

---

---

First published in the *Government Gazette*, Electronic Edition, on 18 November 2022 at 5 pm.

## No. S 894

### WEIGHTS AND MEASURES ACT 1975

#### WEIGHTS AND MEASURES (DEFENCES UNDER SECTION 19) REGULATIONS 2022

##### ARRANGEMENT OF REGULATIONS

###### Regulation

1. Citation and commencement
  2. Inadequate packages and non-standard packages
  3. Conditions under section 19(5) of Act
  4. Conditions under section 19(6) of Act
  5. Revocation
- The Schedules
- 

In exercise of the powers conferred by section 37 of the Weights and Measures Act 1975, the Minister for Trade and Industry makes the following Regulations:

#### **Citation and commencement**

1. These Regulations are the Weights and Measures (Defences under Section 19) Regulations 2022 and come into operation on 21 November 2022.

#### **Inadequate packages and non-standard packages**

2. For the purpose of the definitions of “inadequate package” and “non-standard package” in section 2(1) of the Act, the prescribed amounts of error are as specified in the First Schedule.

#### **Conditions under section 19(5) of Act**

3.—(1) For the purpose of section 19(5)(b) of the Act, the conditions that the lot of packages is required to meet are as follows:

- 
- 
- (a) the number of non-standard packages in a sample of packages taken from the lot of packages is equal to or less than the number of non-standard packages allowed for the sample;
- (b) there are no inadequate packages in the sample.
- (2) For the purpose of paragraph (1)(a), in determining the size of the sample to be taken from a lot of packages and the number of non-standard packages allowed for the sample —
- (a) where the number of packages in the lot of packages is fewer than 100, the sampling plan in Table 1 in the Second Schedule is to be applied; and
- (b) in any other case, any of the sampling plans in the Second Schedule may be applied.

### Conditions under section 19(6) of Act

4.—(1) For the purpose of section 19(6)(a)(i) of the Act, in determining if the weighed average quantity of any sample of packages taken from a lot of packages equals to or exceeds the quantity stated on the package or label attached to it —

- (a) the sampling plan in Table 1 in the Second Schedule is to be applied; and
- (b) the weighed average quantity equals to or exceeds the quantity stated on the package or label attached to it when

$$\frac{e_{ave}}{s} + SCF \geq 0,$$

where —

- (i)  $e_{ave}$  is the average error of the packages sampled;
- (ii)  $s$  is the sample standard deviation of the individual errors; and
- (iii)  $SCF$  is the applicable sample correction factor specified in the fourth column of Table 1 in the Second Schedule.

---

---

(2) In paragraph (1), “error” means the difference between the actual quantity of product in a package and the declared quantity of product stated on that package or on a label attached to that package, expressed as a negative figure if the actual quantity is less than the declared quantity.

(3) For the purpose of section 19(6)(a)(ii) of the Act, in determining the appropriate number of non-standard packages in any sample of packages taken from a lot of packages —

(a) where the number of packages in the lot of packages is fewer than 100, the sampling plan in Table 1 in the Second Schedule is to be applied; and

(b) in any other case, any of the sampling plans in the Second Schedule may be applied.

(4) In paragraph (3), “appropriate number of non-standard packages” means the number of non-standard packages allowed for a sample of packages.

### **Revocation**

5. The Weights and Measures (Defences under Section 19) Regulations 2005 (G.N. No. S 845/2005) are revoked.

---



---

**FIRST SCHEDULE**

Regulation 2

**AMOUNTS OF ERROR FOR PACKAGES**

Declared quantity (g or ml) in weight or volume	Amount of error (% of declared quantity)	Amount of error (g or ml)
Not exceeding 50	9	—
Exceeding 50 but not exceeding 100	—	4.5
Exceeding 100 but not exceeding 200	4.5	—
Exceeding 200 but not exceeding 300	—	9
Exceeding 300 but not exceeding 500	3	—
Exceeding 500 but not exceeding 1,000	—	15
Exceeding 1,000 but not exceeding 10,000	1.5	—
Exceeding 10,000 but not exceeding 15,000	—	150
Exceeding 15,000	1	—

Errors are to be rounded up to the next 0.1 (g or ml) for a declared quantity less than or equal to 1,000 (g or ml), and to the next whole number (g or ml) for a declared quantity greater than 1,000 (g or ml).

Declared quantity (m) in length	Amount of error (% of declared quantity)
Not exceeding 5	No error allowed
Exceeding 5	2

Declared quantity in area	Amount of error (% of declared quantity)
All quantities	3

FIRST SCHEDULE — *continued*

Declared quantity in count	Amount of error (% of declared quantity)
Not exceeding 50 items	No error allowed
Exceeding 50 items	1 <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Calculate the error by multiplying the declared quantity by 1% and rounding the result up to the next whole number. The value of this result may be larger than 1% due to the rounding but this is acceptable because the products are whole items and cannot be divided further.

## SECOND SCHEDULE

Regulations 3(2) and 4(1) and (3)

TABLE 1  
SAMPLING PLAN 1

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
from 0 to 20	All	0	NA
21	20	1	0.14
22	21	1	0.14
23	22	1	0.13
24	23	1	0.12
25	24	1	0.12
26	25	1	0.11
27	26	1	0.11
28	27	1	0.10
29	23	1	0.27
30	24	1	0.26
31	25	1	0.25
32	26	1	0.24
33	27	1	0.23
34	28	1	0.22
35	28	1	0.24

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
36	29	1	0.23
37	30	1	0.22
38	31	1	0.21
39	32	1	0.21
40	32	1	0.22
41	28	1	0.30
42	29	1	0.29
43	29	1	0.30
44	30	1	0.29
45	31	1	0.28
46	31	1	0.29
47	32	1	0.28
48	33	1	0.27
49	33	1	0.28
50	34	1	0.27
51	35	1	0.26
52	35	1	0.27
53	31	1	0.32
54	31	1	0.33
55	32	1	0.32
56	33	1	0.31
57	33	1	0.31
58	34	1	0.30
59	34	1	0.31
60	35	1	0.30
61	46	2	0.20
62	47	2	0.19
63	47	2	0.20

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
64	42	2	0.25
65	43	2	0.24
66	44	2	0.24
67	44	2	0.24
68	45	2	0.24
69	46	2	0.23
70	46	2	0.23
71	47	2	0.23
72	48	2	0.23
73	48	2	0.23
74	49	2	0.22
75	50	2	0.22
76	45	2	0.26
77	46	2	0.25
78	46	2	0.26
79	47	2	0.25
80	47	2	0.25
81	48	2	0.25
82	49	2	0.24
83	49	2	0.25
84	50	2	0.24
85	50	2	0.24
86	51	2	0.24
87	46	2	0.27
88	47	2	0.27
89	47	2	0.27
90	48	2	0.27
91	49	2	0.26

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
92	49	2	0.26
93	50	2	0.26
94	50	2	0.26
95	51	2	0.26
96	51	2	0.26
97	52	2	0.25
98	52	2	0.26
99	48	2	0.28
100	49	2	0.28
101	60	3	0.22
102	61	3	0.22
103	61	3	0.22
104	62	3	0.22
105	63	3	0.21
106	63	3	0.21
107	64	3	0.21
108	64	3	0.21
109	65	3	0.21
110	66	3	0.21
111	61	3	0.23
112	61	3	0.23
113	62	3	0.23
114	62	3	0.23
115	63	3	0.23
116	63	3	0.23
117	64	3	0.22
118	65	3	0.22
119	65	3	0.22



SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
120	66	3	0.22
121	66	3	0.22
122	62	3	0.24
123	62	3	0.24
124	63	3	0.24
125	63	3	0.24
126	64	3	0.23
127	64	3	0.23
128	65	3	0.23
129	65	3	0.23
130	66	3	0.23
131	66	3	0.23
132	67	3	0.23
133	67	3	0.23
134	63	3	0.24
135	64	3	0.24
136	64	3	0.24
137	47	2	0.32
138	47	2	0.32
139	48	2	0.31
140	48	2	0.32
141	59	3	0.27
142	60	3	0.26
143	60	3	0.26
144	61	3	0.26
145	57	3	0.28
146	58	3	0.27
147	58	3	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
148	59	3	0.27
149	59	3	0.27
150	59	3	0.27
151	60	3	0.27
152	60	3	0.27
153	61	3	0.26
154	61	3	0.27
155	61	3	0.27
156	62	3	0.26
157	59	3	0.27
158	59	3	0.28
159	59	3	0.28
160	60	3	0.27
161	60	3	0.27
162	61	3	0.27
163	61	3	0.27
164	61	3	0.27
165	62	3	0.27
166	62	3	0.27
167	63	3	0.27
168	59	3	0.28
169	60	3	0.28
170	60	3	0.28
171	61	3	0.27
172	61	3	0.27
173	61	3	0.27
174	62	3	0.27
175	62	3	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
176	62	3	0.27
177	63	3	0.27
178	63	3	0.27
179	63	3	0.27
180	61	3	0.28
181	61	3	0.28
182	61	3	0.28
183	62	3	0.28
184	62	3	0.28
185	62	3	0.28
186	63	3	0.27
187	63	3	0.27
188	63	3	0.27
189	64	3	0.27
190	64	3	0.27
191	64	3	0.27
192	61	3	0.28
193	62	3	0.28
194	62	3	0.28
195	62	3	0.28
196	63	3	0.28
197	63	3	0.28
198	63	3	0.28
199	64	3	0.27
200	64	3	0.27
201	64	3	0.27
202	65	3	0.27
203	62	3	0.28

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
204	62	3	0.28
205	63	3	0.28
206	63	3	0.28
207	63	3	0.28
208	63	3	0.28
209	64	3	0.28
210	64	3	0.28
211	64	3	0.28
212	65	3	0.27
213	65	3	0.28
214	65	3	0.28
215	63	3	0.28
216	63	3	0.28
217	63	3	0.28
218	64	3	0.28
219	64	3	0.28
220	64	3	0.28
221	76	4	0.25
222	76	4	0.25
223	77	4	0.24
224	77	4	0.24
225	78	4	0.24
226	75	4	0.25
227	75	4	0.25
228	75	4	0.25
229	76	4	0.25
230	76	4	0.25
231	76	4	0.25

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
232	77	4	0.25
233	77	4	0.25
234	77	4	0.25
235	78	4	0.24
236	78	4	0.25
237	78	4	0.25
238	64	3	0.28
239	64	3	0.28
240	64	3	0.28
241	65	3	0.28
242	65	3	0.28
243	65	3	0.28
244	65	3	0.28
245	66	3	0.28
246	66	3	0.28
247	66	3	0.28
248	67	3	0.28
249	67	3	0.28
250	64	3	0.29
251	65	3	0.28
252	65	3	0.28
253	65	3	0.28
254	65	3	0.28
255	66	3	0.28
256	66	3	0.28
257	66	3	0.28
258	66	3	0.28
259	67	3	0.28

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
260	67	3	0.28
261	77	4	0.25
262	77	4	0.25
263	77	4	0.25
264	77	4	0.25
265	78	4	0.25
266	78	4	0.25
267	78	4	0.25
268	79	4	0.25
269	79	4	0.25
270	79	4	0.25
271	80	4	0.25
272	80	4	0.25
273	77	4	0.26
274	78	4	0.25
275	78	4	0.25
276	78	4	0.25
277	78	4	0.25
278	79	4	0.25
279	79	4	0.25
280	79	4	0.25
281	80	4	0.25
282	80	4	0.25
283	80	4	0.25
284	78	4	0.26
285	78	4	0.26
286	78	4	0.26
287	78	4	0.26

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
288	79	4	0.25
289	79	4	0.25
290	79	4	0.25
291	79	4	0.25
292	80	4	0.25
293	80	4	0.25
294	80	4	0.25
295	81	4	0.25
296	66	3	0.29
297	66	3	0.29
298	66	3	0.29
299	67	3	0.29
300	67	3	0.29
301	79	4	0.26
302	80	4	0.25
303	80	4	0.25
304	80	4	0.25
305	81	4	0.25
306	81	4	0.25
307	78	4	0.26
308	79	4	0.26
309	79	4	0.26
310	79	4	0.26
311	79	4	0.26
312	80	4	0.25
313	80	4	0.26
314	80	4	0.26
315	80	4	0.26

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
316	81	4	0.25
317	81	4	0.25
318	81	4	0.25
319	79	4	0.26
320	79	4	0.26
321	79	4	0.26
322	80	4	0.26
323	80	4	0.26
324	80	4	0.26
325	80	4	0.26
326	81	4	0.25
327	81	4	0.25
328	81	4	0.25
329	81	4	0.25
330	82	4	0.25
331	79	4	0.26
332	80	4	0.26
333	80	4	0.26
334	80	4	0.26
335	80	4	0.26
336	81	4	0.26
337	81	4	0.26
338	81	4	0.26
339	81	4	0.26
340	82	4	0.25
341	82	4	0.25
342	80	4	0.26
343	80	4	0.26



SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
344	80	4	0.26
345	80	4	0.26
346	81	4	0.26
347	81	4	0.26
348	81	4	0.26
349	81	4	0.26
350	82	4	0.26
351	82	4	0.26
352	82	4	0.26
353	82	4	0.26
354	80	4	0.26
355	80	4	0.26
356	81	4	0.26
357	81	4	0.26
358	81	4	0.26
359	81	4	0.26
360	81	4	0.26
361	82	4	0.26
362	82	4	0.26
363	82	4	0.26
364	82	4	0.26
365	80	4	0.26
366	80	4	0.26
367	81	4	0.26
368	81	4	0.26
369	81	4	0.26
370	81	4	0.26
371	82	4	0.26

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
372	82	4	0.26
373	82	4	0.26
374	82	4	0.26
375	82	4	0.26
376	83	4	0.26
377	81	4	0.26
378	81	4	0.26
379	81	4	0.26
380	81	4	0.26
381	82	4	0.26
382	82	4	0.26
383	82	4	0.26
384	82	4	0.26
385	82	4	0.26
386	83	4	0.26
387	83	4	0.26
388	83	4	0.26
389	81	4	0.26
390	81	4	0.26
391	81	4	0.26
392	82	4	0.26
393	82	4	0.26
394	82	4	0.26
395	82	4	0.26
396	82	4	0.26
397	83	4	0.26
398	83	4	0.26
399	83	4	0.26

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
400	81	4	0.26
401	81	4	0.26
402	82	4	0.26
403	82	4	0.26
404	82	4	0.26
405	82	4	0.26
406	82	4	0.26
407	83	4	0.26
408	83	4	0.26
409	83	4	0.26
410	79	4	0.27
411	80	4	0.27
412	78	4	0.27
413	78	4	0.27
414	78	4	0.27
415	79	4	0.27
416	79	4	0.27
417	79	4	0.27
418	79	4	0.27
419	79	4	0.27
420	79	4	0.27
421	80	4	0.27
422	80	4	0.27
423	78	4	0.27
424	78	4	0.27
425	79	4	0.27
426	79	4	0.27
427	79	4	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
428	79	4	0.27
429	79	4	0.27
430	79	4	0.27
431	80	4	0.27
432	80	4	0.27
433	80	4	0.27
434	80	4	0.27
435	79	4	0.27
436	79	4	0.27
437	79	4	0.27
438	79	4	0.27
439	79	4	0.27
440	79	4	0.27
441	80	4	0.27
442	80	4	0.27
443	80	4	0.27
444	80	4	0.27
445	80	4	0.27
446	79	4	0.27
447	79	4	0.27
448	79	4	0.27
449	79	4	0.27
450	79	4	0.27
451	80	4	0.27
452	80	4	0.27
453	80	4	0.27
454	80	4	0.27
455	80	4	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
456	81	4	0.27
457	81	4	0.27
458	79	4	0.27
459	79	4	0.27
460	79	4	0.27
461	80	4	0.27
462	80	4	0.27
463	80	4	0.27
464	80	4	0.27
465	80	4	0.27
466	80	4	0.27
467	81	4	0.27
468	81	4	0.27
469	81	4	0.27
470	79	4	0.27
471	80	4	0.27
472	80	4	0.27
473	80	4	0.27
474	80	4	0.27
475	80	4	0.27
476	80	4	0.27
477	81	4	0.27
478	81	4	0.27
479	81	4	0.27
480	81	4	0.27
481	80	4	0.27
482	80	4	0.27
483	80	4	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
484	80	4	0.27
485	80	4	0.27
486	80	4	0.27
487	81	4	0.27
488	81	4	0.27
489	81	4	0.27
490	81	4	0.27
491	81	4	0.27
492	81	4	0.27
493	80	4	0.27
494	80	4	0.27
495	80	4	0.27
496	80	4	0.27
497	81	4	0.27
498	81	4	0.27
499	81	4	0.27
500	81	4	0.27
501	81	4	0.27
502	81	4	0.27
503	82	4	0.27
504	80	4	0.27
505	80	4	0.27
506	80	4	0.27
507	80	4	0.27
508	81	4	0.27
509	81	4	0.27
510	81	4	0.27
511	81	4	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
512	81	4	0.27
513	81	4	0.27
514	82	4	0.27
515	82	4	0.27
516	80	4	0.27
517	80	4	0.27
518	81	4	0.27
519	81	4	0.27
520	81	4	0.27
521	81	4	0.27
522	81	4	0.27
523	81	4	0.27
524	82	4	0.27
525	82	4	0.27
526	82	4	0.27
527	82	4	0.27
528	81	4	0.27
529	81	4	0.27
530	81	4	0.27
531	81	4	0.27
532	81	4	0.27
533	81	4	0.27
534	81	4	0.27
535	82	4	0.27
536	82	4	0.27
537	82	4	0.27
538	82	4	0.27
539	81	4	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
540	81	4	0.27
541	81	4	0.27
542	81	4	0.27
543	81	4	0.27
544	81	4	0.27
545	82	4	0.27
546	82	4	0.27
547	82	4	0.27
548	82	4	0.27
549	82	4	0.27
550	82	4	0.27
551	81	4	0.27
552	81	4	0.27
553	81	4	0.27
554	81	4	0.27
555	82	4	0.27
556	82	4	0.27
557	82	4	0.27
558	82	4	0.27
559	82	4	0.27
560	82	4	0.27
561	82	4	0.27
562	81	4	0.27
563	81	4	0.27
564	81	4	0.27
565	81	4	0.27
566	82	4	0.27
567	82	4	0.27



SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
568	82	4	0.27
569	82	4	0.27
570	82	4	0.27
571	82	4	0.27
572	83	4	0.27
573	83	4	0.27
574	81	4	0.27
575	81	4	0.27
576	82	4	0.27
577	82	4	0.27
578	82	4	0.27
579	82	4	0.27
580	82	4	0.27
581	82	4	0.27
582	82	4	0.27
583	83	4	0.27
584	83	4	0.27
585	81	4	0.27
586	82	4	0.27
587	82	4	0.27
588	82	4	0.27
589	82	4	0.27
590	82	4	0.27
591	82	4	0.27
592	82	4	0.27
593	83	4	0.27
594	83	4	0.27
595	83	4	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

Number of packages in the lot of packages	Sample size to be taken	Number of non-standard packages allowed	Sample correction factor (SCF)
596	83	4	0.27
597	82	4	0.27
598	82	4	0.27
599	82	4	0.27
from 600 to 656	98	5	0.24
from 657 to 1,261	98	5	0.25
from 1,262 to 31,094	98	5	0.26
from 31,095 to 100,000	98	5	0.27

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

TABLE 2

## SAMPLING PLAN 2 (STEPWISE SAMPLING)

Number of packages in the lot of packages		Step no.	Cumulative sample size	Number of non-standard packages allowed
Minimum	Maximum			
100	139	1	35	0
		2	50	1
		3	60	2
		4	75	3
140	289	1	35	0
		2	50	1
		3	65	2
		4	80	3
		5	95	4
290	999	1	40	0
		2	50	1
		3	70	2
		4	90	3
		5	100	4
		6	115	5
1,000	100,000	1	40	0
		2	55	1
		3	70	2
		4	95	3
		5	105	4
		6	120	5
		7	135	6

---

---

SECOND SCHEDULE — *continued*

The stepwise sampling plan is to be applied as follows:

1. According to the number of packages in the lot of packages as set out in the first column of the table, apply the sampling plan steps applicable to that given number of packages. Starting from Step 1 in the second column of the table, take the sample size indicated in the third column of the table and determine the number of non-standard packages in the sample. If the number of non-standard packages in the sample of packages does not exceed the number of non-standard packages allowed at that step (as set out in the fourth column of the table), the lot of packages meets the condition under regulation 3(1)(a) and section 19(6)(a)(ii) of the Act.

2. Should the number of non-standard packages at Step 1 exceed the allowed number at that step, more samples are to be inspected up to the indicated cumulative sample sizes\* at each of the next steps. If the number of non-standard packages in the cumulative sample size inspected at any of the next steps does not exceed the number of non-standard packages allowed for that step, the lot of packages meets the condition under regulation 3(1)(a) and section 19(6)(a)(ii) of the Act.

3. The lot of packages is rejected if, in the final step applicable to that lot of packages, the number of non-standard packages in the cumulative sample size exceeds the number of non-standard packages allowed for that step.

*Example*

A sample of 35 packages is taken from a lot of 120 packages (Step 1) and one non-standard package is discovered. A further 15 packages are taken from the lot, for a cumulative sample size of 50 packages (Step 2). If the number of non-standard packages remains at one, the lot of 120 packages meets the condition under regulation 3(1)(a) and section 19(6)(a)(ii) of the Act.

\* The cumulative sample size refers to the total number of packages to be inspected at each step, inclusive of the packages inspected from previous steps, if any.

Made on 16 November 2022.

LEE CHUAN TECK  
*Permanent Secretary*  
*(Development),*  
*Ministry of Trade and Industry,*  
*Singapore.*

[MTI 919-04-0001; AG/LEGIS/SL/349/2020/3 Vol. 1]