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The following Act was passed by Parliament on 17th January 2006 and assented to by the President on 6th February 2006:—

ENDANGERED SPECIES (IMPORT AND EXPORT) ACT 2006

(No. 5 of 2006)

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REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

No. 5 of 2006.

I assent.



S R NATHAN
President
6th February 2006.

An Act to repeal and re-enact with amendments the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Chapter 92A of the 2000 Revised Edition) so as to give effect to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora by controlling the importation, exportation, re-exportation and introduction from the sea of certain animals and plants, and parts and derivatives of such animals and plants, and for matters connected therewith.

Be it enacted by the President with the advice and consent of the Parliament of Singapore, as follows:

PART I
PRELIMINARY

Short title and commencement

1. This Act may be cited as the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 2006 and shall come into operation on such date as the Minister may, by notification in the *Gazette*, appoint.

Interpretation

2.—(1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires —

“advertise”, in relation to a scheduled species, means to describe, make reference to or allude in any way, by any means or in any form, to that scheduled species —

- (a) whether directly or indirectly;
- (b) whether orally, in writing in any language, diagrammatically, pictorially, by the use of symbols or photographs, or in any combination thereof; and
- (c) whether by the common name or the scientific name of that scheduled species or otherwise;

“animal” means any member of the Animal Kingdom, and includes —

- (a) any mammal (other than man), bird, reptile, amphibian, fish, mollusc, arthropod, or other vertebrate or invertebrate, whether alive or dead, and the egg, young or immature form thereof; and
- (b) any readily recognisable part or derivative of an animal;

“authorised officer” means —

- (a) any police officer;
- (b) any officer of customs within the meaning of the Customs Act (Cap. 70); or

(c) any public officer or officer of the Authority or of any other statutory authority appointed by the Director-General under section 3(2);

“Authority” means the Agri-Food and Veterinary Authority established under section 3 of the Agri-Food and Veterinary Authority Act (Cap. 5);

“CITES” means the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora signed in Washington, D. C., on 3rd March 1973, and any amendment to, or substitution of, the Convention that is binding on Singapore;

“conveyance” includes any vessel, aircraft, vehicle or mode of transport;

“Director-General” means the Director-General, Agri-Food and Veterinary Services appointed under section 3(1) of the Animals and Birds Act (Cap. 7);

“export” means to take or cause to be taken out of Singapore by land, sea or air any scheduled species other than any scheduled species in transit in Singapore, but does not include re-export;

“import” means to bring or cause to be brought into Singapore by land, sea or air any scheduled species other than any scheduled species in transit in Singapore;

“information” includes data, text, images, sound, codes, computer programmes, software and databases;

“introduction from the sea” means transportation into Singapore of any scheduled species which was taken in the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any State;

“owner” includes any person for the time being in charge of any scheduled species and any person for the time being in occupation of any premises;

“permit” means a permit, licence, certificate or written permission issued by the Director-General under section 7(2) or deemed to be issued under section 31;

“plant” means any member of the Plant Kingdom, whether live or dead, and any readily recognisable part or derivative of a plant;

“premises” includes any house, hut, shed, structure, platform, path, bridge, open space, building or enclosure whether roofed or not;

“readily recognisable part or derivative of a plant” means any substantially complete or part or derivative of a plant, in natural form, preserved, dried or otherwise treated or prepared which may or may not be contained in preparations, and includes —

- (a) seed, stem, leaf, bark, root, log, flower, fruit or pod; and
- (b) any thing which is claimed by any person, or which appears from an accompanying document, the packaging, a label or mark or from any other circumstances, to contain a part or derivative of a plant;

“readily recognisable part or derivative of an animal” means any substantially complete or part or derivative of an animal, in natural form, stuffed, chilled, preserved, dried or otherwise treated or prepared which may or may not be contained in preparations, and includes —

- (a) meat, bones, hide, skin, leather, tusk, horn, antler, gland, feathers, hair, teeth, claws, shell, scales and eggs; and
- (b) any thing which is claimed by any person, or which appears from an accompanying document, the packaging, a label or mark or from any other circumstances, to contain a part or derivative of an animal;

“re-export” means the export of any scheduled species that has previously been imported;

“sale” or “sell” includes barter or exchange;

“sample”, in relation to a scheduled species, means the scheduled species or any part thereof;

“scheduled species” means any animal or plant (including any readily recognisable part or derivative thereof) specified in the Schedule.

(2) For the purposes of this Act, a scheduled species shall be considered to be in transit if, and only if, it is brought into Singapore solely for the purpose of taking it out of Singapore and —

- (a) it remains at all times in or on the conveyance in or on which it is brought into Singapore;
- (b) it is removed from the conveyance in or on which it was brought into Singapore and either returned to the same conveyance or transferred directly to another conveyance before being despatched to a place outside Singapore, and is kept under the control of the Director-General or an authorised officer while being so removed, returned or transferred; or
- (c) it is removed from the conveyance in or on which it was brought into Singapore and kept under the control of the Director-General or an authorised officer for a period not exceeding 14 days, or such longer period as the Director-General may approve, pending despatch to a place outside Singapore.

Administration of Act and appointment of authorised officer, etc.

3.—(1) The Director-General shall be responsible for the administration of this Act, subject to the general or special directions of the Minister.

(2) The Director-General may in writing appoint any public officer or any officer of the Authority or of any other statutory authority to be an authorised officer for the purposes of this Act.

(3) The Director-General may delegate to any authorised officer the exercise of all or any of the powers conferred or duties imposed upon him by this Act except the power of delegation by this subsection.

PART II

CONTROL OF IMPORT, EXPORT, ETC., OF SCHEDULED SPECIES

Restriction on import, export, etc., of scheduled species

4.—(1) Any person who imports, exports, re-exports or introduces from the sea any scheduled species without a permit shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$50,000 for each such scheduled species (but not to exceed in the aggregate \$500,000) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or to both.

(2) Any person who has in his possession or under his control, or who sells, offers or exposes or advertises for sale, or displays to the public any scheduled species which has been imported or introduced from the sea in contravention of subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$50,000 for each such scheduled species (but not to exceed in the aggregate \$500,000) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or to both.

(3) Any person who sells, offers or exposes or advertises for sale, or displays to the public such scheduled species as the Minister may, by notification in the *Gazette*, specify shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$10,000 for each such scheduled species (but not to exceed in the aggregate \$100,000) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both.

Control of scheduled species in transit

5.—(1) Every scheduled species in transit in Singapore shall be accompanied by —

- (a) a valid CITES export or re-export permit, licence, certificate or written permission issued by the competent authority of the country of export or re-export, as the case may be, of the scheduled species; and
- (b) where required by the country of import or final destination of the scheduled species, a valid CITES import permit,

licence, certificate or written permission issued by the competent authority of that country or destination.

(2) Any owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter who contravenes subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$50,000 for each scheduled species in transit in Singapore in contravention of that subsection (but not to exceed in the aggregate \$500,000) or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or to both.

Defence to offence under section 4 or 5

6.—(1) Subject to subsection (2), in any proceedings for an offence under section 4 or 5, it shall be a defence for the person charged to prove —

- (a) that the commission of the offence was due to the act or default of another person or to some other cause beyond his control; and
- (b) that he took all reasonable precautions and exercised all due diligence to avoid the commission of such an offence by himself or by any person under his control.

(2) If in any case the defence provided by subsection (1) involves the allegation that the commission of the offence was due to the act or default of another person, the person charged shall not, without the leave of the court, be entitled to rely on that defence unless, within a period ending 7 clear days before the hearing, he has served on the prosecutor a notice in writing giving such information as was then in his possession identifying or assisting in the identification of that other person.

Issue of permit

7.—(1) Any person who wishes to import, export, re-export or introduce from the sea any scheduled species may apply to the Director-General, in such form as the Director-General may determine and on payment of the prescribed fee, for a permit.

- (2) The Director-General may —
- (a) issue a permit, licence, certificate or written permission to import, export, re-export or introduce from the sea any scheduled species either unconditionally or subject to such conditions or restrictions as he may impose; or
 - (b) refuse to issue such permit, licence, certificate or written permission.

Cancellation of permit

- 8.—(1) The Director-General may at any time cancel a permit if —
- (a) any condition or restriction of the permit is contravened; or
 - (b) the Director-General is satisfied that the permit was issued as a result of a misleading statement or a misrepresentation of a material fact.

(2) Where the Director-General cancels a permit under subsection (1), he shall immediately notify the holder of the permit.

(3) Where the Director-General has notified the holder of a permit under subsection (2) of the cancellation of his permit, the holder of the permit shall immediately surrender the permit to the Director-General.

(4) Any holder of a permit who, without reasonable excuse, contravenes subsection (3) shall be guilty of an offence.

PART III

ENFORCEMENT POWERS AND PROCEEDINGS

Power of inspection

9. An authorised officer may, for the purpose of ensuring compliance with this Act, do all or any of the following:

- (a) at any reasonable time enter and inspect any premises or conveyance in which the officer reasonably believes there is any item to which this Act applies or any document relating to the administration of this Act;

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- (b) open or cause to be opened any door, window, lock, fastener, compartment, box, container or any other thing that the officer reasonably believes contains any such item or document;
 - (c) inspect any such item, and take such item or any sample thereof free of charge;
 - (d) inspect or copy, in whole or in part, any such document;
 - (e) make such examination or inquiry as may be necessary to ascertain whether the provisions of this Act have been complied with;
 - (f) exercise such other powers as may be reasonable and necessary for giving effect to the provisions of this Act.

Power to investigate and require information

10.—(1) Where the Director-General has reason to believe that any person has contravened any provision of this Act, the Director-General may investigate the matter and, for the purposes of any such investigation, the Director-General may —

- (a) call upon any authorised officer to make whatever preliminary investigation he considers necessary;
- (b) require the production for inspection by the Director-General or any authorised officer of any book, document or paper which may relate to or be connected with the subject-matter of the investigation;
- (c) require any person to give all information in relation to any such book, document or paper which may be reasonably required by the Director-General or the authorised officer; and
- (d) require any person to furnish any other information as the Director-General or the authorised officer may require.

(2) If the Director-General has reason to suspect that any scheduled species found in any premises or conveyance or in the possession of any person has been imported or introduced from the sea, the Director-

General may require any person who has in his possession or custody or under his control the scheduled species —

- (a) to declare its scientific name; and
- (b) to furnish to the Director-General such other information as he may require.

(3) The Director-General or an authorised officer may record any information furnished by any person under subsection (1) or (2) as a statement which shall be admissible as evidence in any proceedings in connection with any offence under this Act.

Power of entry, search and seizure

11.—(1) An authorised officer may —

- (a) without warrant enter and search any premises and stop, board and search any conveyance in or on which he reasonably suspects that there is to be found any scheduled species in contravention of this Act;
- (b) search any person found in such premises or conveyance; and
- (c) seize, remove and detain at the risk of the owner any scheduled species and all other items referred to in subsection (3)(b), (c) and (d) found in such premises or conveyance.

(2) For the purpose of exercising his power under this Act, an authorised officer may, with such assistance as he thinks necessary, break open any door, window, lock, fastener, compartment, box, container or any other thing.

(3) An authorised officer may seize, remove and detain at the risk of the owner —

- (a) any scheduled species liable to seizure;
- (b) any receptacle in which the scheduled species which is seized is contained, together with any handling or other device used for or in connection with such scheduled species;

(c) any thing which appears to him to be or to contain evidence that an offence under section 4 or 5 has been committed; or

(d) any food or drink accompanying an animal which is seized, and, in the case of any food or drink so seized which is perishable, the Director-General may cause the same to be sold or otherwise disposed of immediately.

(4) For the purposes of this section, any animal or plant is liable to seizure if an authorised officer has reason to suspect that it is a scheduled species —

- (a) which is being or has been imported, exported, re-exported or introduced from the sea in contravention of section 4(1);
- (b) which is possessed by or under the control of or being sold or offered or exposed or advertised for sale, or being displayed in contravention of section 4(2);
- (c) which is being sold or offered or exposed or advertised for sale, or being displayed in contravention of section 4(3); or
- (d) which is in transit in Singapore in contravention of section 5(1).

Powers ancillary to inspections and searches

12.—(1) For the purpose of carrying out an inspection under section 9 or a search under section 11, an authorised officer may stop a conveyance or direct that it be moved to a place where the inspection or search may be carried out.

(2) Any item (including any sample thereof) taken under section 9, or any animal, plant or item seized under section 11(1)(c) or (3), may be kept or stored in the premises or conveyance where it was taken or seized, as the case may be, or may, at the direction of the Director-General or an authorised officer, be removed to any other place to be kept or stored thereat.

(3) The Director-General or an authorised officer may subject any animal, plant or item referred to in subsection (2) to such examination or analysis as he may consider necessary for the purposes of the administration of this Act.

(4) No compensation shall be payable in respect of any animal, plant or item which is damaged or otherwise destroyed by virtue of any examination or analysis under subsection (3), unless such damage or destruction is directly attributable to the negligence or default of the Director-General or the authorised officer.

(5) The Director-General or an authorised officer may mark, seal or label any animal, plant or item referred to in subsection (2) in such manner as he thinks fit and may lock or seal the premises, conveyance or other place in which it is being kept or stored.

(6) Any person who, without the authority of the Director-General or an authorised officer —

- (a) interferes or tampers with, removes, distributes, sells or otherwise disposes of any animal, plant or item referred to in subsection (2);
- (b) opens, breaks or otherwise tampers with the lock or seal placed by the Director-General or an authorised officer on any premises or conveyance or part thereof under subsection (5); or
- (c) alters, counterfeits, defaces, destroys, erases or removes any mark, seal or label placed by the Director-General or an authorised officer on any animal, plant or item under subsection (5),

shall be guilty of an offence.

Power to require scheduled species to be marked, etc.

13.—(1) The Director-General may require any owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter of scheduled species to brand, label or otherwise mark such scheduled species to the satisfaction of the Director-General.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Director-General may brand, label or mark any such scheduled species.

(3) Any person who contravenes any requirement of the Director-General under subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

(4) Any person who alters, counterfeits, defaces, destroys, erases or removes any brand, label or mark referred to in subsection (1) or (2) without the prior approval of the Director-General shall be guilty of an offence.

(5) In this section, a reference to the labelling or marking of scheduled species includes a reference to the following:

(a) in the case of a plant —

- (i) the labelling or marking of a container in which the plant is kept or in which the plant is growing; or
- (ii) the placement of a label or tag on the plant; and

(b) in the case of an animal —

- (i) the implantation of a scannable device in the animal;
- (ii) the placement of a band on any part of the animal;
- (iii) the placement (whether by piercing or otherwise) of a tag, tattoo or ring on any part of the animal; or
- (iv) the labelling or marking of a container in which the animal is kept.

Power of arrest

14.—(1) The Director-General or any authorised officer may arrest without warrant any person committing or attempting to commit or whom he reasonably suspects of being engaged in committing or attempting to commit any offence under this Act.

(2) The Director-General or any authorised officer making an arrest without warrant shall, subject to subsection (3), without unnecessary delay bring the person arrested before a Magistrate's Court or a District Court.

(3) No person who has been arrested by the Director-General or any authorised officer shall be released, except on his own bond or on bail or on the special order in writing of the Magistrate, the District Judge or the Director-General.

Forfeiture

15.—(1) Upon the conviction of any person for an offence under section 4 or 5, the scheduled species in respect of which the offence was committed and any other thing seized under section 11(3)(b), (c) or (d) shall, without further order, be forfeited to the Director-General.

(2) Where a person who is prosecuted for an offence under section 4 or 5 is acquitted or given a discharge, conditional or otherwise, the court may order the scheduled species in respect of which the prosecution was brought and any other thing seized under section 11(3)(b), (c) or (d) —

(a) to be released to the person from whom they were seized or to the owner thereof; or

(b) to be forfeited to the Director-General.

(3) Where the owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter of the scheduled species cannot be ascertained or where he is outside Singapore, the Director-General may forfeit the scheduled species and any other thing seized under this Act.

(4) The Director-General shall, before forfeiting any scheduled species or thing under subsection (3), give to the person from whom the scheduled species or thing was seized notice of his intention to do so on the expiration of 7 days of the date of such notice.

(5) Where the scheduled species and other things to be forfeited are live animals, the Director-General shall not be required to give any notice under subsection (4).

(6) All scheduled species and other things which are forfeited to the Director-General under this Act shall be disposed of in such manner as the Director-General thinks fit, including repatriation under subsection (10) if the Director-General so decides.

(7) Except as provided in subsection (8), any expenses incurred by the Director-General or any authorised officer for the detention, confiscation, storage, maintenance, housing, repatriation, transport and disposal of any scheduled species shall be charged against the owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter, as the case may be, of the scheduled species.

(8) Subject to subsection (10), if any scheduled species enters Singapore by any conveyance contrary to this Act, the owner and the importer of the scheduled species shall be jointly and severally liable for all expenses incurred by the Director-General or any authorised officer in respect of the detention, confiscation, storage, maintenance, housing, repatriation, transport and disposal of the scheduled species.

(9) If the sum charged under subsection (7) or (8) is not paid by the owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter, as the case may be, within 14 days after demand, that sum may be reported to a Magistrate's Court or District Court and recovered in the same manner as if it were a fine imposed by a Magistrate's Court or District Court, as the case may be.

(10) When a decision of repatriation is made under this Act in respect of any scheduled species which has been imported or introduced into Singapore in contravention of this Act, and the scheduled species was brought into Singapore in a conveyance, the owner of the conveyance shall, if required in writing by the Director-General, provide or be responsible for —

- (a) free passage for the return of the scheduled species to the place at which the scheduled species was shipped to Singapore, or to any other port or place designated by the Director-General; and
- (b) proper maintenance and housing of the scheduled species during the voyage, flight or journey.

(11) No person shall be liable under subsection (10) unless the decision of repatriation has been made by the Director-General within —

- (a) 12 months from the date on which the scheduled species was imported or introduced into Singapore; or
- (b) 6 months from the date proceedings for the offence in connection with such importation or introduction into Singapore are concluded or from the date the offence is compounded,

whichever is the later.

(12) Any person who contravenes subsection (10) shall be guilty of an offence.

Obstruction

16. Any person who —

- (a) obstructs or impedes the Director-General or any authorised officer in the execution of his duty under this Act; or
- (b) refuses or fails, without reasonable excuse, to produce or furnish such book, document, paper or information or render all necessary assistance as may be required or directed by the Director-General or an authorised officer,

shall be guilty of an offence.

Penalty for false declarations, etc.

17.—(1) Any person who, being required by this Act to make or furnish any declaration, statement, representation or information or to produce any permit or who, for the purpose of obtaining any permit under this Act —

- (a) makes or furnishes any declaration, statement, representation or information which is false in a material particular; or
- (b) produces any permit, licence, certificate or written permission which he knows or has reason to believe is false in any material particular, which has not been given by the person by whom it purports to have been given, or which has been in any way altered or tampered with,

shall be guilty of an offence.

(2) Any person who —

- (a) without lawful authority alters, forges, mutilates or defaces any permit; or
- (b) knowingly makes use of any permit which has been so altered, forged, mutilated or defaced,

shall be guilty of an offence.

General penalty

18. Any person guilty of an offence under this Act for which no penalty is expressly provided shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$10,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both.

Abetment of offences

19. Any person who abets the commission of, or who attempts to commit, any offence under this Act shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to be punished with the punishment provided for the offence.

Offences by bodies corporate, etc.

20.—(1) Where an offence under this Act committed by a body corporate is proved —

(a) to have been committed with the consent or connivance of an officer; or

(b) to be attributable to any neglect on his part,

the officer as well as the body corporate shall be guilty of the offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

(2) Where the affairs of a body corporate are managed by its members, subsection (1) shall apply in relation to the acts and defaults of a member in connection with his functions of management as if he were a director of the body corporate.

(3) Where an offence under this Act committed by a partnership is proved —

(a) to have been committed with the consent or connivance of a partner; or

(b) to be attributable to any neglect on his part,

the partner as well as the partnership shall be guilty of the offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

(4) Where an offence under this Act committed by an unincorporated association (other than a partnership) is proved —

- (a) to have been committed with the consent or connivance of an officer of the unincorporated association or a member of its governing body; or
- (b) to be attributable to any neglect on the part of such an officer or member,

the officer or member as well as the unincorporated association shall be guilty of the offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against and punished accordingly.

(5) In this section —

“body corporate” includes a limited liability partnership;

“officer” —

- (a) in relation to a body corporate, means any director, partner, member of the committee of management, chief executive, manager, secretary or other similar officer of the body corporate and includes any person purporting to act in any such capacity; or
- (b) in relation to an unincorporated association (other than a partnership), means the president, the secretary, or any member of the committee of the unincorporated association, or any person holding a position analogous to that of president, secretary or member of a committee and includes any person purporting to act in any such capacity;

“partner” includes a person purporting to act as a partner.

(6) The Minister may make rules to provide for the application of any provision of this section, with such modifications as the Minister considers appropriate, to any body corporate or unincorporated association formed or recognised under the law of a territory outside Singapore.

PART IV
MISCELLANEOUS

Advisory Committee

21.—(1) The Minister may establish an Advisory Committee consisting of such members as he may appoint.

(2) The Advisory Committee shall advise the Director-General upon any question which he may refer to it in connection with the administration of this Act.

Fees, etc., payable to Authority

22. All fees, charges, sums collected for the composition of offences and any other moneys collected under this Act shall be paid to the Authority.

Authority not liable for damage caused to goods or property as result of search, etc.

23. Subject to this Act, the Authority shall not be liable to make good any damage caused to or any loss of goods or property (including any animal or plant) as a result of any entry, search, detention or anything which is done under this Act.

Jurisdiction of court, etc.

24.—(1) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in the Criminal Procedure Code (Cap. 68), a District Court shall have jurisdiction to try any offence under this Act and shall have power to impose the full penalty or punishment in respect of the offence.

(2) For the purpose of section 133 of the Criminal Procedure Code and notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2) thereof, a Magistrate may take cognizance of an offence under this Act upon receiving a complaint in writing and signed by the Director-General or an authorised officer.

Composition of offences

25.—(1) The Director-General may compound any offence under this Act which is prescribed as a compoundable offence by collecting

from a person reasonably suspected of having committed the offence a sum not exceeding \$5,000.

(2) Where an offence is compounded under this Act, the scheduled species in respect of which the offence was committed and any other thing seized under section 11(3)(b), (c) or (d) shall be forfeited to the Director-General.

(3) Subject to subsection (2), on payment of such sum of money, no further proceedings shall be taken against that person in respect of the offence.

Exemption

26.—(1) The Minister may, by order published in the *Gazette*, exempt any person or scheduled species or any class or description of persons or scheduled species from all or any of the provisions of this Act, subject to such terms or conditions as may be prescribed.

(2) The Director-General may on the application of any person, by notice in writing, exempt the person from all or any of the provisions of this Act if he considers it appropriate to do so in the circumstances of the case.

(3) An exemption under subsection (2) —

- (a) may be granted subject to such terms or conditions as the Director-General may specify by notice in writing;
- (b) need not be published in the *Gazette*; and
- (c) may be withdrawn at any time by the Director-General.

Service of documents

27.—(1) Any notice, order or document required or authorised by this Act to be given to or served on any person, and any summons issued by a court against any person in connection with any offence under this Act may be served on the person —

- (a) by delivering it to the person or to some adult member or employee of his family or household at his last known place of residence;

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- (b) by leaving it at his usual or last known place of residence or place of business in an envelope addressed to the person;
 - (c) by sending it by registered post addressed to the person at his usual or last known place of residence or place of business;
or
 - (d) in the case of an incorporated company, a partnership or a body of persons —
 - (i) by delivering it to the secretary or other like officer of the company, partnership or body of persons at its registered office or principal place of business; or
 - (ii) by sending it by registered post addressed to the company, partnership or body of persons at its registered office or principal place of business.

(2) Any notice, order, document or summons sent by registered post to any person in accordance with subsection (1) shall be deemed to be duly served on the person at the time when the notice, order, document or summons, as the case may be, would in the ordinary course of post be delivered and, in proving service of the notice, order, document or summons, it shall be sufficient to prove that the envelope containing the same was properly addressed, stamped and posted by registered post.

(3) Any notice, order or document required or authorised by this Act to be served on the owner or occupier of any premises or any summons issued by a court against any such owner or occupier in connection with any offence under this Act may be served by delivering it or a true copy thereof to some adult person on the premises or, if there is no such person on the premises to whom it can with reasonable diligence be delivered, by affixing the notice, order, document or summons to some conspicuous part of the premises.

(4) Any notice, order or document required or authorised by this Act to be served on the owner or occupier of any premises or any summons issued by a court against any such owner or occupier in connection with any offence under this Act shall be deemed to be properly addressed if addressed by the description of the owner or occupier of the premises without further name or description.

Amendment of Schedule

28. The Minister may, by notification published in the *Gazette*, add to, alter or amend the Schedule.

Rules

29.—(1) The Minister may make rules —

- (a) providing for the issue of permits for the importation, exportation, re-exportation and introduction from the sea of scheduled species;
- (b) prescribing the form, duration, terms, conditions and restrictions of any permit and the fees payable therefor, and providing for the cancellation and suspension thereof;
- (c) providing for the imposition of a levy on the import, export or re-export of any scheduled species;
- (d) authorising the sale or possession or control of or other dealing in scheduled species and prescribing the circumstances and conditions under which a person may be in possession or in control of or sell or otherwise deal with any scheduled species;
- (e) relating to the branding, packaging, marking either permanently or temporarily and labelling of scheduled species for the purpose of identification;
- (f) prescribing the fees to be charged in respect of anything done under or by virtue of this Act;
- (g) prescribing any other matter or thing required or permitted to be prescribed or necessary to be prescribed to give effect to this Act.

(2) Rules made under this Act —

- (a) may provide that a contravention of any provision of the rules shall be an offence;
- (b) may provide for penalties not exceeding a fine of \$50,000 or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or both for each offence.

Repeal

30. The Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act (Cap. 92A) is repealed.

Transitional and savings provision

31. Any application for a permit, and any permit, approval, notice, order or other document, made, issued or given under the repealed Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act shall, so far as it is not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, be deemed to have been made, issued or given under this Act.

THE SCHEDULE

Section 2(1)

SCHEDULED SPECIES

Interpretation of the Appendices

1. Appendix I includes all species threatened with extinction which are or may be affected by trade. Trade in specimens of these species shall be subject to particularly strict regulation in order not to endanger further their survival and shall only be authorised in exceptional circumstances.

2. Appendix II includes —

- (a) all species which may become threatened with extinction unless trade in specimens of such species is subject to strict regulation in order to avoid utilisation incompatible with their survival; and
- (b) other species which are subject to regulation in order that trade in specimens of certain species referred to in sub-paragraph (a) may be brought under effective control.

3. Appendix III includes all species which any contracting State or Party to CITES (also referred to in this Schedule as the Convention) identifies as being subject to regulation within its jurisdiction for the purpose of preventing or restricting exploitation, and as needing the cooperation of other Parties in the control of trade.

4. Species included in these Appendices are referred to —

- (a) by the name of the species; or
- (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.

5. The abbreviation “spp.” is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

6. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in the Appendices. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.

7. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:

(a) “ssp.” is used to denote subspecies; and

(b) “var(s).” is used to denote variety (varieties).

8. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Appendix I is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article III of the Convention, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

9. The names of the countries in parentheses placed against the names of species in Appendix III are those of the Parties submitting these species for inclusion in this Appendix.

10. When a species is included in one of the Appendices, all parts and derivatives of the species are also included in the same Appendix unless the species is annotated to indicate that only specific parts and derivatives are included. The symbol # followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Appendix II or III refers to a footnote that indicates the parts or derivatives of plants that are designated as “specimens” subject to the provisions of the Convention in accordance with Article I, paragraph (b), sub-paragraph (iii).

Appendices		
I	II	III
F A U N A (ANIMALS)		
P H Y L U M C H O R D A T A		
CLASS MAMMALIA		
(MAMMALS)		
ARTIODACTYLA		
Antilocapridae Pronghorn		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Antilocapra americana (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)		
Bovidae Antelopes, cattle, duikers, gazelles, goats, sheep, etc.		
Addax nasomaculatus		
	Ammotragus lervia	
		Antilope cervicapra (Nepal)
	Bison bison athabascae	
Bos gaurus (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos frontalis</i> , and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
Bos mutus (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos grunniens</i> , and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
Bos sauveli		
		Bubalus arnee (Nepal) (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bubalus bubalis</i>)
Bubalus depressicornis		
Bubalus mindorensis		
Bubalus quarlesi		
	Budorcas taxicolor	
Capra falconeri		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Capricornis milneedwardsii</i>		
<i>Capricornis rubidus</i>		
<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i>		
<i>Capricornis thar</i>		
	<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i>	
<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i>		
	<i>Cephalophus brookei</i>	
	<i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i>	
	<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>	
	<i>Cephalophus zebra</i>	
	<i>Damaliscus pygargus</i> <i>pygargus</i>	
<i>Gazella cuvieri</i>		
		<i>Gazella dorcas</i> (Tunisia)
<i>Gazella leptoceros</i>		
<i>Hippotragus niger</i> <i>variani</i>		
	<i>Kobus leche</i>	
<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i>		
<i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i>		
<i>Naemorhedus goral</i>		
<i>Naemorhedus griseus</i>		
<i>Nanger dama</i>		
<i>Oryx dammah</i>		
<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>		
	<i>Ovis ammon</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
<i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i>		
	<i>Ovis canadensis</i> (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i>		
	<i>Ovis vignei</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
<i>Ovis vignei vignei</i>		
<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i>		
	<i>Philantomba monticola</i>	
<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i>		
<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i>		
	<i>Saiga borealis</i>	
	<i>Saiga tatarica</i>	
		<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (Nepal)
Camelidae Guanaco, vicuna		
	<i>Lama glama guanicoe</i>	
<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (Except the populations of: Argentina [the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia [the whole		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

population]; Chile [population of the Primera Región]; and Peru [the whole population]; which are included in Appendix II)		
	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (Only the populations of Argentina ¹ [the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia ² [the whole population]; Chile ³ [population of the Primera Región]; Peru ⁴ [the whole population]; all other populations are included in Appendix I)	
Cervidae Deer, guemals, muntjacs, pudus		
<i>Axis calamianensis</i>		
<i>Axis kuhlii</i>		
<i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i>		
<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>		
	<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i>	
		<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i> (Tunisia)
<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i>		
<i>Dama dama mesopotamica</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Hippocamelus</i> spp.		<i>Mazama</i> <i>temama</i> <i>cerasina</i> (Guatemala)

¹ Population of Argentina (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, in cloth, and in derived manufactured products and other handicraft artefacts. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words “VICUÑA-ARGENTINA”. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation “VICUÑA-ARGENTINAARTESANÍA”.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

² Population of Bolivia (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words “VICUÑA-BOLIVIA”. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation “VICUÑA-BOLIVIA-ARTESANÍA”.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

³ Population of Chile (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words “VICUÑA-CHILE”. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation “VICUÑA-CHILEARTESANÍA”.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

⁴ Population of Peru (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

the Parties (November 1994) of 3249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words “VICUÑA-PERÚ”. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation “VICUÑA-PERÚ-ARTESANÍA”.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

Appendices		
I	II	III
Muntiacus crinifrons		
Muntiacus vuquangensis		
		Odocoileus virginianus mayensis (Guatemala)
Ozotoceros bezoarticus		
	Pudu mephistophiles	
Pudu puda		
Rucervus duvaucelii		
Rucervus eldii		
Hippopotamidae Hippopotamuses		
	Hexaprotodon liberiensis	
	Hippopotamus amphibius	
Moschidae Musk deer		
Moschus spp. (Only the populations of		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
	<i>Moschus</i> spp. (Except the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I)	
Suidae Babirusa, pygmy hog		
<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i>		
<i>Babyrousa bolabatuensis</i>		
<i>Babyrousa celebensis</i>		
<i>Babyrousa togeanensis</i>		
<i>Sus salvanius</i>		
Tayassuidae Peccaries		
	Tayassuidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and the populations of <i>Pecari tajacu</i> of Mexico and the United States of America, which are not included in the Appendices)	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Catagonus wagneri</i>		
CARNIVORA		
Ailuridae Red panda		
<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>		
Canidae Bush dog, foxes, wolves		
		<i>Canis aureus</i> (India)
<i>Canis lupus</i> (Only the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
	<i>Canis lupus</i> (Except the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	
	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	
	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	
	<i>Lycalopex culpaeus</i>	
	<i>Lycalopex fulvipes</i>	
	<i>Lycalopex griseus</i>	
	<i>Lycalopex gymnocercus</i>	
<i>Speothos venaticus</i>		
		<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> (India)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Vulpes cana</i>	
		<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i> (India)
		<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i> (India)
		<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> (India)
	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	
Eupleridae Fossa, falanouc, Malagasy civet		
	<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i>	
	<i>Eupleres goudotii</i>	
	<i>Fossa fossana</i>	
Felidae Cats		
	Felidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article III of the Convention)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Only the population of Asia; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
<i>Catopuma temminckii</i>		
<i>Felis nigripes</i>		
<i>Leopardus geoffroyi</i>		
<i>Leopardus jacobitus</i>		
<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>		
<i>Leopardus tigrinus</i>		
<i>Leopardus wiedii</i>		
<i>Lynx pardinus</i>		
<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>		
<i>Panthera leo persica</i>		
<i>Panthera onca</i>		
<i>Panthera pardus</i>		
<i>Panthera tigris</i>		
<i>Pardofelis marmorata</i>		
<i>Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

(Only the Populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
<i>Prionailurus planiceps</i>		
<i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i> (Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
<i>Puma concolor coryi</i>		
<i>Puma concolor costaricensis</i>		
<i>Puma concolor couguar</i>		
<i>Puma yagouaroundi</i> Only the populations of Central and North America; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
<i>Uncia uncia</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Herpestidae Mongooses		
		<i>Herpestes edwardsi</i> (India)
		<i>Herpestes fuscus</i> (India)
		<i>Herpestes javanicus</i> auropunctatus (India)
		<i>Herpestes smithii</i> (India)
		<i>Herpestes urva</i> (India)
		<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i> (India)
Hyaenidae Aardwolf		
		<i>Proteles cristata</i> (Botswana)
Mephitidae Hog-nosed skunk		
	<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i>	
Mustelidae Badgers, martens, weasels, etc.		
Lutrinae Otters		
	Lutrinae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Aonyx capensis congica</i> (Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i>		
<i>Lontra felina</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Lontra longicaudis</i>		
<i>Lontra provocax</i>		
<i>Lutra lutra</i>		
<i>Lutra nippon</i>		
<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>		
Mustelinae Grisons, honey badger, martens, tayra, weasels		
		<i>Eira barbara</i> (Honduras)
		<i>Galictis vittata</i> (Costa Rica)
		<i>Martes flavigula</i> (India)
		<i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (India)
		<i>Martes gwatkinsii</i> (India)
		<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Botswana)
		<i>Mustela altaica</i> (India)
		<i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i> (India)
		<i>Mustela kathiah</i> (India)
<i>Mustela nigripes</i>		
		<i>Mustela sibirica</i> (India)
Odobenidae Walrus		
		<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> (Canada)
Otariidae Fur seals, sealions		
	<i>Arctocephalus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>		
Phocidae Seals		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	Mirounga leonina	
Monachus spp.		
Procyonidae Coatis, kinkajou, olingos		
		Bassaricyon gabbii (Costa Rica)
		Bassariscus sumichrasti (Costa Rica)
		Nasua narica (Honduras)
		Nasua nasua solitaria (Uruguay)
		Potos flavus (Honduras)
Ursidae Bears, giant panda		
	Ursidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>		
<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>		
<i>Melursus ursinus</i>		
<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i>		
<i>Ursus arctos</i> (Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia; all other populations are included in Appendix II)		
<i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Ursus thibetanus</i>		
Viverridae Binturong, civets, falanouc, fossa, linsangs, otter-civet, palm civets		
		<i>Arctictis binturong</i> (India)
		<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Botswana)
	<i>Cynogale bennettii</i>	
	<i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i>	
		<i>Paguma larvata</i> (India)
		<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> (India)
		<i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i> (India)
	<i>Prionodon linsang</i>	
<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>		
		<i>Viverra civettina</i> (India)
		<i>Viverra zibetha</i> (India)
		<i>Viverricula indica</i> (India)
CETACEA Dolphins, porpoises, whales		
	CETACEA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
Balaenidae Bowhead whale, right whales		
<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>		
<i>Eubalaena</i> spp.		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Balaenopteridae Humpback whale, rorquals		
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> (Except the population of West Greenland, which is included in Appendix II)		
<i>Balaenoptera bonaerensis</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>		
<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>		
Delphinidae Dolphins		
<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>		
<i>Sotalia spp.</i>		
<i>Sousa spp.</i>		
Eschrichtiidae Grey whale		
<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>		
Iniidae River dolphins		
<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>		
Neobalaenidae Pygmy right whale		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Caperea marginata</i>		
Phocoenidae Porpoises		
<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i>		
<i>Phocoena sinus</i>		
Physeteridae Sperm whales		
<i>Physeter catodon</i>		
Platanistidae River dolphins		
<i>Platanista spp.</i>		
Ziphiidae Beaked whales, bottle-nosed whales		
<i>Berardius spp.</i>		
<i>Hyperoodon spp.</i>		
CHIROPTERA		
Phyllostomidae Broad-nosed bat		
		<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i> (Uruguay)
Pteropodidae Fruit bats, flying foxes		
	<i>Acerodon spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Acerodon jubatus</i>		
	<i>Pteropus spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Pteropus insularis</i>		
<i>Pteropus loochoensis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Pteropus mariannus		
Pteropus molossinus		
Pteropus pelewensis		
Pteropus pilosus		
Pteropus samoensis		
Pteropus tonganus		
Pteropus ualanus		
Pteropus yapensis		
CINGULATA		
Dasypodidae Armadillos		
		Cabassous centralis (Costa Rica)
		Cabassous tatuay (Uruguay)
	Chaetophractus nationi (A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)	
Priodontes maximus		
DASYUROMORPHIA		
Dasyuridae Dunnarts		
Sminthopsis longicaudata		
Sminthopsis psammophila		
Thylacinidae Tasmanian wolf, thylacine		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Thylacinus cynocephalus (possibly extinct)		
DIPROTODONTIA		
Macropodidae Kangaroos, wallabies		
	Dendrolagus inustus	
	Dendrolagus ursinus	
Lagorchestes hirsutus		
Lagostrophus fasciatus		
Onychogalea fraenata		
Onychogalea lunata		
Phalangeridae Cuscuses		
	Phalanger intercastellanus	
	Phalanger mimicus	
	Phalanger orientalis	
	Spilocuscus kraemeri	
	Spilocuscus maculatus	
	Spilocuscus papuensis	
Potoroidae Rat-kangaroos		
Bettongia spp.		
Caloprymnus campestris (possibly extinct)		
Vombatidae Northern hairy-nosed wombat		
Lasiorhinus krefftii		
LAGOMORPHA		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Leporidae Hispid hare, volcano rabbit		
<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>		
<i>Romerolagus diazi</i>		
MONOTREMATA		
Tachyglossidae Echidnas, spiny anteaters		
	<i>Zaglossus spp.</i>	
PERAMELEMORPHIA		
Peramelidae Bandicoots		
<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> (possibly extinct)		
<i>Macrotis lagotis</i>		
<i>Macrotis leucura</i>		
<i>Perameles bougainville</i>		
PERISSODACTYLA		
Equidae Horses, wild asses, zebras		
<i>Equus africanus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Equus asinus</i> , and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
<i>Equus grevyi</i>		
	<i>Equus hemionus</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
<i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i>		
<i>Equus hemionus khur</i>		
	<i>Equus kiang</i>	
<i>Equus przewalskii</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i>	
<i>Equus zebra zebra</i>		
Rhinocerotidae Rhinoceroses		
Rhinocerotidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix II)		
	<p><i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> (Only the populations of South Africa and Swaziland; all other populations are included in Appendix I. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)</p>	
Tapiridae Tapirs		
Tapiridae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix II)		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>	
PHOLIDOTA		
Manidae Pangolins		
	<i>Manis</i> spp. (A zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Manis crassicaudata</i> , <i>M. culionensis</i> , <i>M. javanica</i> and <i>M. pentadactyla</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
PILOSA		
Bradypodidae Three-toed sloth		
	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	
Megalonychidae Two-toed sloth		
		<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> (Costa Rica)
Myrmecophagidae American anteaters		
	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	<i>Tamandua mexicana</i> (Guatemala)
PRIMATES Apes, monkeys		
	PRIMATES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Atelidae Howler and prehensile-tailed monkeys		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Alouatta coibensis</i>		
<i>Alouatta palliata</i>		
<i>Alouatta pigra</i>		
<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i>		
<i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i>		
<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i>		
<i>Brachyteles hypoxanthus</i>		
<i>Oreonax flavicauda</i>		
Cebidae New World monkeys		
<i>Callimico goeldii</i>		
<i>Callithrix aurita</i>		
<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i>		
<i>Leontopithecus spp.</i>		
<i>Saguinus bicolor</i>		
<i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i>		
<i>Saguinus leucopus</i>		
<i>Saguinus martinsi</i>		
<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		
<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>		
Cercopithecidae Old World monkeys		
<i>Cercocebus galeritus</i>		
<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>		
<i>Cercopithecus roloway</i>		
<i>Macaca silenus</i>		
<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i>		
<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>		
<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>		
<i>Ptilocolobus kirkii</i>		
<i>Ptilocolobus rufomitatus</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Presbytis potenziani</i>		
<i>Pygathrix spp.</i>		
<i>Rhinopithecus spp.</i>		
<i>Semnopithecus ajax</i>		
<i>Semnopithecus dussumieri</i>		
<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i>		
<i>Semnopithecus hector</i>		
<i>Semnopithecus hypoleucos</i>		
<i>Semnopithecus priam</i>		
<i>Semnopithecus schistaceus</i>		
<i>Simias concolor</i>		
<i>Trachypithecus geei</i>		
<i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i>		
<i>Trachypithecus shortridgei</i>		
Cheirogaleidae Dwarf lemurs		
Cheirogaleidae spp.		
Daubentoniidae Aye-aye		
Daubentonia madagascariensis		
Hominidae Chimpanzees, gorilla, orang-utan		
<i>Gorilla beringei</i>		
<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>		
<i>Pan spp.</i>		
<i>Pongo abelii</i>		
<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>		
Hylobatidae Gibbons		
Hylobatidae spp.		
Indriidae Avahi, indris, sifakas, woolly lemurs		
Indriidae spp.		
Lemuridae Large lemurs		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Lemuridae spp.		
Lepilemuridae Sportive lemurs		
Lepilemuridae spp.		
Lorisidae Lorises		
Nycticebus spp.		
Pitheciidae Sakis and uakaris		
Cacajao spp.		
Chiropotes albinasus		
PROBOSCIDEA		
Elephantidae Elephants		
Elephas maximus		
Loxodonta africana (Except the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II)		
	Loxodonta africana ⁵ (Only the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe ; all other populations are included in Appendix I)	
RODENTIA		
Cuniculidae Paca		
		Cuniculus paca (Honduras)
Chinchillidae Chinchillas		
Chinchilla spp. (Specimens of the domesticated form are not		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
Dasyproctidae Agouti		
		<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (Honduras)
Erethizontidae New World porcupines		
		<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (Honduras)
		<i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (Uruguay)
Muridae Mice, rats		
<i>Leporillus conditor</i>		
<i>Pseudomys fieldi praeconis</i>		
<i>Xeromys myoides</i>		

⁵ Populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing:

- (a) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes;
- (b) trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations, as defined in Resolution Conf. 11.20, for Botswana and Zimbabwe and for *in situ* conservation programmes for Namibia and South Africa;
- (c) trade in hides;
- (d) trade in hair;
- (e) trade in leather goods for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Botswana, Namibia and South Africa and for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe;
- (f) trade in individually marked and certified ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe;
- (g) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, whole tusks and pieces) subject to the following:

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

- (i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin);
 - (ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP14) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade;
 - (iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries and the registered government-owned stocks;
 - (iv) raw ivory pursuant to the conditional sale of registered government-owned ivory stocks agreed at CoP12, which are 20,000 kg (Botswana), 10,000 kg (Namibia) and 30,000 kg (South Africa);
 - (v) in addition to the quantities agreed at CoP12, government-owned ivory from Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe registered by 31 January 2007 and verified by the Secretariat may be traded and despatched, with the ivory in paragraph g) iv) above, in a single sale per destination under strict supervision of the Secretariat;
 - (vi) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and
 - (vii) the additional quantities specified in paragraph g) v) above shall be traded only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met; and
- (h) no further proposals to allow trade in elephant ivory from populations already in Appendix II shall be submitted to the Conference of the Parties for the period from CoP14 and ending nine years from the date of the single sale of ivory that is to take place in accordance with provisions in paragraphs g) i), g) ii), g) iii), g) vi) and g) vii). In addition such further proposals shall be dealt with in accordance with Decisions 14.77 and 14.78.

On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations.

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Zyomys pedunculatus</i>		
Sciuridae Ground squirrels, tree squirrels		
<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i>		
		<i>Marmota caudata</i> (India)
		<i>Marmota himalayana</i> (India)
	<i>Ratufa</i> spp.	
		<i>Sciurus deppei</i> (Costa Rica)
SCANDENTIA		
Tupaiidae Tree shrews		
	Tupaiidae spp.	
SIRENIA		
Dugongidae Dugong		
<i>Dugong dugon</i>		
Trichechidae Manatees		
<i>Trichechus inunguis</i>		
<i>Trichechus manatus</i>		
	<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>	
CLASS AVES (BIRDS)		
ANSERIFORMES		
Anatidae Ducks, geese, swans, etc.		
<i>Anas aucklandica</i>		
	<i>Anas bernieri</i>	
<i>Anas chlorotis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Anas formosa</i>	
<i>Anas laysanensis</i>		
<i>Anas nesiotis</i>		
<i>Anas oustaleti</i>		
<i>Branta canadensis</i> <i>leucopareia</i>		
	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	
<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>		
		<i>Cairina moschata</i> (Honduras)
<i>Cairina scutulata</i>		
	<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i>	
	<i>Cygnus melanocoryphus</i>	
	<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	
		<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (Honduras)
		<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (Honduras)
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	
<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i> (possibly extinct)		
	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	
APODIFORMES		
Trochilidae Hummingbirds		
	Trochilidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i>		
CHARADRIIFORMES		
Burhinidae Thick-knee		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

		Burhinus bistriatus (Guatemala)
Laridae Gull		
<i>Larus relictus</i>		
Scolopacidae Curlews, greenshanks		
<i>Numenius borealis</i>		
<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>		
<i>Tringa guttifer</i>		
CICONIIFORMES		
Balaenicipitidae Shoebill, whale-headed stork		
	<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	
Ciconiidae Storks		
<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>		
	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	
<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>		
<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>		
Phoenicopteridae Flamingos		
	Phoenicopteridae spp.	
Threskiornithidae Ibises, spoonbills		
	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	
	<i>Geronticus calvus</i>	
<i>Geronticus eremita</i>		
<i>Nipponia nippon</i>		
	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	
COLUMBIFORMES		
Columbidae Doves, pigeons		
<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		
<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>		
	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Goura</i> spp.	
		<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i> (Mauritius)
CORACIIFORMES		
Bucerotidae Hornbills		
	<i>Aceros</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>		
	<i>Anorrhinus</i> spp.	
	<i>Anthracoceros</i> spp.	
	<i>Berenicornis</i> spp.	
	<i>Buceros</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Buceros bicornis</i>		
	<i>Penelopides</i> spp.	
<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>		
<i>Rhyticeros subruficollis</i>		
	<i>Rhyticeros</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
CUCULIFORMES		
Musophagidae Turacos		
	<i>Tauraco</i> spp.	
FALCONIFORMES Eagles, falcons, hawks, vultures		
	FALCONIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendices I and III and the species of the family Cathartidae)	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Accipitridae Hawks, eagles		
<i>Aquila adalberti</i>		
<i>Aquila heliaca</i>		
Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii		
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>		
<i>Harpia harpyja</i>		
<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>		
Cathartidae New World vultures		
<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>		
		<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> (Honduras)
<i>Vultur gryphus</i>		
Falconidae Falcons		
<i>Falco araeus</i>		
<i>Falco jugger</i>		
<i>Falco newtoni</i> (Only the population of Seychelles)		
<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>		
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		
<i>Falco punctatus</i>		
<i>Falco rusticolus</i>		
GALLIFORMES		
Cracidae Chachalacas, curassows, guans		
		<i>Crax alberti</i> (Colombia)
<i>Crax blumenbachii</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

		<i>Crax daubentoni</i> (Colombia)
		<i>Crax globulosa</i> (Colombia)
		<i>Crax rubra</i> (Colombia, Costa
		Rica, Guatemala, Honduras)
<i>Mitu mitu</i>		
<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>		
		<i>Ortalis vetula</i> (Guatemala, Honduras)
		<i>Pauxi pauxi</i> (Colombia)
<i>Penelope albipennis</i>		
		<i>Penelope purpurascens</i> (Honduras)
		<i>Penelopina nigra</i> (Guatemala)
<i>Pipile jacutinga</i>		
<i>Pipile pipile</i>		
Megapodiidae Megapodes, scrubfowl		
<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>		
Phasianidae Grouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopans		
		<i>Arborophila campbelli</i> (Malaysia)
		<i>Arborophila charltonii</i> (Malaysia)
	<i>Argusianus argus</i>	
		<i>Caloperdix oculus</i> (Malaysia)
<i>Catreus wallichii</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>		
<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>		
<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>		
	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	
	<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	
<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>		
<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>		
<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>		
<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>		
		<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i> (Malaysia)
		<i>Lophura ignita</i> (Malaysia)
<i>Lophura imperialis</i>		
<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>		
		<i>Melanoperdix niger</i> (Malaysia)
		<i>Meleagris ocellata</i> (Guatemala)
	<i>Pavo muticus</i>	
	<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	
	<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	
		<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i> (Malaysia)
	<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	
<i>Polyplectron napoleonis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i>	
<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>		
		<i>Rhizothera dulitensis</i> (Malaysia)
		<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i> (Malaysia)
		<i>Rollulus rouloul</i> (Malaysia)
<i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i>		
<i>Syrmaticus humiae</i>		
<i>Syrmaticus mikado</i>		
<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>		
<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>		
<i>Tragopan blythii</i>		
<i>Tragopan caboti</i>		
<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>		
		<i>Tragopan satyra</i> (Nepal)
<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>		
GRUIFORMES		
Gruidae Cranes		
	Gruidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Grus americana</i>		
<i>Grus canadensis nesiotis</i>		
<i>Grus canadensis pulla</i>		
<i>Grus japonensis</i>		
<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Grus monacha</i>		
<i>Grus nigricollis</i>		
<i>Grus vipio</i>		
Otididae Bustards		
	Otididae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>		
<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>		
<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>		
<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>		
Rallidae Rail		
<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i>		
Rhynochetidae Kagu		
<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i>		
PASSERIFORMES		
Atrichornithidae Scrub-bird		
<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>		
Cotingidae Cotingas		
		<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> (Colombia)
		<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> (Colombia)
<i>Cotinga maculata</i>		
	<i>Rupicola spp.</i>	
<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i>		
Emberizidae Cardinals, tanagers		
	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	
	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	
	<i>Tangara fastuosa</i>	
Estrildidae Mannikins, waxbills		
	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	
	<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	
	<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i>	
Fringillidae Finches		
<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>		
	<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i>	
Hirundinidae Martin		
<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>		
Icteridae Blackbird		
<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i>		
Meliphagidae Honeyeater		
<i>Lichenostomus melanops</i> cassidix		
Muscicapidae Old World flycatchers		
		<i>Acrocephalus rodericanus</i> (Mauritius)
	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i>	
<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i> (possibly extinct)		
<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i>		
	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	
	<i>Leiothrix argentauris</i>	
	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	
<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i>		
<i>Picathartes oreas</i>		
		<i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis</i> (Mauritius)
Paradisaeidae Birds of paradise		
	Paradisaeidae spp.	
Pittidae Pittas		
	<i>Pitta guajana</i>	
<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>		
<i>Pitta kochi</i>		
	<i>Pitta nympha</i>	
Pycnonotidae Bulbul		
	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	
Sturnidae Mynahs (Starlings)		
	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	
<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>		
Zosteropidae White-eye		
<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>		
PELECANIFORMES		
Fregatidae Frigatebird		
<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>		
Pelecanidae Pelican		
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		
Sulidae Booby		
<i>Papasula abbotti</i>		
PICIFORMES		
Capitonidae Barbet		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

		<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> (Colombia)
Picidae Woodpeckers		
<i>Campephilus imperialis</i>		
<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>		
Ramphastidae Toucans		
		<i>Bailloni</i> <i>bailloni</i> (Argentina)
	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	
		<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i> (Argentina)
	<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i>	
		<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> (Argentina)
	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	
	<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	
	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	
	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	
		<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> (Argentina)
PODICIPEDIFORMES		
Podicipedidae Grebe		
<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>		
PROCELLARIIFORMES		
Diomedeidae Albatross		
<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>		
PSITTACIFORMES		
	PSITTACIFORMES spp. (Except the species	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	included in Appendix I and <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> , <i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> , <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i> and <i>Psittacula krameri</i> , which are not included in the Appendices)	
Cacatuidae Cockatoos		
<i>Cacatua goffini</i>		
<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i>		
<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>		
<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>		
<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>		
Loriidae Lories, lorikeets		
<i>Eos histrio</i>		
<i>Vini ultramarina</i>		
Psittacidae Amazons, macaws, parakeets, parrots		
<i>Amazona arausiaca</i>		
<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>		
<i>Amazona barbadensis</i>		
<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>		
<i>Amazona finschi</i>		
<i>Amazona guildingii</i>		
<i>Amazona imperialis</i>		
<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>		
<i>Amazona oratrix</i>		
<i>Amazona pretrei</i>		
<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i>		
<i>Amazona tucumana</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Amazona versicolor</i>		
<i>Amazona vinacea</i>		
<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>		
<i>Amazona vittata</i>		
<i>Anodorhynchus</i> spp.		
<i>Ara ambiguus</i>		
<i>Ara glaucogularis</i> (Often traded under the incorrect designation <i>Ara caninde</i>)		
<i>Ara macao</i>		
<i>Ara militaris</i>		
<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>		
<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>		
<i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i>		
<i>Cyanoramphus novaezealandiae</i>		
<i>Cyclopsitta diopthalma coxeni</i>		
<i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i>		
<i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i> (possibly extinct)		
<i>Guarouba guarouba</i>		
<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>		
<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i>		
<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>		
<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>		
<i>Primolius couloni</i>		
<i>Primolius maracana</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i>		
<i>Psephotus dissimilis</i>		
<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> (possibly extinct)		
<i>Psittacula echo</i>		
<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>		
<i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp.		
<i>Strigops habroptilus</i>		
RHEIFORMES		
Rheidae Rheas		
Pterocnemia pennata (Except <i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> which is included in Appendix II)		
	Pterocnemia pennata pennata	
	Rhea americana	
SPHENISCIFORMES		
Spheniscidae Penguins		
	Spheniscus demersus	
Spheniscus humboldti		
STRIGIFORMES Owls		
	STRIGIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Strigidae Owls		
Heteroglaux blewitti		
Mimizuku gurneyi		
Ninox natalis		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata		
Tytonidae Barn owls		
<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>		
STRUTHIONIFORMES		
Struthionidae Ostrich		
<i>Struthio camelus</i> (Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan; all other populations are not included in the Appendices)		
TINAMIFORMES		
Tinamidae Tinamous		
<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>		
TROGONIFORMES		
Trogonidae Quetzals		
<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>		
	CLASS REPTILIA (REPTILES)	
CROCODYLIA Alligators, caimans, crocodiles		
	CROCODYLIA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Alligatoridae Alligators, caimans		
<i>Alligator sinensis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i>		
<i>Caiman latirostris</i> (Except the population of Argentina, which is included in Appendix II)		
<i>Melanosuchus niger</i> (Except the population of Brazil, which is included in Appendix II, and the population of Ecuador, which is included in Appendix II and is subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group)		
Crocodylidae Crocodiles		
<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (Except the population of Cuba, which is included in Appendix II)		
<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i>		
<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i>		
<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i>		
<i>Crocodylus moreletii</i>		
<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> [Except the populations of Botswana, Ethiopia,		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania (subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1,600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens), Zambia and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II]		
<i>Crocodylus palustris</i>		
<i>Crocodylus porosus</i> (Except the populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Appendix II)		
<i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i>		
<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i>		
<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i>		
<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i>		
Gavialidae Gavial		
<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>		
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA		
Sphenodontidae Tuatara		
<i>Sphenodon</i> spp.		
SAURIA		
Agamidae Agamas, mastigures		
	<i>Uromastyx</i> spp.	
Chamaeleonidae Chameleons		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Bradypodion</i> spp.	
	<i>Brookesia</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Brookesia perarmata</i>		
	<i>Calumma</i> spp.	
	<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp.	
	<i>Furcifer</i> spp.	
Cordylidae Spiny-tailed lizards		
	<i>Cordylus</i> spp.	
Gekkonidae Geckos		
	<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i>	
		<i>Hoplodactylus</i> spp. (New Zealand)
		<i>Naultinus</i> spp. (New Zealand)
	<i>Phelsuma</i> spp.	
	<i>Uroplatus</i> spp.	
Helodermatidae Beaded lizard, gila monster		
	<i>Heloderma</i> spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
<i>Heloderma horridum</i> charlesbogerti		
Iguanidae Iguanas		
	<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>	
<i>Brachylophus</i> spp.		
	<i>Conolophus</i> spp.	
<i>Cyclura</i> spp.		
	<i>Iguana</i> spp.	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i>	
<i>Sauromalus varius</i>		
Lacertidae Lizards		
<i>Gallotia simonyi</i>		
	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i>	
	<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i>	
Scincidae Skinks		
	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>	
Teiidae Caiman lizards, tegu lizards		
	<i>Crocodilurus amazonicus</i>	
	<i>Dracaena</i> spp.	
	<i>Tupinambis</i> spp.	
Varanidae Monitor lizards		
	<i>Varanus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>		
<i>Varanus flavescens</i>		
<i>Varanus griseus</i>		
<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>		
<i>Varanus nebulosus</i>		
Xenosauridae Chinese crocodile lizard		
	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>	
SERPENTES Snakes		
Boidae Boas		
	Boidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Acrantophis</i> spp.		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i>		
<i>Epicrates inornatus</i>		
<i>Epicrates monensis</i>		
<i>Epicrates subflavus</i>		
<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>		
Bolyeriidae Round Island boas		
	Bolyeriidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i>		
<i>Casarea dussumieri</i>		
Colubridae Typical snakes, water snakes, whipsnakes		
		<i>Atretium schistosum</i> (India)
		<i>Cerberus rynchops</i> (India)
	<i>Clelia clelia</i>	
	<i>Cyclagras gigas</i>	
	<i>Elachistodon westermanni</i>	
	<i>Ptyas mucosus</i>	
		<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (India)
Elapidae Cobras, coral snakes		
	<i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i>	
		<i>Micrurus diastema</i> (Honduras)
		<i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (Honduras)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Naja atra</i>	
	<i>Naja kaouthia</i>	
	<i>Naja mandalayensis</i>	
	<i>Naja naja</i>	
	<i>Naja oxiana</i>	
	<i>Naja philippinensis</i>	
	<i>Naja sagittifera</i>	
	<i>Naja samarensis</i>	
	<i>Naja siamensis</i>	
	<i>Naja sputatrix</i>	
	<i>Naja sumatrana</i>	
	<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>	
Loxocemidae Mexican dwarf boa		
	Loxocemidae spp.	
Pythonidae Pythons		
	Pythonidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
<i>Python molurus molurus</i>		
Tropidophiidae Wood boas		
	Tropidophiidae spp.	
Viperidae Vipers		
		<i>Crotalus durissus</i> (Honduras)
		<i>Daboia russelii</i> (India)
<i>Vipera ursinii</i> (Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics;		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

these latter populations are not included in the Appendices)		
	<i>Vipera wagneri</i>	
TESTUDINES		
Carettochelyidae Pig-nosed turtles		
	<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i>	
Chelidae Austro-American side-necked turtles		
	<i>Chelodina mccordi</i>	
<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i>		
Cheloniidae Marine turtles		
Cheloniidae spp.		
Chelydridae Snapping turtles		
		<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i> (United States of America)
Dermatemydidae Central American river turtle		
	<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	
Dermochelyidae Leatherback turtle		
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>		
Emydidae Box turtles, freshwater turtles		
	<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	
<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergi</i>		
		<i>Graptemys spp.</i> (United States of America)
	<i>Terrapene spp.</i> (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Terrapene coahuila</i>		
Geoemydidae Box turtles, freshwater turtles		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Batagur baska</i>		
	<i>Callagur borneoensis</i>	
	<i>Cuora</i> spp.	
<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i>		
		<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i> (China)
	<i>Heosemys annandalii</i>	
	<i>Heosemys depressa</i>	
	<i>Heosemys grandis</i>	
	<i>Heosemys spinosa</i>	
	<i>Kachuga</i> spp.	
	<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i>	
	<i>Malayemys macrocephala</i>	
	<i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i>	
	<i>Mauremys annamensis</i>	
		<i>Mauremys iversoni</i> (China)
		<i>Mauremys megalcephala</i> (China)
	<i>Mauremys mutica</i>	
		<i>Mauremys nigricans</i> (China)
		<i>Mauremys pritchardi</i> (China)
		<i>Mauremys reevesii</i> (China)
		<i>Mauremys sinensis</i> (China)
<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i>		
<i>Morenia ocellata</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Notochelys platynota</i>	
		<i>Ocadia glyphistoma</i> (China)
		<i>Ocadia philippeni</i> (China)
	<i>Orlitia borneensis</i>	
	<i>Pangshura</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Pangshura tecta</i>		
		<i>Sacalia bealei</i> (China)
		<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> (China)
		<i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i> (China)
	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>	
	<i>Siebenrockiella leytenis</i>	
Platysternidae Big-headed turtle		
	<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i>	
Podocnemididae Afro-American side-necked turtles		
	<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i>	
	<i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i>	
	<i>Podocnemis</i> spp.	
Testudinidae Tortoises		
	Testudinidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Geochelone sulcata</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
<i>Astrochelys radiata</i>		
<i>Astrochelys yniphora</i>		
<i>Chelonoidis nigra</i>		
<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i>		
<i>Psammobates geometricus</i>		
<i>Pyxis arachnoides</i>		
<i>Pyxis planicauda</i>		
<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i>		
Trionychidae Softshell turtles, terrapins		
	<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i>	
<i>Apalone spinifera atra</i>		
<i>Aspideretes gangeticus</i>		
<i>Aspideretes hurum</i>		
<i>Aspideretes nigricans</i>		
	<i>Chitra</i> spp.	
	<i>Lissemys punctata</i>	
	<i>Lissemys scutata</i>	
		<i>Palea steindachneri</i> (China)
	<i>Pelochelys</i> spp.	
		<i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i> (China)
		<i>Pelodiscus maackii</i> (China)

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

		<i>Pelodiscus parviformis</i> (China)
		<i>Rafetus swinhoei</i> (China)
	CLASS AMPHIBIA (AMPHIBIANS)	
ANURA		
Bufonidae Toads		
<i>Altiphrynoides spp.</i>		
<i>Atelopus zeteki</i>		
<i>Bufo periglenes</i>		
<i>Bufo superciliaris</i>		
<i>Nectophrynoides spp.</i>		
<i>Nimbaphrynoides spp.</i>		
<i>Spinophrynoides spp.</i>		
Dendrobatidae Poison frogs		
	<i>Allobates femoralis</i>	
	<i>Allobates zaparo</i>	
	<i>Dendrobates spp.</i>	
	<i>Epipedobates spp.</i>	
	<i>Phyllobates spp.</i>	
Mantellidae Mantellas		
	<i>Mantella spp.</i>	
Microhylidae Red rain frog, tomato frog		
<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i>		
	<i>Scaphiophryne gottlebei</i>	
Myobatrachidae Gastric-brooding frogs		
	<i>Rheobatrachus spp.</i>	
Ranidae Frogs		
	<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	
CAUDATA		
Ambystomidae Axolotls		
	<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i>	
	<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>	
Cryptobranchidae Giant salamanders		
<i>Andrias spp.</i>		
CLASS ELASMOBRANCHII (SHARKS)		
LAMNIFORMES		
Cetorhinidae Basking shark		
	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	
Lamnidae Great white shark		
	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	
ORECTOLOBIFORMES		
Rhincodontidae Whale shark		
	<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	
RAJIFORMES		
Pristidae Sawfishes		
Pristidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix II)		
	<i>Pristis microdon</i> (For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable aquaria for primarily Conservation purposes)	
CLASS ACTINOPTERYGII (FISH)		
ACIPENSERIFORMES Paddlefish, sturgeons		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	ACIPENSERIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Acipenseridae Sturgeons		
<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>		
<i>Acipenser sturio</i>		
ANGUILLIFORMES		
Anguillidae Freshwater eels		
	<i>Anguilla anguilla</i> (Entry into force delayed 18 months, i.e. until 13 March 2009)	
CYPRINIFORMES		
Catostomidae Cui-ui		
<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>		
Cyprinidae Blind carps, plaeesok		
	<i>Caecobarbus geertsi</i>	
<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>		
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES		
Osteoglossidae Arapaima, bonytongue		
	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>	
<i>Scleropages formosus</i>		
PERCIFORMES		
Labridae Wrasses		
	<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i>	
Sciaenidae Totoaba		
<i>Totoaba macdonaldi</i>		
SILURIFORMES		
Pangasiidae Pangasid catfish		
<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

SYNGNATHIFORMES		
Syngnathidae Pipefishes, seahorses		
	<i>Hippocampus spp.</i>	
CLASS SARCOPTERYGII (LUNGFISHES)		
CERATODONTIFORMES		
Ceratodontidae Australian lungfish		
	<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i>	
COELACANTHIFORMES		
Latimeriidae Coelacanths		
<i>Latimeria spp.</i>		
P H Y L U M E C H I N O D E R M A T A CLASS HOLOTHUROIDEA (SEA CUCUMBERS)		
ASPIDOCHIROTIDA		
Stichopodidae Sea cucumbers		
		<i>Isostichopus fuscus</i> (Ecuador)
P H Y L U M A R T H R O P O D A CLASS ARACHNIDA (SPIDERS)		
ARANEAE		
Theraphosidae Red-kneed tarantulas, tarantulas		
	<i>Aphonopelma albiceps</i>	
	<i>Aphonopelma pallidum</i>	
	<i>Brachypelma spp.</i>	
SCORPIONES		
Scorpionidae Scorpions		
	<i>Pandinus dictator</i>	
	<i>Pandinus gambiensis</i>	
	<i>Pandinus imperator</i>	
CLASS INSECTA (INSECTS)		
COLEOPTERA		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Lucanidae Cape stag beetles		
		<i>Colophon</i> spp. (South Africa)
LEPIDOPTERA		
Papilionidae Birdwing butterflies, swallowtail butterflies		
	<i>Atrophaneura jophon</i>	
	<i>Atrophaneura pandiyana</i>	
	<i>Bhutanitis</i> spp.	
	<i>Ornithoptera</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i>		
<i>Papilio chikae</i>		
<i>Papilio homerus</i>		
<i>Papilio hospiton</i>		
	<i>Parnassius apollo</i>	
	<i>Teinopalpus</i> spp.	
	<i>Trogonoptera</i> spp.	
	<i>Troides</i> spp.	
P H Y L U M A N N E L I D A CLASS HIRUDINOIDEA (LEECHES)		
ARHYNCHOBDELLIDA		
Hirudinidae Medicinal leech		
	<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i>	
P H Y L U M M O L L U S C A CLASS BIVALVIA (CLAMS, MUSSELS)		
MYTILOIDA		
Mytilidae Marine mussels		
	<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i>	
UNIONOIDA		
Unionidae Freshwater mussels, pearly mussels		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Conradilla caelata</i>		
	<i>Cyprogenia aberti</i>	
<i>Dromus dromas</i>		
<i>Epioblasma curtisi</i>		
<i>Epioblasma florentina</i>		
<i>Epioblasma sampsoni</i>		
<i>Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua</i>		
<i>Epioblasma torulosa</i>		
gubernaculum		
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>	
<i>Epioblasma torulosa torulosa</i>		
<i>Epioblasma turgidula</i>		
<i>Epioblasma walkeri</i>		
<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>		
<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i>		
<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>		
<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i>		
<i>Lampsilis satur</i>		
<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>		
<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i>		
<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>		
	<i>Pleurobema clava</i>	
<i>Pleurobema plenum</i>		
<i>Potamilus capax</i>		
<i>Quadrula intermedia</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Quadrula sparsa</i>		
<i>Toxolasma cylindrella</i>		
<i>Unio nickliniana</i>		
<i>Unio tampicoensis</i>		
tecomatensis		
<i>Villosa trabalis</i>		
VENEROIDA		
Tridacnidae Giant clams		
	Tridacnidae spp.	
CLASS GASTROPODA (SNAILS AND CONCHES)		
ARCHAEOGASTROPODA		
Haliotidae Abalones		
		<i>Haliotis midae</i> (South Africa)
MESOGASTROPODA		
Strombidae Queen conch		
	<i>Strombus gigas</i>	
STYLOMMATOPHORA		
Achatinellidae Agate snails, oahu tree snails		
<i>Achatinella spp.</i>		
Camaenidae Green tree snail		
	<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i>	
P H Y L U M C N I D A R I A CLASS ANTHOZOA (CORALS, SEA ANEMONES)		
ANTIPATHARIA Black corals		
	ANTIPATHARIA spp.	
HELIOPORACEA		
Helioporidae Blue corals		
	Helioporidae spp. (Includes only the species	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Heliopora coerulea</i> . (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
SCLERACTINIA Stony corals		
	SCLERACTINIA spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
STOLONIFERA		
Tubiporidae Organ-pipe corals		
	Tubiporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
CLASS HYDROZOA (SEA FERNS, FIRE CORALS, STINGING MEDUSAE)		
MILLEPORINA		
Milleporidae Fire corals		
	Milleporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
STYLASTERINA		
Stylasteridae Lace corals		
	Stylasteridae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
F L O R A (PLANTS)		
AGAVACEAE Agaves		
<i>Agave parviflora</i>		
	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> #1	
	<i>Nolina interrata</i>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

AMARYLLIDACEAE Snowdrops, sternbergias		
	<i>Galanthus</i> spp. #1	
	<i>Sternbergia</i> spp. #1	
APOCYNACEAE Elephant trunks, hoodias		
	<i>Hoodia</i> spp. #9	
	<i>Pachypodium</i> spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i>		
<i>Pachypodium baronii</i>		
<i>Pachypodium decaryi</i>		
	<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> #2	
ARALIACEAE Ginseng		
	<i>Panax ginseng</i> #3 (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> #3	
ARAUCARIACEAE Monkey-puzzle tree		
<i>Araucaria araucana</i>		
BERBERIDACEAE May-apple		
	<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> #2	
BROMELIACEAE Air plants, bromelias		
	<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> #1	
	<i>Tillandsia kammii</i> #1	
	<i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i> #1	
	<i>Tillandsia mauryana</i> #1	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Tillandsia sprengeliana</i> ^{#1}	
	<i>Tillandsia sucrei</i> ^{#1}	
	<i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> ^{#1}	

^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

^{#9} All parts and derivatives except those bearing a label

“Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/Namibia/South Africa under agreement no. BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx”.

^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:

- (a) seeds and pollen; and
- (b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

^{#3} Whole and sliced roots and parts of roots.

Appendices		
I	II	III
CACTACEAE Cacti		
	<p>CACTACEAE spp. ^{6 #4} (Except the species included in Appendix I and except <i>Pereskia</i> spp., <i>Pereskopsis</i>)</p>	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	spp. and <i>Quiabentia</i> spp .)	
<i>Ariocarpus</i> spp.		
<i>Astrophytum asterias</i>		
<i>Aztekium ritteri</i>		
<i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i>		
<i>Discocactus</i> spp.		
<i>Echinocereus ferreirianus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayi</i>		
<i>Echinocereus schmollii</i>		
<i>Escobaria minima</i>		
<i>Escobaria sneedii</i>		
<i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i>		
<i>Mammillaria solisioides</i>		
<i>Melocactus conoideus</i>		
<i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i>		
<i>Melocactus glaucescens</i>		
<i>Melocactus paucispinus</i>		
<i>Obregonia denegrii</i>		
<i>Pachycereus militaris</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Pediocactus bradyi</i>		
<i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i>		
<i>Pediocactus paradinei</i>		
<i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i>		
<i>Pediocactus sileri</i>		
<i>Pelecocyphora</i> spp.		
<i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> ssp. <i>tobuschii</i>		
<i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i>		
<i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i>		
<i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i>		
<i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i>		
<i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i>		
<i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i>		

6. Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Convention:

- *Hatiora* x *graeseri*
- *Schlumbergera* x *buckleyi*
- *Schlumbergera russelliana* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera orssichiana* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera opuntioides* x *Schlumbergera truncata*

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

- Schlumbergera truncata (cultivars)
- Cactaceae spp. colour mutants lacking chlorophyll, grafted on the following grafting stocks: Harrisia “Jusbertii”, Hylocereus trigonus or Hylocereus undatus
- Opuntia microdasys (cultivars).

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and
- (e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*.

Appendices		
I	II	III
Sclerocactus pubispinus		
Sclerocactus wrightiae		
Strombocactus spp.		
Turbincarpus spp.		
Uebelmannia spp.		
CARYOCARACEAE Ajo		
	Caryocar costaricense #1	
COMPOSITAE (Asteraceae) Kuth		
Saussurea costus		
CRASSULACEAE Dudleyas		
	Dudleya stolonifera	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	<i>Dudleya traskiae</i>	
CUPRESSACEAE Alerce, cypresses		
<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i>		
<i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i>		
CYATHEACEAE Tree-ferns		
	<i>Cyathea</i> spp. #1	
CYCADACEAE Cycads		
	CYCADACEAE spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Cycas beddomei</i>		
DICKSONIACEAE Tree-ferns		
	<i>Cibotium barometz</i> #1	
	<i>Dicksonia</i> spp. #1 (Only the populations of the Americas; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
DIDIEREACEAE Alluaudias, didiereas		
	DIDIEREACEAE spp. #1	
DIOSCOREACEAE Elephant's foot, kniss		
	<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> #1	
DROSERACEAE Venus' flytrap		
	<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> #1	

#1 All parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

Appendices		
I	II	III
EUPHORBIACEAE Spurges	<i>Euphorbia</i> spp. #1 (Succulent species only except the species included in Appendix I. Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i> , artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of <i>Euphorbia lactea</i> , when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of <i>Euphorbia nerifolia</i> , and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia</i> “Mili” when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognizable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
<i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i>		
<i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (Includes the <i>forma</i> <i>viridifolia</i> and the var. <i>rakotozafyi</i>)		
<i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (Includes the ssp. <i>tuberifera</i>)		
<i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (Includes the vars. <i>ampanihyensis</i> , <i>robinsonii</i> and <i>spirosticha</i>)		
<i>Euphorbia francoisii</i>		
<i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (Includes the vars. <i>antsingensis</i> , <i>bemarahensis</i> and <i>multiflora</i>)		
<i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i>		
<i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i>		
<i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i>		
FOUQUIERIACEAE Ocotillos		
	<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> #1	
<i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i>		
<i>Fouquieria purpusii</i>		
GNETACEAE Gnetums		
		<i>Gnetum montanum</i> #1 (Nepal)
JUGLANDACEAE Gavilan		
	<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> #1	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

#1 All parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and;
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

Appendices		
I	II	III
LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae) Afrormosia, cristobal, rosewood, sandalwood		
	<i>Caesalpinia echinata</i> #10	
<i>Dalbergia nigra</i>		
		<i>Dipteryx panamensis</i> (Costa Rica, Nicaragua)
	<i>Pericopsis elata</i> #5	
	<i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> #1	
	<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> #7	
LILIACEAE Aloes		
	<i>Aloe spp.</i> #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I. Also excludes <i>Aloe vera</i> , also referenced as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> which is not included in the Appendices)	
<i>Aloe albida</i>		
<i>Aloe albiflora</i>		
<i>Aloe alfredii</i>		

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

<i>Aloe bakeri</i>		
<i>Aloe bellatula</i>		
<i>Aloe calcairophila</i>		
<i>Aloe compressa</i> (Includes the vars. <i>paucituberculata</i> , <i>rugosquamosa</i> and <i>schistophila</i>)		
<i>Aloe delphinensis</i>		
<i>Aloe descoingsii</i>		
<i>Aloe fragilis</i>		
<i>Aloe haworthioides</i> (Includes the var. <i>aurantiaca</i>)		
<i>Aloe helenae</i>		
<i>Aloe laeta</i> (Includes the var. <i>maniaensis</i>)		
<i>Aloe parallelifolia</i>		
<i>Aloe parvula</i>		
<i>Aloe pillansii</i>		
<i>Aloe polyphylla</i>		
<i>Aloe rauhii</i>		
<i>Aloe suzannae</i>		
<i>Aloe versicolor</i>		
<i>Aloe vossii</i>		

#10 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed musical instruments.

#5 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

#1 All parts and derivatives, except:

(a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

^{#7} Logs, wood-chips, powder and extracts.

Appendices		
I	II	III
MAGNOLIACEAE Magnolia		
		<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
MELIACEAE Mahoganies, Spanish cedar		
		<i>Cedrela odorata</i> ^{#5}
		[Population of Colombia (Colombia) Population of Peru (Peru)]
	<i>Swietenia humilis</i> ^{#1}	
	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> ^{#6} (Populations of the Neotropics)	
	<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> ^{#5}	
NEPENTHACEAE Pitcher-plants (Old World)		
	<i>Nepenthes</i> spp. ^{#1} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Nepenthes khasiana</i>		
<i>Nepenthes rajah</i>		
ORCHIDACEAE Orchids		
	ORCHIDACEAE spp. ^{#7} ^{#1} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

(For all of the following Appendix-I species, seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
<i>Aerangis ellisii</i>		
<i>Dendrobium cruentum</i>		
<i>Laelia jongheana</i>		
<i>Laelia lobata</i>		
<i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp.		

^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

^{#6} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.

7. Artificially propagated hybrids of the following genera are not subject to the provisions of the Convention, if conditions, as indicated under a) and b), are met: *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda*:

- (a) Specimens are readily recognizable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

- (i) when shipped in non-flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or
- (ii) when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification.

Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.

Appendices		
I	II	III
Peristeria elata		
Phragmipedium spp.		
Renanthera imschootiana		
OROBANCHACEAE Broomrape		
	<i>Cistanche deserticola</i> ^{#1}	
PALMAE (Arecaceae) Palms		
	<i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> ^{#1}	
<i>Chrysalidocarpus decipiens</i>		
	<i>Lemurophoenix halleuxii</i>	
	<i>Marojejya darianii</i>	
	<i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> ^{#1}	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Ravenea louvelii</i>	
	<i>Ravenea rivularis</i>	
	<i>Satranala decussilvae</i>	
	<i>Voanioala gerardii</i>	
PAPAVERACEAE Poppy		
		<i>Meconopsis regia</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
PINACEAE Guatemala fir		
<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>		
PODOCARPACEAE Podocarps		
		<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>		
PORTULACACEAE Lewisias, portulacas, purslanes		
	<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. ^{#1}	
	<i>Avonia</i> spp. ^{#1}	
	<i>Lewisia</i> <i>serrata</i> ^{#1}	
PRIMULACEAE Cyclamens		
	<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. ^{#1}	
PROTEACEAE Proteas		
	<i>Orothamnus</i> <i>zeyheri</i> ^{#1}	
	<i>Protea</i> <i>odorata</i> ^{#1}	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

Appendices		
I	II	III
RANUNCULACEAE Golden seals, yellow adonis, yellow root		
	<i>Adonis vernalis</i> #2	
	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> #8	
ROSACEAE African cherry, stinkwood		
	<i>Prunus africana</i> #1	
RUBIACEAE Ayuque		
	<i>Balmea stormiae</i>	

#1 All parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

⁸ Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.

#2 All parts and derivatives except:

- (a) seeds and pollen; and
- (b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

#8 Underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered.

Appendices		
I	II	III

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

SARRACENIACEAE Pitcher-plants (New World)		
	<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i>		
<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i>		
<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>jonesii</i>		
SCROPHULARIACEAE Kutki		
	<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> #2 (Excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i>)	
STANGERIACEAE Stangerias		
	<i>Bowenia</i> spp. #1	
<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>		
TAXACEAE Himalayan yew		
	<i>Taxus chinensis</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species #2	
	<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species #2	
	<i>Taxus fuana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species #2	
	<i>Taxus sumatrana</i> and infraspecific	

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

	taxa of this species #2	
	Taxus wallichiana #2	
THYMELAEACEAE (Aquilariaceae) Agarwood, ramin		
	Aquilaria spp. #1	
	Gonystylus spp. #1	
	Gyneros spp. #1	
TROCHODENDRACEAE (Tetracentraceae) Tetracentron		
		Tetracentron sinense #1 (Nepal)
VALERIANACEAE Himalayan spikenard		
	Nardostachys grandiflora #2	
WELWITSCHIAEAE Welwitschia		
	Welwitschia mirabilis #1	
ZAMIACEAE Cycads		
	ZAMIACEAE spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Ceratozamia spp.	
	Chigua spp.	

#1 All parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

THE SCHEDULE — *continued*

#2 All parts and derivatives except:

- (a) seeds and pollen; and
- (b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

⁹ Artificially propagated hybrids and cultivars of *Taxus cuspidata*, live, in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text “artificially propagated”, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Encephalartos spp.</i>		
<i>Microcycas calocoma</i>		
ZINGIBERACEAE Ginger lily		
	<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> #1	
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Lignum-vitae		
	<i>Guaiacum spp.</i> #2	

#1 All parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

#2 All parts and derivatives except:

- (a) seeds and pollen; and
- (b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

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