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# No. S 134

# SECURITIES AND FUTURES ACT (CHAPTER 289)

# SECURITIES AND FUTURES (TRADING OF DERIVATIVES CONTRACTS) REGULATIONS 2019

# ARRANGEMENT OF REGULATIONS

# Regulation

- 1. Citation and commencement
- 2. Definitions
- 3. Specified derivatives contract
- 4. Exemption from section 129J of Act
- 5. Keeping of books and other information The Schedule

In exercise of the powers conferred by sections 129N and 341 of the Securities and Futures Act, the Monetary Authority of Singapore makes the following Regulations:

### Citation and commencement

**1.** These Regulations are the Securities and Futures (Trading of Derivatives Contracts) Regulations 2019 and come into operation on 14 March 2019.

# **Definitions**

- **2.** In these Regulations
  - "aggregate outstanding notional amount", in relation to a bank that holds a licence granted under section 7 or 79 of the Banking Act (Cap. 19), means the aggregate of the notional amounts of every derivatives contract —
    - (a) which is not an exchange-traded derivatives contract;
    - (b) to which the bank is a party;

- (c) which is booked in Singapore; and
- (d) which is outstanding;

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- "booked in Singapore", in relation to a derivatives contract, means the entry of the derivatives contract on the balance sheet or the profit and loss accounts of a person where
  - (a) the person is a party to the derivatives contract;
  - (b) the person's place of business is in Singapore; and
  - (c) the balance sheet or the profit and loss accounts relate to the person's business in Singapore;
- "outstanding", in relation to a derivatives contract, refers to a derivatives contract that
  - (a) has not expired; and
  - (b) has not been terminated in accordance with the terms and conditions of the derivatives contract or by agreement between the parties to the derivatives contract;
- "place of business", in relation to a party to a derivatives contract, means a head or main office, a branch, a representative office or any other office of the party.

# Specified derivatives contract

**3.** Any derivatives contract executed on or after 1 April 2020 that is set out in the Schedule is prescribed for the purposes of the definition of "specified derivatives contract" in section 129I of the Act.

# **Exemption from section 129J of Act**

- **4.** The following specified persons are exempt from section 129J of the Act:
  - (a) any bank that holds a licence granted under section 7 or 79 of the Banking Act whose aggregate outstanding notional amount does not exceed \$20,000,000,000 —

- (i) for the last day of the most recently completed quarter; and
- (ii) for the last day of each of the 3 consecutive quarters immediately preceding that quarter;

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(b) any bank that holds a licence granted under section 7 or 79 of the Banking Act that has been carrying on business for less than one year;

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(c) any merchant bank that holds a merchant bank licence, or is treated as having been granted a merchant bank licence, under the Banking Act;

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- (d) any finance company licensed under the Finance Companies Act (Cap. 108);
- (e) any insurer licensed under the Insurance Act (Cap. 142);
- (f) any holder of a capital markets services licence.

# Keeping of books and other information

- 5.—(1) Every specified person who is not exempt under regulation 4 must ensure that any book that relates to a specified derivatives contract or to a transaction in a specified derivatives contract is kept until at least 5 years after the last date of the expiry or termination of the specified derivatives contract or transaction to which the book relates.
- (2) Every specified person who is not exempt under regulation 4 must ensure that any information as may be required by the Authority for the purposes of the Act is kept until at least 5 years after the last date of the expiry or termination of a contract, an agreement or a transaction to which the information relates.
- (3) A specified person who contravenes paragraph (1) or (2) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$50,000 and, in the case of a continuing offence, to a further fine not exceeding \$5,000 for every day or part of a day during which the offence continues after conviction.

(4) Section 333(1) of the Act does not apply to any offence mentioned in paragraph (3).

### THE SCHEDULE

Regulation 3

#### SPECIFIED DERIVATIVES CONTRACT

- 1. Subject to paragraph 2, a derivatives contract executed on or after 1 April 2020 is a specified derivatives contract if it meets all of the following criteria:
  - (a) the derivatives contract is not an exchange-traded derivatives contract;
  - (b) the parties to the derivatives contract are not related corporations;
  - (c) each party to the derivatives contract executes the derivatives contract through that party's office located in Singapore (whether a head office or branch office);
  - (d) the parties to the derivatives contract are specified persons who are not, under regulation 4, exempt from section 129J of the Act;
  - (e) the derivatives contract is a fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract that has all of the features specified for an item in a row of Table 1.
- 2. Despite paragraph 1, a derivatives contract is not a specified derivatives contract
  - (a) if
    - (i) the derivatives contract is a capital markets product that is purchased or sold as part of a package transaction;
    - (ii) the package transaction mentioned in sub-paragraph (i) does not consist solely of derivatives contracts that meet all of the criteria mentioned in paragraph 1; and
    - (iii) the package transaction mentioned in sub-paragraph (i) does not consist solely of
      - (A) derivatives contracts that
        - (AA) meet all of the criteria mentioned in paragraph 1; and
        - (AB) are denominated in the same currency as each other and the bonds mentioned in sub-paragraph (B); and

- (B) bonds that
  - (BA) are issued by any central government of any country; and
  - (BB) are denominated in the same currency as each other and the derivatives contracts mentioned in sub-paragraph (A); or
- (b) if the derivatives contract is entered into
  - (i) as a result of a portfolio compression cycle; and
  - (ii) with a participant in the portfolio compression cycle that was a party to one or more of the compressed derivatives contracts under the cycle.

### 3. In this Schedule —

- "compressed derivatives contract", in relation to a portfolio compression cycle, means a derivatives contract that was modified, or terminated and replaced, under the cycle;
- "constant notional amount", as a specified feature of a derivatives contract, refers to whether or not the notional amount of the derivatives contract is constant throughout the tenor of the derivatives contract;
- "features", in relation to a fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract, means the following:
  - (a) the settlement currency of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is the currency as specified in the second column of Table 1;
  - (b) the underlying thing of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is the floating interest rate index as specified in the third column of Table 1;
  - (c) the tenor of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is as specified in the fourth column of Table 1;
  - (d) whether or not the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract has optionality is as specified in the fifth column of Table 1;
  - (e) whether or not the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract has a constant notional amount is as specified in the sixth column of Table 1;
  - (f) the trade start type of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is as specified in the seventh column of Table 1;

- (g) the fixed rate of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is as specified in the eighth column of Table 1;
- (h) the fixed leg payment frequency of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is as specified in the ninth column of Table 1;
- (i) the fixed leg day count convention of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is as specified in the tenth column of Table 1;
- (*j*) the floating leg reset frequency of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is as specified in the eleventh column of Table 1;
- (k) the floating leg day count convention of the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract is as specified in the twelfth column of Table 1;
- "fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract" means an interest rate swap under which
  - (a) the payments to be made by one of the 2 parties are to be calculated by reference to a fixed interest rate applied to a notional amount; and
  - (b) the payments to be made by the other party are to be calculated by reference to a floating interest rate applied to the same notional amount;
- "IMM" means the International Monetary Market;
- "interest rate swap" means a derivatives contract under which
  - (a) the 2 parties to the derivatives contract agree to exchange interest rate cash flows at specified intervals while the derivatives contract is outstanding; and
  - (b) the payments are to be calculated by reference to
    - (i) a notional amount that is denominated in a single currency; and
    - (ii) agreed fixed interest rates or agreed floating interest rates:
- "optionality", as a specified feature of a derivatives contract, refers to whether or not the derivatives contract has an option granted to a party to the derivatives contract which, if exercised, would or could affect the amount, timing or form of the payments to be made under the derivatives contract;

"package transaction" means a transaction in which —

- (a) 2 or more parties agree to purchase or sell 2 or more capital markets products;
- (b) all the capital markets products mentioned in paragraph (a) are purchased or sold (as the case may be) simultaneously; and
- (c) the purchase or sale (as the case may be) of each capital markets product mentioned in paragraph (a) is contingent upon the purchase or sale (as the case may be) of all the capital markets products mentioned in paragraph (a);

"participant" means a person who —

- (a) is a party to one or more derivatives contracts contained in a portfolio of derivatives contracts;
- (b) has, together with one or more other persons (each of whom is a party to one or more derivatives contracts contained in the portfolio), engaged an operator to conduct a portfolio compression cycle on the portfolio; and
- (c) is not the operator;

"portfolio compression cycle" means a process —

- (a) that is applied to a portfolio of derivatives contracts;
- (b) under which some or all of the derivatives contracts in the portfolio are
  - (i) modified to reduce their notional amount; or
  - (ii) terminated and replaced with one or more new derivatives contracts which have the effect of reducing notional exposures between the participants;
- (c) that is conducted for the purposes of reducing counterparty risk or operational risk for the participants;
- (d) that is conducted by an operator engaged by parties to derivatives contracts contained in the portfolio;
- (e) in which there are at least 2 participants; and
- (f) that is conducted
  - (i) in accordance with rules set by the operator; and
  - (ii) in compliance with a counterparty credit risk tolerance level set by all the participants;

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- "settlement currency", as a specified feature of a derivatives contract, refers to the currency in which payments under the derivatives contract are denominated;
- "tenor", as a specified feature of a derivatives contract, refers to the period starting on the date on which the derivatives contract comes into effect and ending on the date on which the derivatives contract expires;
- "underlying thing", as a specified feature of a derivatives contract that is a fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract, means the floating interest rate index by reference to which payments to be made by any one counterparty to the other counterparty under the fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contract are calculated.

THE SCHEDULE — continued

TABLE 1

Fixed-to-floating interest rate swap contracts

	Twelfth column	Floating leg day count convention	Actual/360	Actual/360	Actual/360	Actual/360	Actual/365 Fixed	Actual/365 Fixed
	Eleventh column	Floating leg reset frequency	Quarterly	Semi-annual	Quarterly	Semi-annual	Quarterly	Semi-annual
	Tenth column	Fixed leg day count convention	30/360 or Actual/360	30/360 or Actual/360	30/360 or Actual/360	30/360 or Actual/360	Actual/365 Fixed	Actual/365 Fixed
	Ninth column	Fixed leg payment frequency	Semi-annual or annual	Semi-annual or annual	Semi-annual or annual	Semi-annual or annual	Quarterly or semi-annual	Quarterly or semi-annual
	Eighth column	Fixed rate	Par	Par	Par	Par	Par	Par
	Seventh column	Trade start type	Spot starting (T+2) or IMM starting (next 2 IMM dates)	Spot starting (T+2) or IMM starting (next 2 IMM dates)	Spot starting (T+2)	Spot starting (T+2)	Spot starting (T+0)	Spot starting (T+0)
0	Sixth column	Constant notional amount	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
. ( )	Fifth $column$	Optionality	Ŝ	°Z	°Z	°Z	N	No
	Fourth column	Tenor	2, 3, 5, 7 or 10 years	2, 3, 5, 7 or 10 years	2, 3, 5, 7 or 10 years	2, 3, 5, 7 or 10 years	2, 3, 5, 7 or 10 years	2, 3, 5, 7 or 10 years
	Third column	Underlying thing	3-month United States dollar London Interbank Offered Rate	United States 6-month United dollar States dollar London Interbank Offered Rate	3-month Euro Interbank Offered Rate	6-month Euro Interbank Offered Rate	3-month Pound sterling London Interbank Offered Rate	6-month Pound sterling London
	Second column	Settlement currency	United States dollar	United States dollar	Euro	Euro	Pound sterling	Pound sterling
	First column	Item	-;	2	e,	4	.5	.9

Twelfth column	Floating leg day count convention	
Eleventh column	Floating leg reset I frequency	
Tenth column	Fixed leg day count convention	
Ninth column	Fixed leg payment frequency	
Eighth column	Fixed rate	
Seventh column	Trade start type	
Sixth column	Constant notional amount	
Fifth $column$	Optionality	
Fourth column	Tenor	
Third column	Underlying thing	Interbank Offered Rate
Second column	Settlement currency	
First	Item	

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