



THE STATUTES OF THE REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

CURRENCY ACT

(CHAPTER 69)

(Original Enactment: Act 5 of 1967)

REVISED EDITION 2002

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Currency Act

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An Act to establish the national currency of Singapore, and to provide for matters connected therewith.

[7th April 1967]

PART I

PRELIMINARY

Short title

1. This Act may be cited as the Currency Act.

Interpretation

2. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires —

“Authority” means the Monetary Authority of Singapore established under the Monetary Authority of Singapore Act (Cap. 186);

“currency” means currency notes and coins which are legal tender in Singapore;

[Deleted by Act 31 of 2017 wef 15/08/2017]

[Deleted by Act 31 of 2017 wef 15/08/2017]

“issue” includes reissue.

[11/82; 25/2002]

PART II**TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS, PROPERTY, LIABILITIES AND
EMPLOYEES TO AUTHORITY****Interpretation of this Part**

3. In this Part, “Board” means the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore.

[10
[25/2002]

Authority to administer Act

4.—(1) The Authority shall be charged with the general administration of this Act and the exercise of the functions and duties imposed on the Authority by this Act.

[25/2002]

(2) The Authority may authorise any person to assist it in the exercise of its functions and duties under this Act, either generally or in a particular case.

[3
[25/2002]

Transfer to Authority of property, assets and liabilities

5.—(1) As from 1st October 2002, such movable and immovable property vested in the Board as may be determined by the Minister and all assets, interests, rights, privileges, liabilities and obligations of the Board shall be transferred to and shall vest in the Authority without further assurance, act or deed.

[25/2002]

(2) If any question arises as to whether any particular property, asset, interest, right, privilege, liability or obligation has been transferred to or vested in the Authority under subsection (1), a certificate under the hand of the Minister shall be conclusive evidence that the property, asset, interest, right, privilege, liability or obligation was or was not so transferred or vested.

[25/2002]

(3) Any immovable property to be transferred to and vested in the Authority under subsection (1) shall be held by the Authority upon

such tenure and subject to such terms and conditions as the President may determine.

[25/2002]

(4) Every proceedings by or against the Board which are pending on 1st October 2002 may be continued, completed and enforced by or against the Authority.

[25/2002]

(5) Every agreement relating to any of the transferred properties to which the Board was a party immediately before 1st October 2002, whether or not of such nature that the rights and liabilities thereunder could be assigned, shall have effect as from that date as if —

- (a) the Authority had been a party to such an agreement; and
- (b) for any reference to the Board there were substituted in respect of anything to be done on or after 1st October 2002 a reference to the Authority.

[25/2002]

(6) It is hereby declared for the avoidance of doubt that —

- (a) any reference in this Part to property vested in the Board is a reference to such property of the Board whether situated in Singapore or elsewhere; and
- (b) any such reference to rights and liabilities of the Board is a reference to such rights to which the Board is entitled or, as the case may be, such liabilities to which the Board is subject, whether under the laws of Singapore or any country outside Singapore and includes rights and liabilities arising under loans raised by the Board.

[4

[25/2002]

Transfer of employees

6.—(1) As from 1st October 2002, all persons employed immediately before that date by the Board shall be transferred to the service of the Authority on terms no less favourable than those enjoyed by them immediately prior to their transfer.

[25/2002]

(2) Until such time as terms and conditions of service are drawn up by the Authority, the scheme and terms and conditions of service in the Board shall continue to apply to every person transferred to the service of the Authority under subsection (1) as if he were still in the employment of the Board.

[5
[25/2002]

Service rights, etc., of transferred employees to be preserved

7.—(1) The terms and conditions to be drawn up by the Authority shall take into account the salaries and terms and conditions of service, including any accrued rights to leave, enjoyed by the persons transferred to the service of the Authority under section 6 while in the employment of the Board.

[25/2002]

(2) Any term or condition relating to the length of service with the Authority shall provide for the recognition of service under the Board by the persons transferred under section 6 to be service by them under the Authority.

[6
[25/2002]

Existing contracts

8. All deeds, bonds, agreements, instruments and arrangements subsisting immediately before 1st October 2002 to which the Board is a party shall continue in force on and after that date and shall be enforceable by or against the Authority as if the Authority had been named therein or had been a party thereto instead of the Board.

[7
[25/2002]

Continuation and completion of disciplinary proceedings

9.—(1) Where on 1st October 2002 any disciplinary proceedings were pending against any employee of the Board transferred to the service of the Authority under section 6, the proceedings shall be carried on and completed by the Authority.

[25/2002]

(2) Where on 1st October 2002 any matter was in the course of being heard or investigated or had been heard or investigated by a committee acting under due authority but no order, ruling or direction had been made thereon, the committee shall —

- (a) complete the hearing or investigation; and
- (b) make such order, ruling or direction as it could have made under the authority vested in it before that date.

[25/2002]

(3) Any order, ruling or direction made by a committee under this section shall be treated as an order, a ruling or a direction of the Authority and have the same force or effect as if it had been made by the Authority pursuant to the authority vested in the Authority under this Act.

[8

[25/2002]

Misconduct or neglect of duty by employee before transfer

10. The Authority may reprimand, reduce in rank, retire, dismiss or punish in some other manner a person who had, whilst he was in the employment of the Board, been guilty of any misconduct or neglect of duty which would have rendered him liable to be reprimanded, reduced in rank, retired, dismissed or punished in some other manner if he had continued to be in the employment of the Board and if this Act had not been enacted.

[9

[25/2002]

PART III

CURRENCY

Currency of Singapore

11.—(1) The unit of currency of Singapore shall be the Singapore dollar, which shall be divided into 100 cents.

(2) The abbreviated form of the Singapore dollar shall be “S\$” or “SGD”.

[47/98]

Use of Singapore dollar

12. All monetary obligations or transactions in Singapore shall be deemed to be expressed and recorded, and shall be settled in the Singapore dollar unless otherwise provided for by law or validly agreed upon between the parties.

Authority to have sole right to issue currency; legal tender

13.—(1) The Authority shall have the sole right to issue currency notes and coins in Singapore and only such notes and coins issued by the Authority shall be legal tender in Singapore.

[11/82; 25/2002]

(2) Currency notes issued by the Authority, if the notes have not been illegally dealt with, shall be legal tender up to their face value for the payment of any amount.

[3/91; 25/2002]

(3) Coins issued by the Authority, if the coins have not been illegally dealt with, shall be legal tender up to their face value in Singapore as follows:

- (a) in the case of coins of a denomination exceeding 50 cents — for the payment of any amount;
- (b) in the case of coins of a denomination of 50 cents — for the payment of an amount not exceeding \$10; and
- (c) in the case of coins of a denomination lower than 50 cents — for the payment of an amount not exceeding \$2.

[2/69; 11/82; 3/91; 25/2002]

(4) Where a payee has given written notice to the payer that he would not accept as payment all or any of the denominations of currency notes or coins in satisfaction of a debt, subsection (2) or (3), as the case may be, shall not apply to the payment of the debt to the extent specified in the notice.

[25/2002]

(5) Where no written notice under subsection (4) has been given by the payee, payment by the payer in accordance with subsection (2) or (3), as the case may be, in satisfaction of a debt, shall be deemed to have satisfied that debt.

[25/2002]

(6) For the purposes of this Act —

- (a) a coin shall be deemed to have been illegally dealt with where the coin has been impaired, diminished, or lightened otherwise than by fair wear and tear, or has been defaced by having any name, word, device or number stamped or engraved thereon, whether the coin has or has not been thereby diminished or lightened; and
- (b) a currency note shall be deemed to have been illegally dealt with where the note has been impaired, diminished or affected otherwise than by fair wear and tear, or has been defaced by writing or impressing on any note any mark, word, letter or figure or by perforation, cutting, splitting or in any other manner, whether the note has or has not been thereby impaired or diminished.

[3/91]

(7) In any criminal proceedings in which the genuineness of any currency note or coin may be in question, a certificate signed by an officer of the Authority authorised for that purpose that he is satisfied by personal examination that such note or coin is or is not forged shall be held to be conclusive evidence of the same.

[3/91; 25/2002]

(8) No officer of the Authority shall be cross-examined with regard to the contents of such certificate unless the court otherwise orders.

[11/82; 3/91; 25/2002]

Bills and notes payable to bearer on demand

14.—(1) No person, except with the permission of the Authority, shall —

- (a) draw, accept, make or issue any bill of exchange, promissory note or engagement for the payment of money payable to bearer on demand; or
- (b) borrow, owe or take up any sum or sums of money on bills or notes payable to bearer on demand.

[47/98; 25/2002]

(2) Cheques or drafts payable to bearer on demand may be drawn on bankers or agents by their customers or constituents in respect of

moneys in the hands of these bankers or agents held by them at the disposal of the persons drawing such cheques or drafts.

(3) Any person who contravenes this section shall, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the Criminal Procedure Code (Cap. 68), be liable on conviction by a Magistrate's Court to a fine equal to the amount of the bill, note or engagement in respect whereof the offence is committed notwithstanding that the amount of such fine may be in excess of the original jurisdiction of such Court.

Exchange of currency notes and coins

15.—(1) The Authority shall arrange for the reissue and exchange of currency notes and coins subject to such conditions as may be prescribed.

[3/91; 25/2002]

(2) Where the Authority transfers its functions in relation to the reissue and exchange of currency notes and coins to another body, that body may charge for its services in respect thereof.

[3/91; 25/2002]

(3) The Authority may, in its discretion, charge any person or class of persons such fee as may be prescribed for the reissue and exchange of currency notes or coins with the Authority under this section.

[11/82; 3/91; 25/2002]

16. *[Repealed by Act 31 of 2017 wef 15/08/2017]*

Form and design of currency notes and coins

17.—(1) Currency notes issued by the Authority shall be of such denomination and of such form and design and printed from such plates and on such material as the Authority may, from time to time, decide.

[3/91; 47/98; 25/2002]

(2) The dies, plates and other instruments or materials used for the printing of notes and the currency notes printed shall be prepared and kept, issued and destroyed in accordance with any direction of the Authority.

[47/98; 25/2002]

(3) Coins issued by the Authority shall be of such denominations and of such weight, form and design, and made of such materials as the Authority may, from time to time, decide.

[47/98; 25/2002]

(4) The dies and other instruments or materials used for the minting of coins and the currency coins minted shall be prepared and kept, issued and destroyed in accordance with any direction of the Authority.

[47/98; 25/2002]

(5) The Authority shall publish in the *Gazette* the denominations and other characteristics of currency notes and coins issued by it.

[25/2002]

Demonetisation of currency notes and coins

18.—(1) The Authority may, by notification in the *Gazette*, withdraw any particular issue or denomination of currency notes and coins issued by the Authority which shall upon such withdrawal cease to be legal tender.

[47/98; 25/2002]

(2) Any such notification shall give holders of the currency notes and coins to be withdrawn a reasonable period, in any event not less than 6 months, within which such notes or coins shall be exchanged at their face value for other legal tender issued by the Authority.

[25/2002]

Mutilated currency notes and coins

19.—(1) No person shall be entitled to recover from the Authority the value of any mutilated currency note or coin or any note or coin which has been illegally dealt with.

[11/82; 3/91; 25/2002]

(2) The circumstances in which, and the conditions and limitations subject to which the value of mutilated currency notes or coins, or notes or coins which have been illegally dealt with, may be refunded as an act of grace shall be in the absolute discretion of the Authority.

[11/82; 3/91; 25/2002]

(3) Mutilated currency notes or coins, or currency notes or coins that have been illegally dealt with, shall be repossessed by any officer of

the Authority or other person authorised by the Authority when tendered to the Authority or such person, as the case may be.

[3/91; 47/98; 25/2002]

Restriction on use of photographs, drawing or design of currency notes and coins in advertisements, etc.

20.—(1) Except with the permission of the Authority, no person shall —

- (a) in any size, scale or colour, use any photograph of or any drawing or design resembling any currency note or coin or part thereof, in any advertisement; or
- (b) import, manufacture, sell, circulate or otherwise distribute any merchandise or product containing such a photograph, drawing or design in any size, scale or colour.

[47/98; 25/2002]

(2) Except with the permission of the Authority, no person shall import, manufacture, sell, circulate or otherwise distribute any merchandise or product containing any design or part thereof used in or on any currency note or coin.

[47/98; 25/2002]

(3) The Authority may, in granting any permission under subsection (1) or (2), impose such conditions as it thinks fit.

[47/98; 25/2002]

(4) No person shall make or issue a piece of gold, silver, copper, nickel, bronze or of any other material whether metal or otherwise, of any value, resembling or similar to any coin issued under this Act or any other written law relating to the issue of currency which was in force at any time before 30th April 1982.

[11/82]

(5) Any person who contravenes this section shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months or to both.

[11/82]

Dissolution of Currency Fund

21. The Currency Fund established under section 21 in force immediately before the date of commencement of section 6 of the Monetary Authority of Singapore (Amendment) Act 2017, is dissolved on the date of the completion of the transfer of all of its assets and liabilities to the accounts holding the Authority's assets and liabilities, as set out in the notification mentioned in section 6A(2) of the Monetary Authority of Singapore Act (Cap. 186).

[Act 31 of 2017 wef 15/08/2017]

Authority's assets must not be less than currency in circulation

22.—(1) The gross assets of the Authority must at all times be not less than 100% of the face value of the Authority's currency in circulation.

(2) If, at any time, the face value of the Authority's currency in circulation exceeds the gross assets of the Authority, the amount of the deficiency is to be charged on and paid out of the Consolidated Fund.

[Act 31 of 2017 wef 15/08/2017]

PART IV

MISCELLANEOUS

Mutilating, destroying or defacing currency notes and coins

23.—(1) Any person who —

- (a) mutilates or destroys any currency note or coin;
- (b) causes any change in a coin so as to destroy or diminish its value or utility;
- (c) prints or stamps, or by any like means writes, or impresses, on any currency note any mark, word, letter or figure; or
- (d) defaces any coin by stamping thereon any name or word, whether the coin is or is not thereby impaired, diminished or lightened,

shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000.

[11/82]

(2) Nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting or affecting the provisions of the Penal Code (Cap. 224).

[30
[11/82]

Counterfeit currency notes and coins to be forfeited

24. An officer of the Authority shall be empowered to seize any currency note or coin tendered to the Authority, which he believes on reasonable grounds to be counterfeit and, upon such seizure, that note or coin shall be forfeited to the Authority.

[31
[3/91; 25/2002]

Power of arrest

- 25.** Any police officer may arrest without warrant any person —
- (a) offending in his view against section 14, 20 or 23; or
 - (b) against whom a reasonable complaint has been made or creditable information has been received or a reasonable suspicion exists of his having contravened section 14, 20 or 23.

[32
[11/82]

Consent of Public Prosecutor

26. No prosecution for any offence under this Act shall be instituted without the consent of the Public Prosecutor.

[33
[47/98]
[15/2010 wef 02/01/2011]

27. [Deleted by Act 24/2003 wef 01/01/2004]

Regulations

28. The Authority may make such regulations as may be required from time to time for carrying into effect the provisions of this Act or prescribing anything that may be prescribed.

[35
[33/95; 25/2002]

Savings and transitional provisions

29.—(1) On 1st October 2002 —

- (a) the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore (referred to in this section as the Board) shall be dissolved;
- (b) currency notes and coins issued by the Board before 1st October 2002 shall for all purposes be deemed to have been issued by the Authority;
- (c) the reserves accumulated by the Board before the current term of office of the Government shall be added to the reserves accumulated by the Authority before such term; and
- (d) all assets and moneys of the Currency Reserve Fund shall be transferred to the Currency Fund.

[25/2002]

(2) Any decision made by the Board under this Act before 1st October 2002 shall be deemed to be a decision made by the Authority.

[25/2002]

(3) Any permission, consent, approval or authorisation granted by the Board under this Act before 1st October 2002 shall, so far as it is not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, be deemed to be a permission, consent, approval or authorisation granted by the Authority.

[25/2002]

(4) Any certificate, notice, order, direction or declaration issued or made by the Board or an officer of the Board under this Act before 1st October 2002 shall be deemed to be a certificate, notice, order, direction or declaration issued or made by the Authority or an officer of the Authority.

[25/2002]

(5) Where in any document any reference is made to the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore, such reference shall, as from 1st October 2002, be read as the Monetary Authority of Singapore.

[25/2002]

(6) The Minister may, by order published in the *Gazette*, make such other savings or transitional provisions which appear to him to be

necessary or expedient for the purposes of the Currency (Amendment)
Act 2002 (Act 25 of 2002).

[25/2002]

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

CURRENCY ACT

(CHAPTER 69)

This Legislative History is provided for the convenience of users of the Currency Act. It is not part of the Act.

1. Ordinance 5 of 1967 — Currency Ordinance 1967

Date of First Reading	:	27 February 1967 (Bill No. 5/1967 published on 1 March 1967)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	13 March 1967
Date of commencement	:	7 April 1967

2. Act 35 of 1967 — Currency (Amendment) Act 1967

Date of First Reading	:	5 December 1967 (Bill No. 38/1967 published on 8 December 1967)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	5 December 1967
Date of commencement	:	19 November 1967

3. Act 3 of 1968 — Statutes (Amendment) Act 1968

Date of First Reading	:	9 May 1968 (Bill No. 5/1968 published on 10 May 1968)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	21 May 1968
Date of commencement	:	31 May 1968

4. Act 2 of 1969 — Currency (Amendment) Act 1969

Date of First Reading	:	11 June 1969 (Bill No. 9/1969 published on 11 June 1969)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	11 June 1969
Date of commencement	:	27 June 1969

5. 1970 Revised Edition — Currency Act (Chapter 64)

Date of operation	:	1 April 1971
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6. Act 35 of 1973 — Statutes of the Republic of Singapore (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 1973

Date of First Reading	:	11 July 1973 (Bill No. 35/1973 published on 16 July 1973)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	26 July 1973
Date of commencement	:	1 September 1973

7. Act 11 of 1982 — Currency (Amendment) Act 1982

Date of First Reading	:	3 March 1982 (Bill No. 1/1982 published on 6 March 1982)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	26 March 1982
Date of commencement	:	30 April 1982

8. 1985 Revised Edition — Currency Act

Date of operation	:	30 March 1987
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9. Act 3 of 1991 — Currency (Amendment) Act 1991

Date of First Reading	:	9 November 1990 (Bill No. 32/1990 published on 12 December 1990)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	20 December 1990
Date of commencement	:	1 February 1991

10. Act 11 of 1991 — Statutes (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 1991

Date of First Reading	:	3 January 1991 (Bill No. 4/1991 published on 4 January 1991)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	14 January 1991
Date of commencement	:	30 November 1991

11. 1992 Revised Edition — Currency Act

Date of operation	:	9 March 1992
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12. Act 33 of 1995 — Currency (Amendment) Act 1995

Date of First Reading	:	7 August 1995 (Bill No. 29/1995 published on 8 August 1995)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	27 September 1995

- Date of commencement : 1 May 1996
- 13. 1998 Revised Edition — Currency Act**
- Date of operation : 30 May 1998
- 14. Act 47 of 1998 — Currency Act 1998**
- Date of First Reading : 12 October 1998
(Bill No. 46/1998 published on
13 October 1998)
- Date of Second and Third Readings : 26 November 1998
- Date of commencement : 31 December 1998
- 15. 1999 Revised Edition — Currency Act**
- Date of operation : 1 August 1999
- 16. Act 25 of 2002 — Currency (Amendment) Act 2002**
- Date of First Reading : 8 July 2002
(Bill No. 23/2002 published on
9 July 2002)
- Date of Second and Third Readings : 23 July 2002
- Date of commencement : 1 October 2002
- 17. 2002 Revised Edition — Currency Act**
- Date of operation : 31 December 2002
- 18. Act 24 of 2003 — Monetary Authority of Singapore (Amendment) Act 2003**
(Consequential amendments made by)
- Date of First Reading : 16 October 2003
(Bill No. 21/2003 published on
17 October 2003)
- Date of Second and Third Readings : 10 November 2003
- Date of commencement : 1 January 2004
- 19. Act 13 of 2007 — Monetary Authority of Singapore (Amendment) Act 2007**
(Consequential amendments made by)
- Date of First Reading : 22 January 2007
(Bill No. 1/2007 published on
23 January 2007)
- Date of Second and Third Readings : 12 February 2007

Date of commencement : 30 June 2007

20. Act 15 of 2010 — Criminal Procedure Code 2010

(Consequential amendments made by)

Date of First Reading : 26 April 2010
(Bill No. 11/2010 published on
26 April 2010)

Date of Second and Third Readings : 19 May 2010

Date of commencement : 2 January 2011

**21. Act 31 of 2017 — Monetary Authority of Singapore (Amendment) Act
2017**

Date of First Reading : 8 May 2017 (Bill No. 25/2017
published on 8 May 2017)

Date of Second and Third Readings : 4 July 2017

Date of commencement : 15 August 2017

COMPARATIVE TABLE
CURRENCY ACT
(CHAPTER 69)

The following provisions in the 1999 Revised Edition of the Currency Act have been renumbered by the Law Revision Commissioners in this 2002 Revised Edition.

This Comparative Table is provided for the convenience of users. It is not part of the Currency Act.

2002 Ed.	1999 Ed.
3	10
4	3
5	4
6	5
7	6
8	7
9	8
10	9
13—(4)	13—(3A)
(5)	(3B)
(6)	(4)
(7)	(5)
(8)	(6)
—	21—(2) (<i>Deleted by Act 25/2002</i>)
21—(2)	21—(3)
(3)	(9)
—	23 to 29 (<i>Repealed by Act 25/2002</i>)
23	30
24	31
25	32
26	33

2002 Ed.	1999 Ed.
27	34
28	35
29	10 (Savings and transitional provisions) of Currency (Amendment) Act 2002 (Act 25/2002)