of any firing ground so declared under this Act:

- (a) it may at any time cause firing exercises, either on the ground or from the air, or experiments in gunnery, or any act or practice incidental to such exercises or experiments, or bombing or torpedo practices, or any other military or air force exercises to be carried out in or over the firing ground, giving not less than 24 hours' notice thereof to the occupiers of land in or over which such exercises, experiments, acts or practices are to take place, by the hoisting of a red flag in a conspicuous position within the firing area;
- (b) it may cause to be removed all or any buildings within the firing ground or any trees or other things which may hinder or interfere with the full exercise of the rights given by this Act and may prohibit the erection of any new building within the firing ground.

(2) All the provisions in this Act with regard to —

- (a) the powers exercisable with regard to military manoeuvres;
- (b) compensation for damage and assessment of compensation; and
- (c) offences,

shall be applicable to any military or air force exercises carried on, in and over the firing ground.

### **Rules for firing grounds**

**11.—**(1) The Armed Forces Council may make rules for securing the safety of the public during the use of any firing ground for the purposes of military or air force exercises, and may, by those rules, among other things —

- (a) exclude all persons not engaged in the military or air force exercises from the whole or any part of the firing ground;
- (b) regulate the conduct of any persons permitted to be within the firing ground while the exercises are being carried on; and



(c) prescribe a penalty not exceeding \$2,000 or 6 months' imprisonment or both for any contravention of any rule.

(2) All such rules shall be published in the *Gazette*, and copies of the rules in Malay, Chinese, Tamil and English shall be posted in at least 3 conspicuous places within or near the firing ground.

(3) If any such rules injuriously affect or obstruct the exercise of any private right of any person in or over any sea, tidal water or shore, that person shall be entitled to compensation, and the compensation shall, in case of dispute, be ascertained in the manner provided by section 13.

(4) Any such rules which affect any public right shall be presented to Parliament and shall not come into force until approved, with or without amendment, by a resolution of Parliament. For the purposes of this subsection, "public right" means any right of navigation, anchoring or fishing.

(5) Where an area to which rules made under this section apply consists of any sea or tidal water, or the shore thereof, and the boundaries of the area cannot, in the opinion of the Armed Forces Council, be conveniently marked by permanent marks, those boundaries shall be deemed to be sufficiently marked for the purposes of this Act if sufficient means are taken to warn the public from entering the area.

(6) Any officer, warrant officer, non-commissioned officer or military policeman of the Singapore Armed Forces or any police officer may arrest without warrant any person found in any firing ground in contravention of the rules made under this section and may remove him and any animal or vehicle under his charge.

## **Compensation**

**12.** Compensation shall be paid to the owners or occupiers or both of land within any firing ground for any loss or damage arising from the land owned or occupied by them being proclaimed a firing ground under this Act, such compensation to be independent of and in addition to any compensation in respect of damage for which compensation may be awarded to them under section 4.

**Form and assessment of compensation**

**13.**—(1) Such compensation, unless otherwise agreed, shall be in the form of an annual rent payable to every person entitled to the compensation so long as the land in respect of which it is paid continues to be a firing ground.

(2) The amount of such compensation shall be such as is agreed upon between the Armed Forces Council and the claimant, and if the amount of the compensation cannot be settled by agreement, the difference between the parties shall be referred to arbitration, and the sending in of a claim for compensation shall be treated as a submission to arbitration under the Arbitration Act.

(3) The reference shall be to 2 arbitrators having power to appoint an umpire under the Arbitration Act.

**Time limit for claim to compensation**

**14.**—(1) Every claim for compensation under section 11(3) or 12 shall be made in writing to the secretary to the Armed Forces Council, within 2 months after the land, sea, tidal water or shore, as the case may be, in respect of which the claim is made has been used as a firing ground for the purposes of military or air force exercises by virtue of a declaration under this Act.

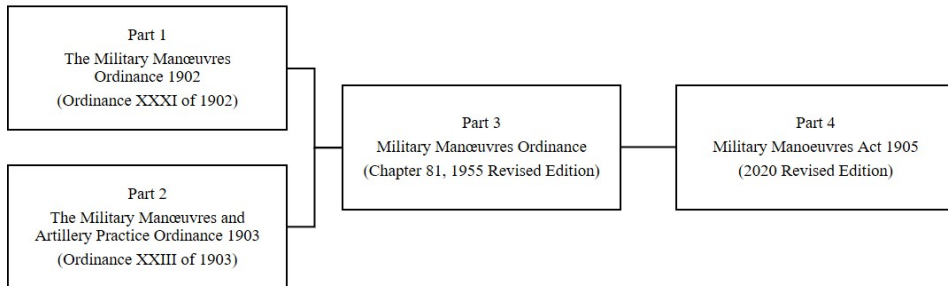
(2) No compensation shall be granted for any building erected or commenced after the posting of the rules as provided in section 11(2).

# LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

## MILITARY MANOEUVRES ACT 1905

This Legislative History is a service provided by the Law Revision Commission on a best-efforts basis. It is not part of the Act.

### PICTORIAL OVERVIEW OF PREDECESSOR ACTS



### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY DETAILS

#### PART 1 THE MILITARY MANOEUVRES ORDINANCE 1902 (ORDINANCE XXXI OF 1902)

##### **1. Ordinance XXXI of 1902 — The Military Manoeuvres Ordinance 1902**

Bill	:	G.N. No. 1118/1902
First Reading	:	5 September 1902
Second Reading	:	10 October 1902
Notice of Amendments	:	7 November 1902
Third Reading	:	14 November 1902
Commencement	:	14 November 1902

##### **2. Ordinance X of 1911 — The Military Manoeuvres Ordinance 1902 Amendment Ordinance 1911**

Bill	:	G.N. No. 379/1911
First Reading	:	24 March 1911
Second Reading	:	31 March 1911
Notice of Amendments	:	21 April 1911
Third Reading	:	28 April 1911
Commencement	:	6 May 1911

PART 2  
THE MILITARY MANŒUVRES AND ARTILLERY PRACTICE  
ORDINANCE 1903  
(ORDINANCE XXIII OF 1903)

**3. Ordinance XXIII of 1903 — The Military Manœuvres and Artillery Practice Ordinance 1903**

Bill	:	G.N. No. 172/1903
First Reading	:	4 September 1903
Second Reading	:	11 September 1903
Notice of Amendments	:	18 September 1903
Third Reading	:	25 September 1903
Commencement	:	25 September 1903

**4. Ordinance XII of 1908 — The Military Manœuvres and Artillery Practice Ordinance 1903 Amendment Ordinance 1908**

Bill	:	G.N. No. 878/1908
First Reading	:	7 August 1908
Second Reading	:	21 August 1908
Notice of Amendments	:	4 September 1908
Third Reading	:	4 September 1908
Commencement	:	9 September 1908

PART 3  
MILITARY MANŒUVRES ORDINANCE  
(CHAPTER 81, 1955 REVISED EDITION)

**5. 1920 Revised Edition — Ordinance No. 80 (Military Manœuvres)**

Operation	:	28 November 1921
-----------	---	------------------

*Note: This Revised Edition consolidated The Military Manœuvres Ordinance 1902 (Ordinance XXXI of 1902) and The Military Manœuvres and Artillery Practice Ordinance 1903 (Ordinance XXIII of 1903).*

**6. 1926 Revised Edition — Ordinance No. 80 (Military Manœuvres)**

Operation	:	1 August 1926
-----------	---	---------------

**7. Ordinance 18 of 1933 — Military Manœuvres (Amendment) Ordinance, 1933**

Bill	:	G.N. No. 479/1933
First Reading	:	1 May 1933
Second Reading	:	31 July 1933
Notice of Amendments	:	31 July 1933
Third Reading	:	31 July 1933
Commencement	:	24 August 1933

**8. 1936 Revised Edition — Military Manœuvres Ordinance (Chapter 103)**

Operation	:	1 September 1936
-----------	---	------------------

**9. Ordinance 6 of 1953 — Military Manœuvres (Amendment) Ordinance, 1953**

Bill	:	45/1952
First Reading	:	16 December 1952
Second Reading	:	25 February 1953
Notice of Amendments	:	25 February 1953
Third Reading	:	25 February 1953
Commencement	:	3 March 1953

**10. Ordinance 37 of 1952 — Law Revision (Penalties Amendment) Ordinance, 1952**

(Amendments made by section 2 read with item 26 of the Schedule to the above Ordinance)

Bill	:	32/1952
First Reading	:	16 September 1952
Second and Third Readings	:	14 October 1952
Commencement	:	30 April 1955 (section 2 read with item 26 of the Schedule)

**11. 1955 Revised Edition — Military Manœuvres Ordinance (Chapter 81)**

Operation	:	1 July 1956
-----------	---	-------------

**12. Ordinance 33 of 1958 — Military Manœuvres (Amendment) Ordinance, 1958**

Bill	:	139/1958
------	---	----------

First Reading : 22 April 1958

Second and Third Readings : 11 June 1958

Commencement : 1 November 1958

**13. G.N. No. S (N.S.) 177/1959 — Singapore Constitution (Modification of Laws) (No. 3) Order, 1959**

Commencement : 20 November 1959

**14. G.N. No. S (N.S.) 178/1959 — Singapore Constitution (Modification of Laws) (No. 4) Order, 1959**

Commencement : 20 November 1959

PART 4

MILITARY MANOEUVRES ACT 1905  
(2020 REVISED EDITION)

**15. M. Enactment 5 of 1905 (Selangor) — The Military Manœuvres Enactment, 1905**

Commencement : 28 April 1905

**16. F.M.S. Chapter 43 — Military Manœuvres Enactment**

Operation : 28 February 1935

Application : 16 September 1963

*Note: This revised Enactment was extended to Singapore by the Modification of Laws (Armed Forces) (Singapore) Order, 1963 (L.N. 233/1963 (G.N. Sp. No. S 5/1963)) on 16 September 1963.*

**17. L.N. 233/1963 (G.N. Sp. No. S 5/1963) — Modification of Laws (Armed Forces) (Singapore) Order, 1963**

Commencement : 16 September 1963

*Note: This Order extended the Federated Malay States Military Manœuvres Enactment (F.M.S. Chapter 43) to Singapore.*

**18. L.N. 150/1965 (G.N. Sp. No. S 66/1965) — Modification of Laws (Military Manœuvres) (Repeal) (Singapore) Order, 1965**

Commencement : 15 April 1965

*Note: This Order repealed the Military Manœuvres Ordinance (Chapter 81, 1955 Revised Edition).*

**19. G.N. No. S 166/1966 — Modification of Laws (Military Manœuvres) Order, 1966**

Commencement : 5 August 1966

**20. 1966 Reprint — Military Manœuvres Enactment (M. (F.M.S.) Chapter 43)**

Reprint : 17 August 1966

**21. 1970 Revised Edition — Military Manœuvres Act (Chapter 232)**

Operation : 31 July 1971

**22. Act 8 of 1983 — Military Manœuvres (Amendment) Act, 1983**

Bill : 26/1982

First Reading : 3 December 1982

Second and Third Readings : 4 March 1983

Commencement : 15 April 1983

**23. 1985 Revised Edition — Military Manœuvres Act (Chapter 182)**

Operation : 30 March 1987

**24. Act 7 of 1997 — Statutes (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 1997**  
(Amendments made by section 7 read with item (17) of the Second Schedule to the above Act)

Bill : 6/1997

First Reading : 11 July 1997

Second and Third Readings : 25 August 1997

Commencement : 1 October 1997 (section 7 read with item (17) of the Second Schedule)

**25. 2014 Revised Edition — Military Manœuvres Act (Chapter 182)**

Operation : 31 December 2014

Abbreviations

C.P.	Council Paper
G.N. No. S (N.S.)	Government Notification Number Singapore (New Series)
G.N. No.	Government Notification Number
G.N. No. S	Government Notification Number Singapore
G.N. Sp. No. S	Government Notification Special Number Singapore
L.A.	Legislative Assembly
L.N.	Legal Notification (Federal/Malaysian Subsidiary Legislation)
M. Act	Malayan Act/Malaysia Act
M. Ordinance	Malayan Ordinance
Parl.	Parliament
S.S.G.G. (E) No.	Straits Settlements Government Gazette (Extraordinary) Number
S.S.G.G. No.	Straits Settlements Government Gazette Number